



# **Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) 2014 Surveillance Data Book**

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**Rick Scott**  
Governor

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## Introduction

The Florida Department of Health (Department) is pleased to release the following series of tables and charts describing aggregated data from the 2014 Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), an ongoing population-based survey.

There were 2,589 new mothers invited to participate in 2014 Florida PRAMS, and 1,164 completed the survey. The response rate was 48%. The 2014 Florida PRAMS sample represents 214,568 live births born to Florida residents during 2014.

The intended audience for this data book includes Department staff at the State Health Office and the Local Health Offices in each county; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) project officers and grant reviewers; Healthy Start Coalitions; and other agencies or community researchers providing or developing maternal health initiatives.

The data tables contain detailed statistics on 87 maternal and child health indicators from PRAMS. The data are presented in three sections:

1. Before Pregnancy
2. During Pregnancy
3. Postpartum and Infant Health

These data provide state-level estimates of factors pertaining to maternal and child health. PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or “weighted,” by CDC so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the state population of women who had a live birth during the year (excluding those that resulted in pluralities of four or greater).

The tables and charts present maternal and child health issues by race/ethnicity, maternal age, maternal education, annual household income, maternal Medicaid recipient status, and maternal marital status to allow for comparison between two or more subpopulations within the same demographic group. Please note that since 2012 was the first year the Phase VII questionnaire was used, the calculation of Medicaid recipient status and income levels in this data book have changed slightly from older versions. Comparisons between 2014 and 2011 or earlier may not be accurate within these subpopulations.

Information about interpretation of this data book is provided in Appendix D. An overview of the Florida PRAMS project, the methods used in the analysis of the 2014 data, PRAMS 1993-2013 data summaries, and a PRAMS 2000-2010 trend analysis are available at [www.floridaprams.org](http://www.floridaprams.org).

If any assistance is needed with interpretation or survey methods, please contact the PRAMS team at (850) 558-9684.

## Summary Table

SELECTED INDICATORS	PERCENTAGE %
<b>Before Pregnancy</b>	
New moms in Florida who had dental cleanings before pregnancy	46.8
New moms in Florida who were uninsured before pregnancy	31.2
New moms in Florida who were overweight before pregnancy	25.0
New moms in Florida who were obese before pregnancy	21.9
New moms in Florida who took a vitamin containing folic acid before pregnancy	42.9
New moms in Florida diagnosed with Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes before pregnancy	3.4
New moms in Florida diagnosed with high blood pressure (hypertension) before pregnancy	6.0
New moms in Florida who had anemia (low iron) during the three months before pregnancy	14.5
New moms in Florida who had thyroid problems during the three months before pregnancy	3.7
New moms in Florida diagnosed with depression before pregnancy	6.8
New moms in Florida who had a previous live birth	61.3
New moms in Florida who had a low birth weight infant before having current baby	13.7
New moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes during the three months before pregnancy	19.1
New moms in Florida who drank alcohol during the three months before pregnancy	53.9
New moms in Florida with unintended pregnancies	39.8
New moms in Florida who did not use birth control at time of conception among those moms not trying to become pregnant	48.0
<b>During Pregnancy</b>	
New moms in Florida who participated in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) during pregnancy	55.9
New moms in Florida who had an HIV test during pregnancy	86.9
New moms in Florida who received a flu shot in the 12 months before giving birth	34.8
New moms in Florida who received a Tdap vaccination during pregnancy	39.2
New moms in Florida who had their teeth cleaned during pregnancy	35.5
New moms in Florida who were physically abused by a husband or partner during pregnancy	2.6
New moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes during the last three months of pregnancy	5.5
New moms in Florida who quit smoking around the time of pregnancy among those moms who smoked before pregnancy	74.4
New moms in Florida who drank alcohol during the last three months of pregnancy	11.5
New moms in Florida who experienced at least one stressor during the 12 months before giving birth	72.7
New moms in Florida who did not have prenatal care (PNC) during the first trimester of pregnancy	19.3
New moms in Florida who did not have health insurance to pay for prenatal care	5.2
New moms in Florida who experienced high blood pressure (hypertension) during pregnancy	13.3
New moms in Florida who were injured in an automobile accident during pregnancy	3.3
New moms in Florida who had gestational diabetes during pregnancy	10.5
New moms in Florida who had depression during pregnancy	4.6
New moms in Florida who had a cesarean section (C-section) delivery	36.2
<b>Postpartum Care and Infant Health</b>	
New moms in Florida using postpartum birth control	77.3
New moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes after delivery	11.4
New moms in Florida who had a low birth weight (LBW) infant	7.8
New moms in Florida who had a very low birth weight (VLBW) infant	1.9
New moms in Florida who had a preterm birth infant	9.4
New moms in Florida who had an infant admitted into a neonatal intensive care unit (NICU)	16.4
New moms in Florida who breastfed their new baby for at least three months	57.0
New moms in Florida who placed their infant on their back to sleep	69.5

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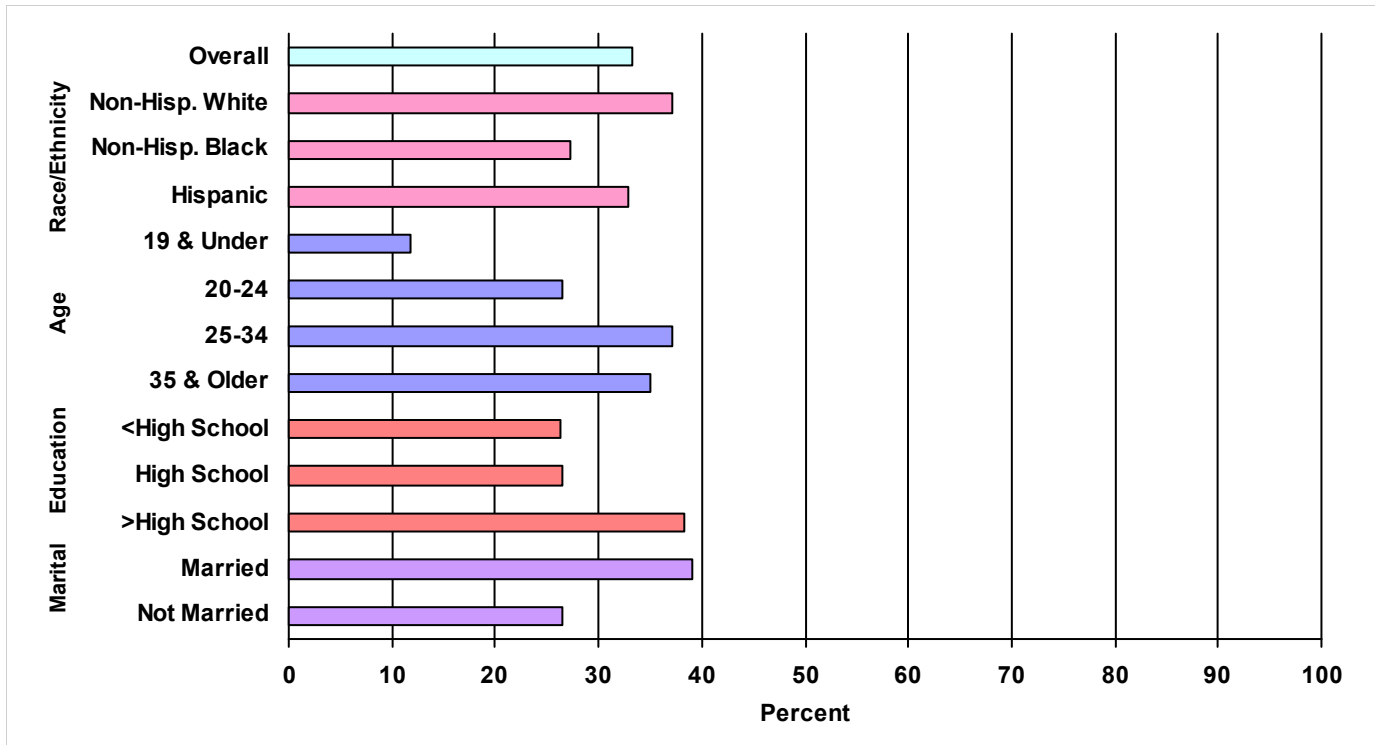
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Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were dieting before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you dieting (changing your eating habits) to lose weight? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	33.2	30.1 - 36.4
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	37.1	32.1 - 42.5
Non-Hisp. Black	27.2	22.9 - 32.0
Hispanic	32.8	27.5 - 38.6
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	11.9	5.2 - 24.8
20-24	26.5	20.6 - 33.2
25-34	37.2	33.1 - 41.6
35 & Older	35.0	27.7 - 43.1
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	26.3	19.1 - 35.0
High School	26.6	21.5 - 32.3
>High School	38.3	34.1 - 42.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	26.3	21.2 - 32.1
\$15,001-\$44,000	32.1	27.0 - 37.6
>\$44,000	41.7	35.9 - 47.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	29.5	25.6 - 33.6
No	38.2	33.3 - 43.3
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	39.1	34.7 - 43.8
Not Married	26.5	22.5 - 30.9

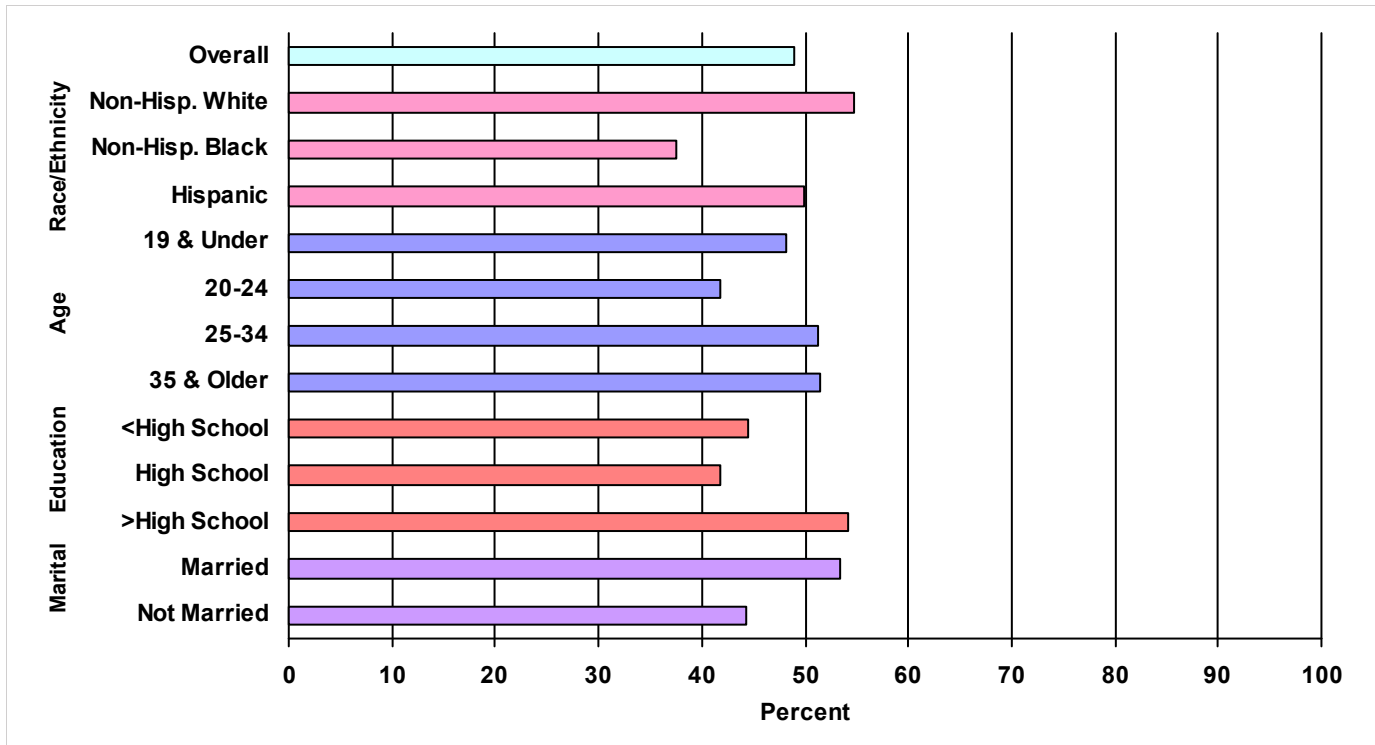
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were exercising before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you exercising 3 or more days of the week? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	49.0	45.8 - 52.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	54.7	49.3 - 59.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	37.6	32.8 - 42.7
	Hispanic	49.9	44.0 - 55.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	48.1	34.3 - 62.1
	20-24	41.7	35.0 - 48.8
	25-34	51.2	46.8 - 55.5
	35 & Older	51.5	43.3 - 59.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	44.4	35.8 - 53.5
	High School	41.9	36.0 - 48.0
	>High School	54.1	49.7 - 58.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	46.3	40.2 - 52.5
	\$15,001-\$44,000	42.6	37.0 - 48.3
	>\$44,000	58.2	52.3 - 64.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	44.6	40.4 - 49.0
	No	54.6	49.5 - 59.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	53.3	48.7 - 57.9
	Not Married	44.2	39.6 - 48.9

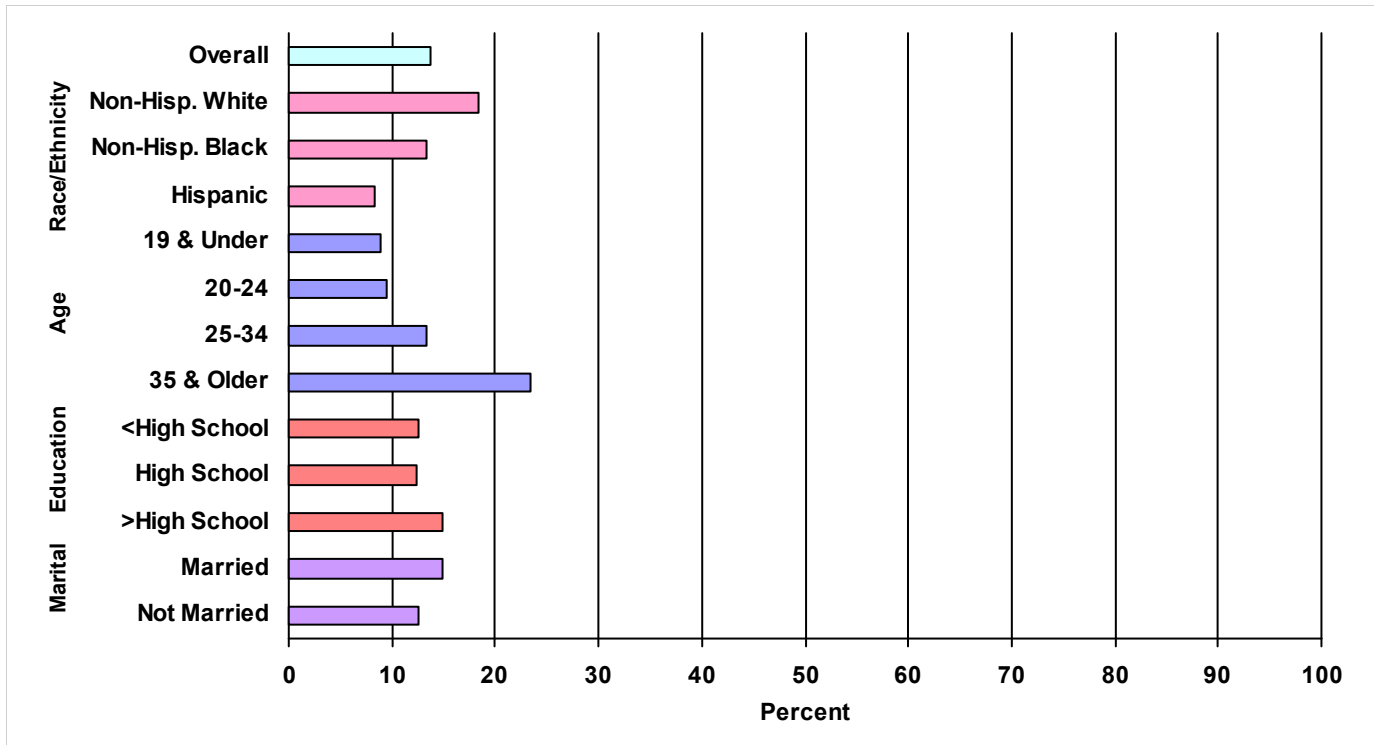
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Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who regularly used prescription medications before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you regularly taking prescription medicines other than birth control? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	13.8	11.7 - 16.1
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	18.4	14.6 - 22.8
Non-Hisp. Black	13.4	10.3 - 17.3
Hispanic	8.3	5.7 - 11.8
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	8.8	3.5 - 20.6
20-24	9.5	6.2 - 14.3
25-34	13.3	10.7 - 16.5
35 & Older	23.3	17.2 - 30.9
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	12.5	7.7 - 19.6
High School	12.3	8.9 - 16.8
>High School	14.9	12.1 - 18.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	16.0	12.0 - 21.1
\$15,001-\$44,000	10.3	7.5 - 13.9
>\$44,000	15.7	11.9 - 20.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	12.2	9.7 - 15.2
No	15.5	12.2 - 19.5
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	14.8	11.9 - 18.3
Not Married	12.6	9.9 - 15.9

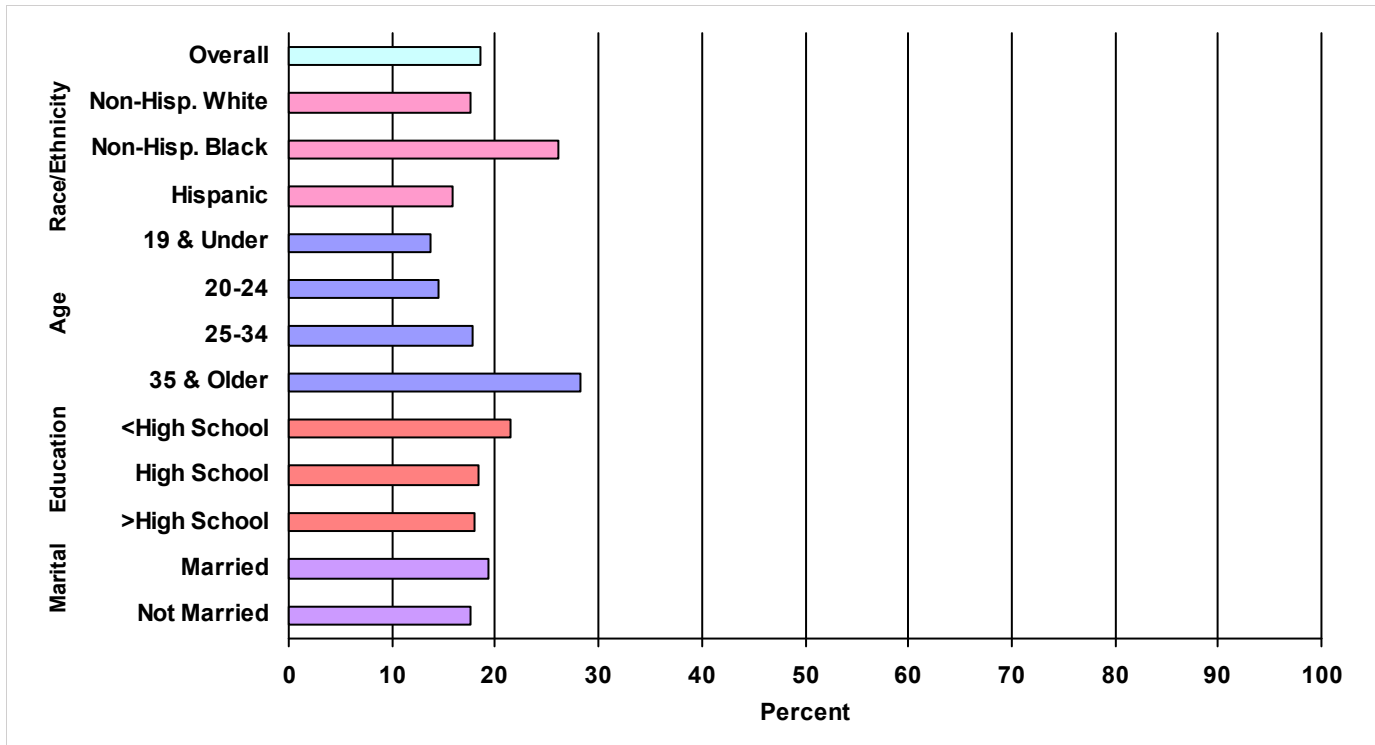
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were checked for diabetes before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you visit a health care worker to be checked for diabetes? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	18.5	16.2 - 21.1
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White	17.6	13.9 - 22.0
Non-Hisp. Black	26.0	21.8 - 30.7
Hispanic	15.8	12.0 - 20.4
AGE GROUP 19 & Under	13.8	7.1 - 25.0
20-24	14.4	10.4 - 19.8
25-34	17.9	14.8 - 21.4
35 & Older	28.2	21.6 - 36.0
EDUCATION LEVEL <High School	21.5	15.3 - 29.4
High School	18.4	14.3 - 23.3
>High School	17.9	14.9 - 21.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME <=\$15,000	21.2	16.8 - 26.4
\$15,001-\$44,000	14.0	10.6 - 18.4
>\$44,000	19.6	15.3 - 24.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT Yes	16.4	13.7 - 19.7
No	21.0	17.2 - 25.4
MARITAL STATUS Married	19.3	15.9 - 23.2
Not Married	17.6	14.6 - 21.2

CI=Confidence Interval

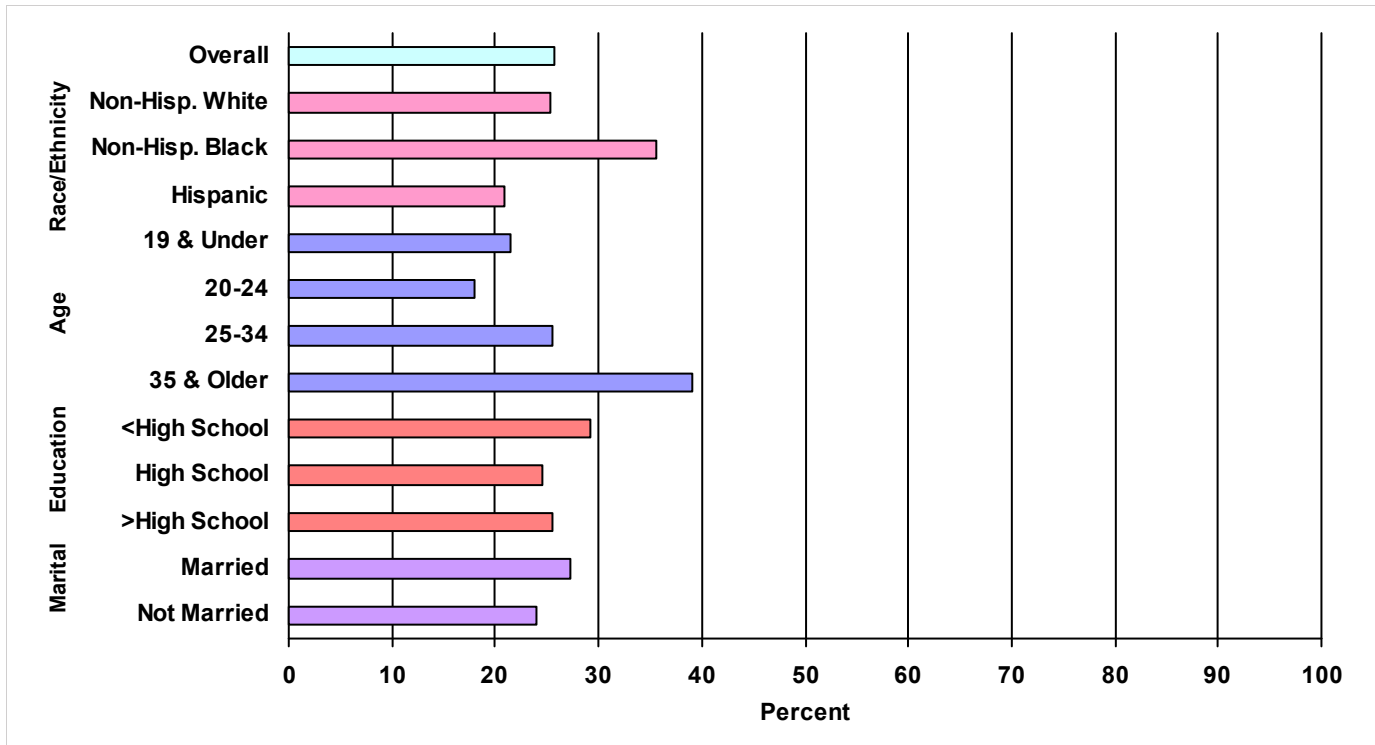
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were checked for high blood pressure before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you visit a health care worker to be checked for high blood pressure? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	25.7	23.0 - 28.6
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	25.4	21.1 - 30.3
Non-Hisp. Black	35.6	30.9 - 40.6
Hispanic	20.9	16.6 - 26.1
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	21.5	12.4 - 34.6
20-24	18.0	13.3 - 23.8
25-34	25.5	22.0 - 29.3
35 & Older	39.0	31.4 - 47.2
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	29.1	22.0 - 37.5
High School	24.6	19.9 - 30.0
>High School	25.5	21.9 - 29.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	27.4	22.5 - 32.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	18.3	14.4 - 23.0
>\$44,000	30.1	24.9 - 35.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	21.1	17.9 - 24.6
No	31.6	27.1 - 36.4
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	27.3	23.4 - 31.5
Not Married	24.0	20.5 - 28.0

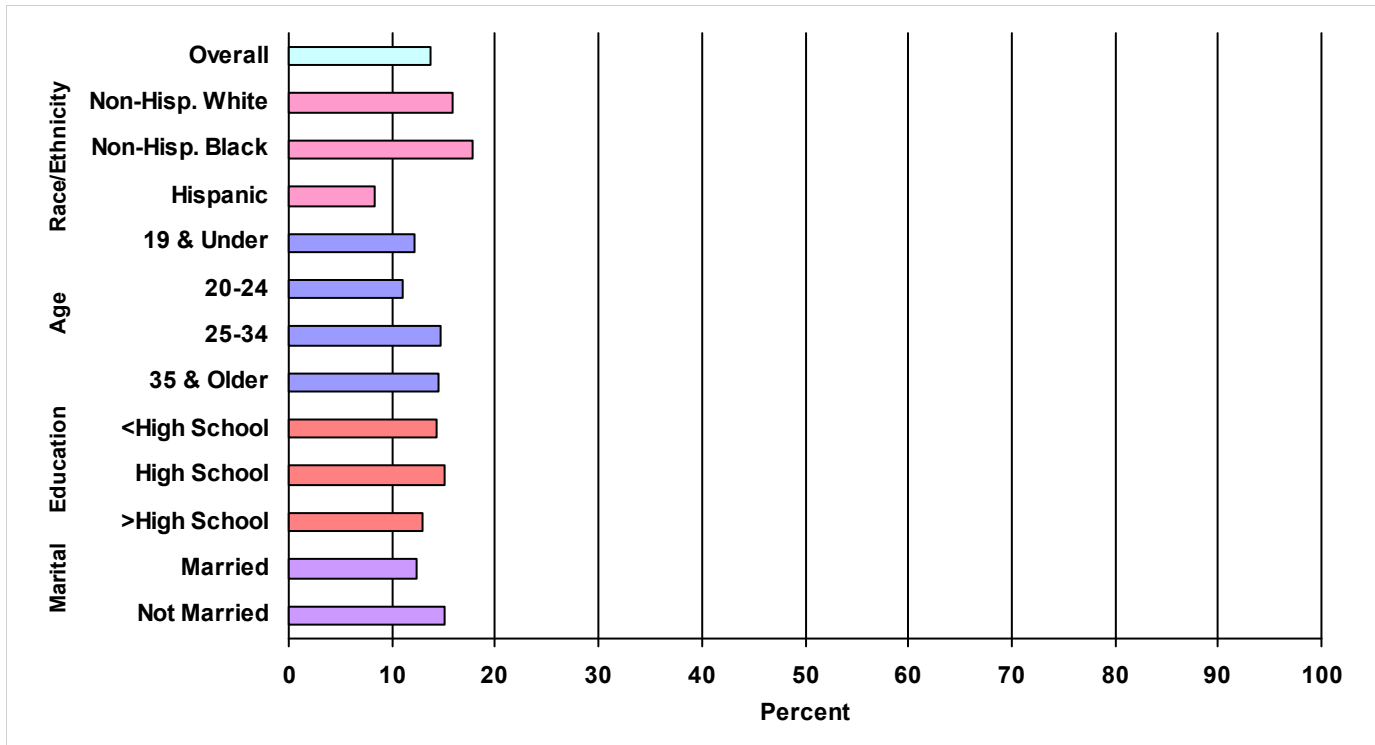
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were checked for depression or anxiety before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you visit a health care worker to be checked for depression or anxiety? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	13.7	11.6 - 16.0
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	15.9	12.4 - 20.2
Non-Hisp. Black	17.8	14.2 - 22.0
Hispanic	8.3	5.6 - 12.0
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	12.1	5.9 - 23.4
20-24	11.0	7.4 - 16.0
25-34	14.7	11.9 - 17.9
35 & Older	14.4	9.7 - 21.1
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	14.3	9.2 - 21.5
High School	15.1	11.4 - 19.7
>High School	12.9	10.2 - 16.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	17.7	13.6 - 22.7
\$15,001-\$44,000	10.2	7.3 - 14.0
>\$44,000	13.6	10.1 - 18.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	13.1	10.6 - 16.1
No	14.1	10.9 - 18.0
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	12.5	9.8 - 15.8
Not Married	15.1	12.1 - 18.6

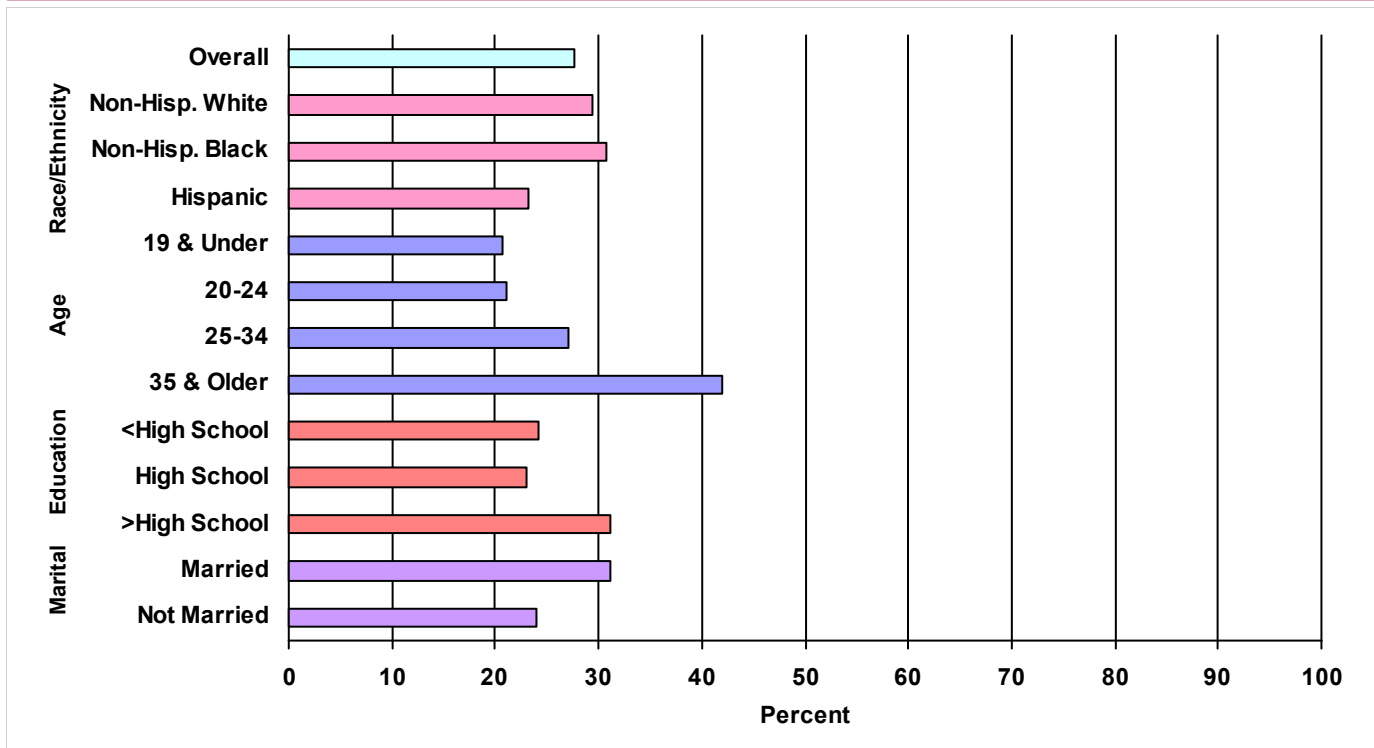
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Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had discussions about family medical history with a health care worker before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you talk to a health care worker about your family medical history? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	27.7	24.9 - 30.7
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	29.3	24.8 - 34.4
Non-Hisp. Black	30.7	26.3 - 35.6
Hispanic	23.3	18.7 - 28.6
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	20.7	11.8 - 33.8
20-24	21.1	16.0 - 27.3
25-34	27.1	23.5 - 31.1
35 & Older	42.0	34.2 - 50.3
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	24.3	17.6 - 32.4
High School	23.1	18.5 - 28.5
>High School	31.2	27.3 - 35.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	27.5	22.4 - 33.2
\$15,001-\$44,000	21.6	17.4 - 26.4
>\$44,000	35.8	30.3 - 41.6
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	23.0	19.7 - 26.7
No	33.6	29.0 - 38.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	31.1	27.0 - 35.5
Not Married	23.9	20.2 - 28.0

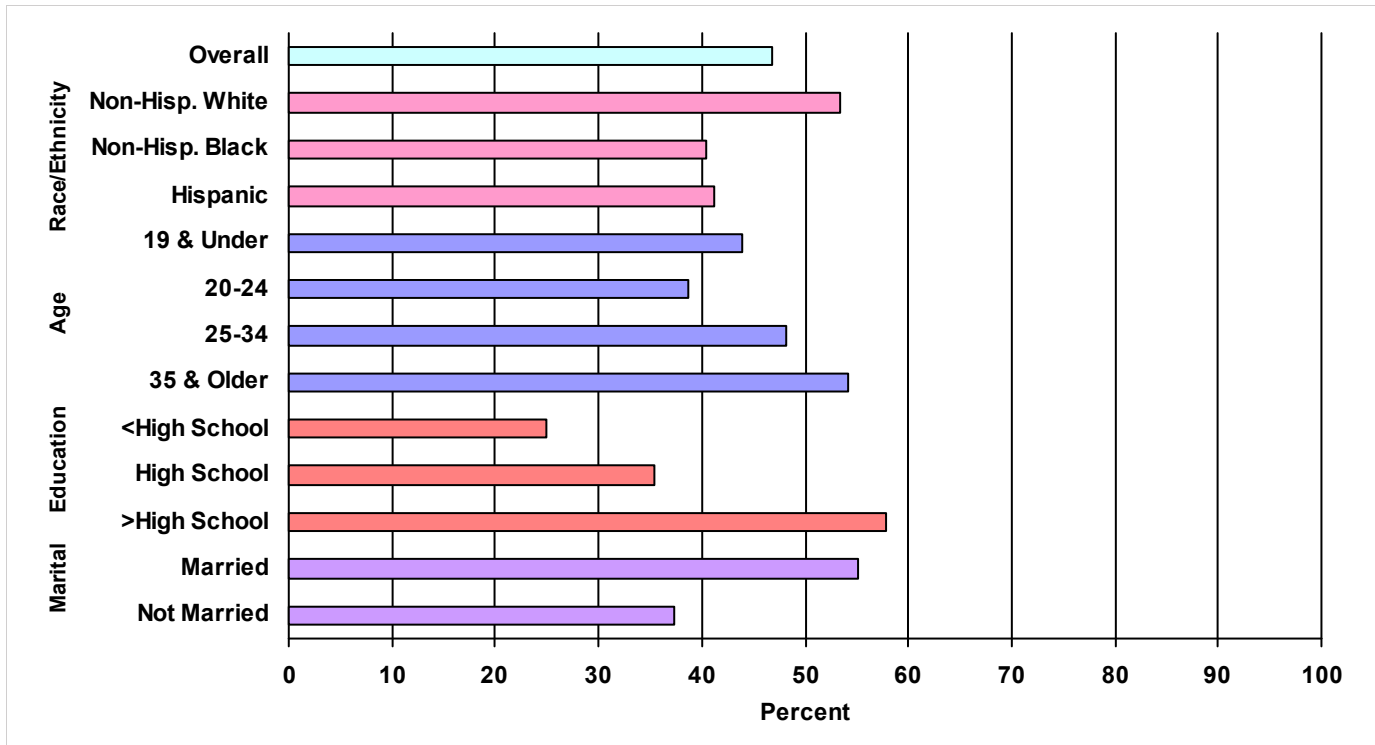
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Health Behaviors

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had dental cleanings before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	46.8	43.5 - 50.1
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White	53.4	48.0 - 58.7
Non-Hisp. Black	40.4	35.5 - 45.5
Hispanic	41.2	35.5 - 47.2
AGE GROUP 19 & Under	43.9	30.7 - 58.1
20-24	38.7	32.0 - 45.7
25-34	48.1	43.8 - 52.5
35 & Older	54.1	45.9 - 62.1
EDUCATION LEVEL <High School	25.0	18.1 - 33.3
High School	35.4	29.9 - 41.4
>High School	57.9	53.5 - 62.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME <=\$15,000	35.5	29.9 - 41.7
\$15,001-\$44,000	37.5	32.2 - 43.1
>\$44,000	68.9	63.1 - 74.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT Yes	34.3	30.3 - 38.5
No	62.4	57.3 - 67.2
MARITAL STATUS Married	55.1	50.5 - 59.7
Not Married	37.4	33.0 - 42.0

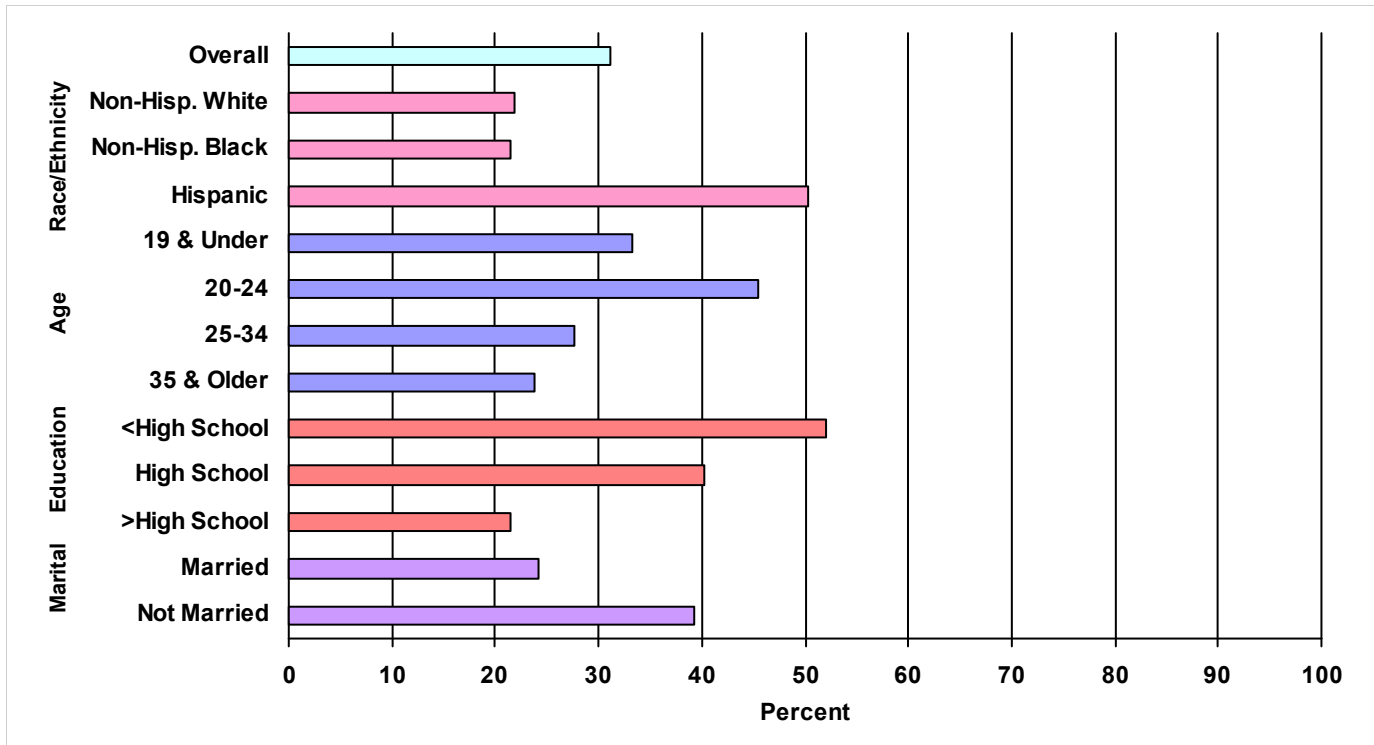
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Uninsured

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were uninsured before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have?  
 Answer: I did not have any health insurance during the month before I got pregnant.



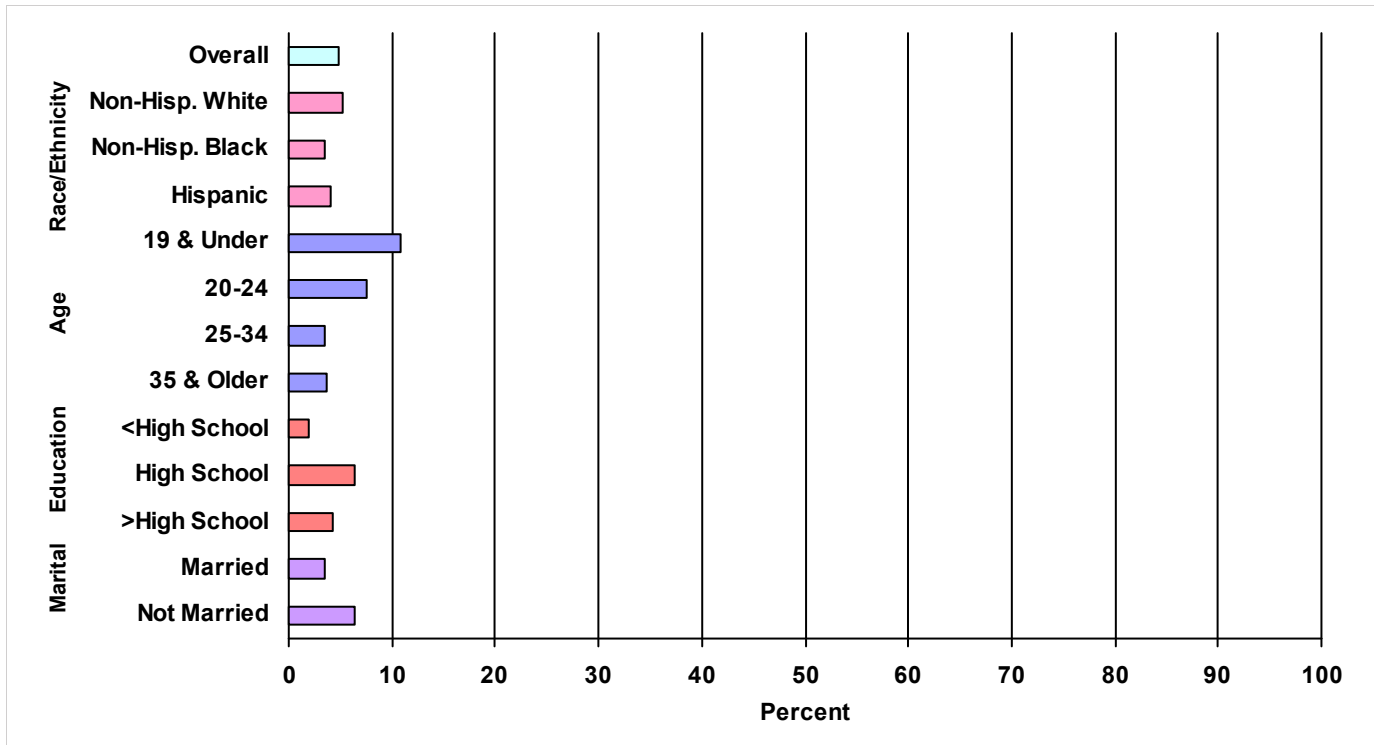
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	31.2	28.2 - 34.4
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	21.8	17.7 - 26.6
Non-Hisp. Black	21.6	17.7 - 26.0
Hispanic	50.3	44.4 - 56.2
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	33.2	21.2 - 47.9
20-24	45.5	38.6 - 52.6
25-34	27.6	23.8 - 31.7
35 & Older	23.8	17.6 - 31.5
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	52.1	43.3 - 60.8
High School	40.2	34.3 - 46.3
>High School	21.6	18.1 - 25.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	48.8	42.7 - 54.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	39.2	33.8 - 44.9
>\$44,000	6.8	4.2 - 10.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	44.4	40.2 - 48.7
No	14.7	11.4 - 18.7
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	24.1	20.4 - 28.4
Not Married	39.2	34.7 - 43.9

CI=Confidence Interval  
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**Pre-Pregnancy Weight**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were underweight before pregnancy**

PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Body Mass Index (BMI) is based on weight and height. Underweight is defined as a BMI of less than 18.5.)



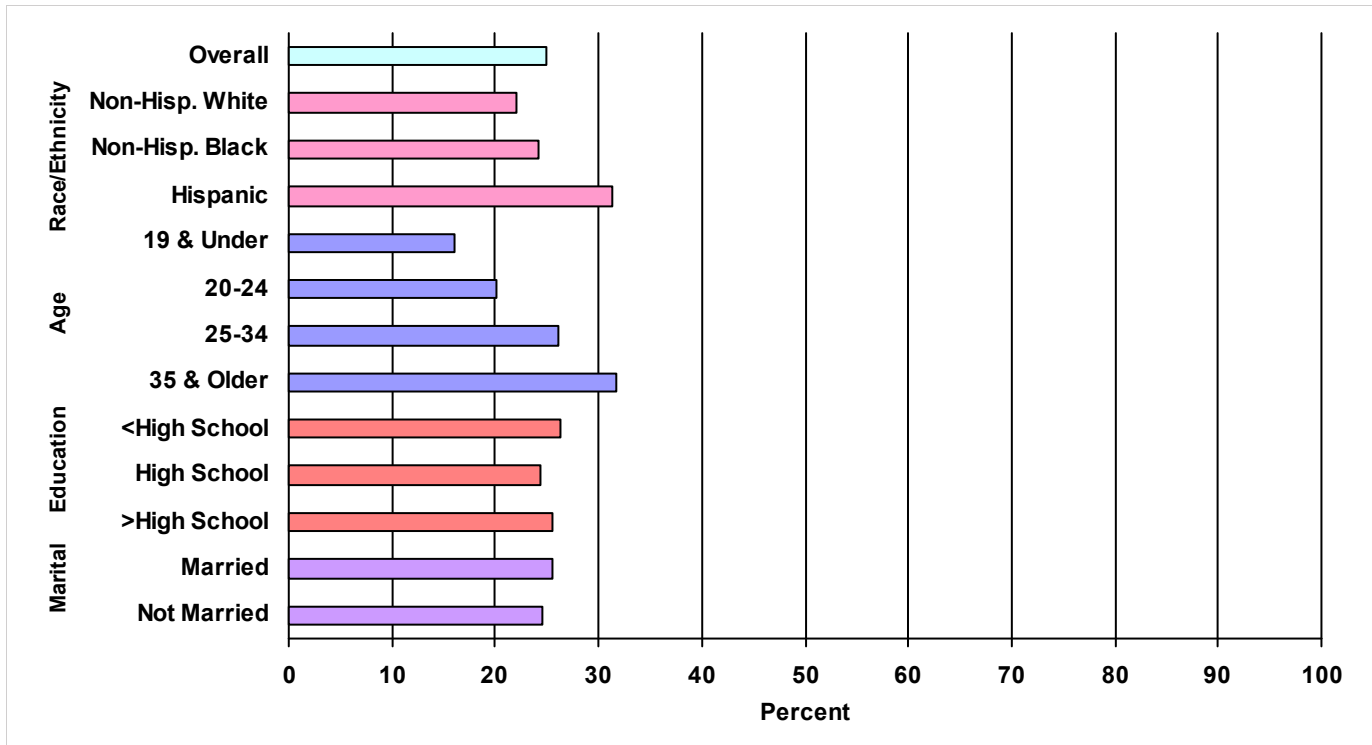
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	4.8	3.5 - 6.5
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	5.3	3.3 - 8.2
Non-Hisp. Black	3.5	2.1 - 6.0
Hispanic	4.1	2.2 - 7.5
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	10.7	4.5 - 23.4
20-24	7.6	4.6 - 12.3
25-34	3.5	2.2 - 5.7
35 & Older	3.6	1.4 - 9.2
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	2.0	0.8 - 4.7
High School	6.4	3.9 - 10.5
>High School	4.2	2.7 - 6.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	6.2	3.7 - 10.3
\$15,001-\$44,000	4.3	2.4 - 7.3
>\$44,000	4.4	2.5 - 7.8
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	4.9	3.3 - 7.3
No	4.7	2.9 - 7.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	3.4	2.1 - 5.6
Not Married	6.5	4.4 - 9.4

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Pre-Pregnancy Weight**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were overweight before pregnancy**

PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Body Mass Index (BMI) is based on weight and height. Overweight is defined as a BMI between 25.0 and 29.9.)



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	25.0	22.2 - 28.1
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	22.0	17.8 - 26.9
Non-Hisp. Black	24.3	20.1 - 29.0
Hispanic	31.3	25.9 - 37.3
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	16.0	7.5 - 30.8
20-24	20.0	14.9 - 26.5
25-34	26.0	22.3 - 30.1
35 & Older	31.7	24.4 - 40.0
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	26.2	18.5 - 35.8
High School	24.3	19.3 - 30.0
>High School	25.4	21.8 - 29.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	22.0	17.2 - 27.7
\$15,001-\$44,000	25.4	20.7 - 30.8
>\$44,000	23.9	19.2 - 29.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	24.7	21.0 - 28.7
No	25.7	21.4 - 30.5
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	25.5	21.7 - 29.8
Not Married	24.5	20.6 - 28.9

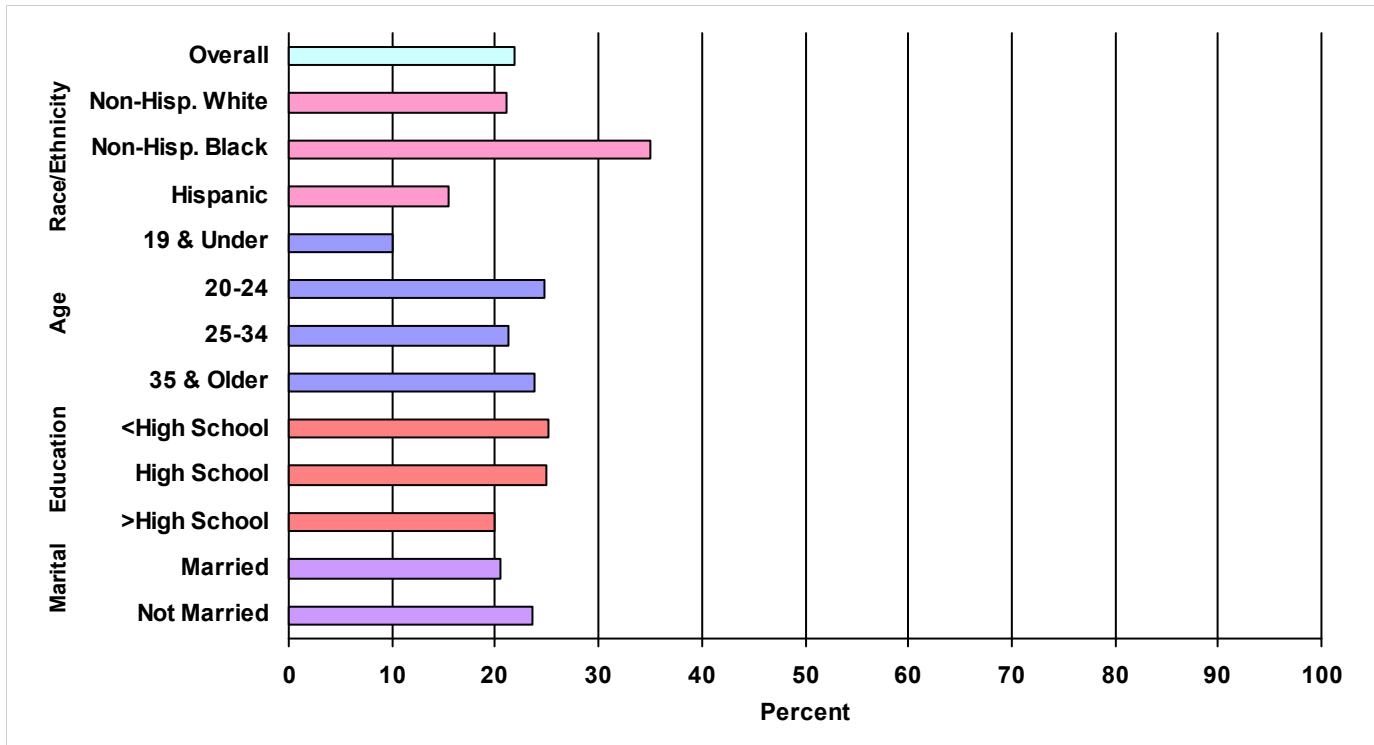
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Pre-Pregnancy Weight**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were obese before pregnancy**

PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Body Mass Index (BMI) is based on weight and height. Obesity is defined as a BMI of 30.0 or more.)



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	21.9	19.4 - 24.7
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	21.1	17.0 - 25.9
Non-Hisp. Black	35.0	30.2 - 40.1
Hispanic	15.5	11.7 - 20.3
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	10.1	4.0 - 23.0
20-24	24.8	19.2 - 31.4
25-34	21.3	18.1 - 24.9
35 & Older	23.8	17.5 - 31.5
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	25.2	18.0 - 34.1
High School	25.0	20.1 - 30.6
>High School	20.0	16.8 - 23.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	27.3	22.2 - 33.0
\$15,001-\$44,000	25.2	20.6 - 30.5
>\$44,000	15.8	12.0 - 20.4
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	25.3	21.8 - 29.2
No	17.8	14.3 - 22.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	20.4	17.0 - 24.3
Not Married	23.7	20.0 - 27.8

CI=Confidence Interval

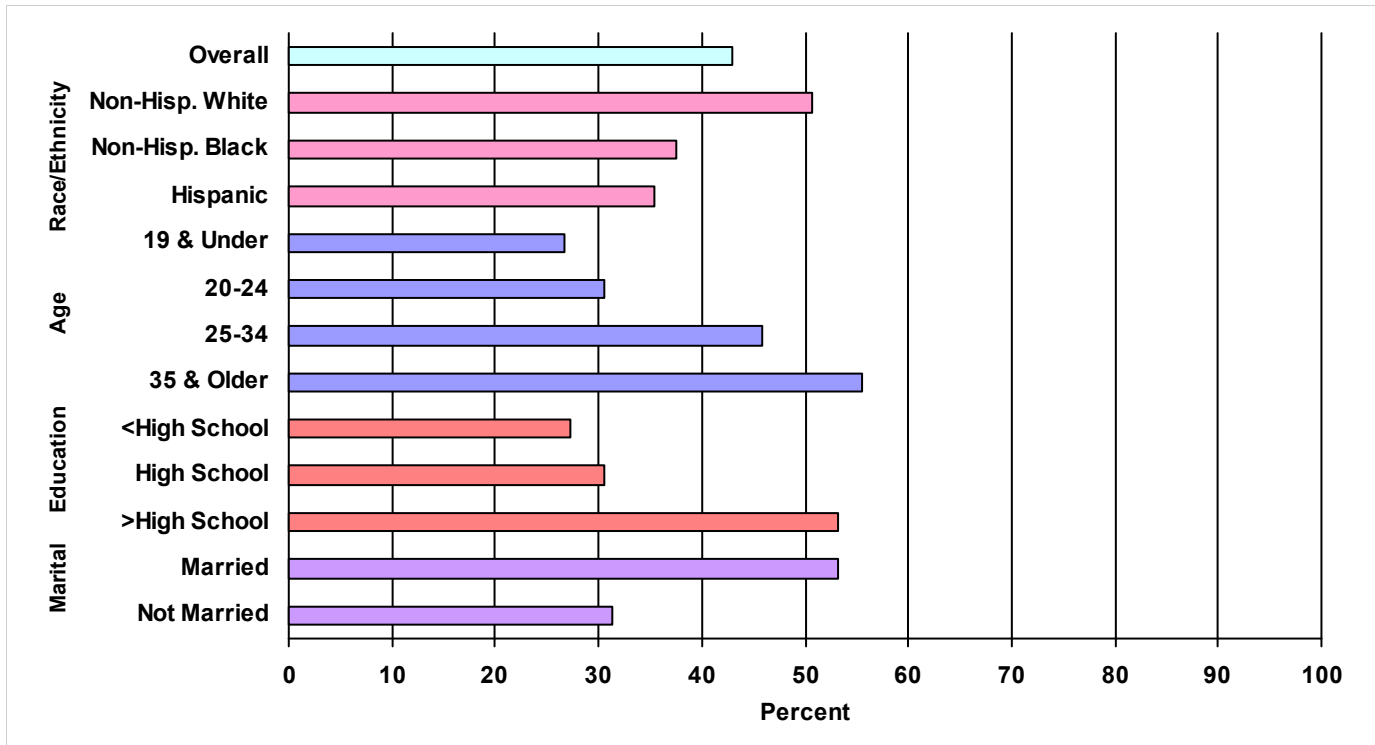
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



Use of Vitamin Containing Folic Acid

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who took a vitamin containing folic acid before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin? Answer: One or more times per week.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	42.9	39.7 - 46.2
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White	50.6	45.2 - 56.0
Non-Hisp. Black	37.5	32.7 - 42.5
Hispanic	35.5	30.0 - 41.4
AGE GROUP 19 & Under	26.6	15.9 - 41.1
20-24	30.6	24.5 - 37.5
25-34	45.8	41.5 - 50.2
35 & Older	55.6	47.3 - 63.5
EDUCATION LEVEL <High School	27.4	20.2 - 35.9
High School	30.6	25.2 - 36.5
>High School	53.3	48.9 - 57.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME <=\$15,000	29.5	24.2 - 35.5
\$15,001-\$44,000	34.3	29.1 - 39.8
>\$44,000	64.9	59.0 - 70.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT Yes	29.4	25.7 - 33.5
No	60.0	54.9 - 64.9
MARITAL STATUS Married	53.2	48.5 - 57.8
Not Married	31.4	27.2 - 35.9

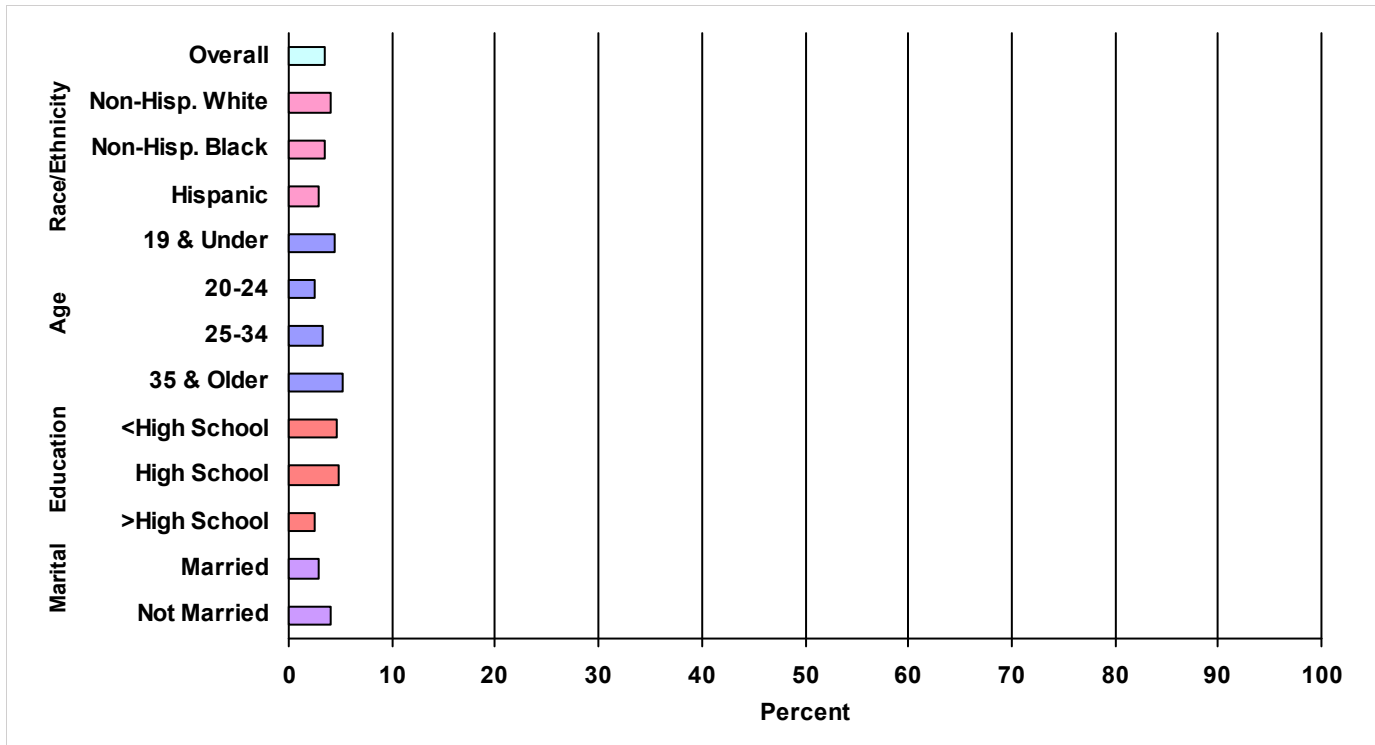
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida diagnosed with Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you ever told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	3.4	2.4 - 4.8
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	4.2	2.5 - 6.8
Non-Hisp. Black	3.5	2.1 - 6.0
Hispanic	2.9	1.5 - 5.6
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	4.4	1.2 - 15.4
20-24	2.5	1.1 - 5.7
25-34	3.2	2.0 - 5.1
35 & Older	5.2	2.5 - 10.5
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	4.7	2.1 - 10.2
High School	4.8	2.8 - 8.1
>High School	2.5	1.4 - 4.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	5.6	3.3 - 9.3
\$15,001-\$44,000	1.9	0.9 - 3.9
>\$44,000	2.7	1.3 - 5.5
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	3.8	2.5 - 5.8
No	3.0	1.6 - 5.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	2.8	1.7 - 4.8
Not Married	4.1	2.6 - 6.4

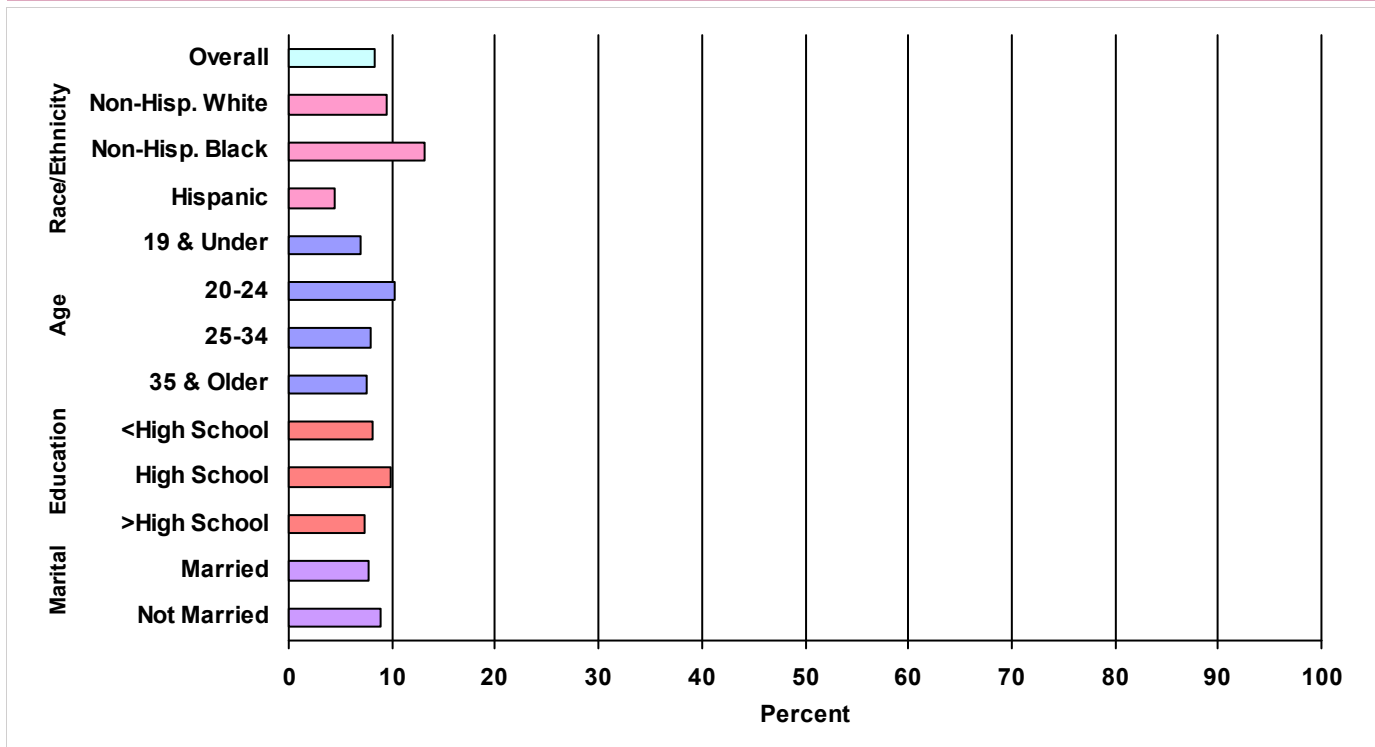
CI=Confidence Interval

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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had asthma during the three months before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have asthma? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	8.3	6.7 - 10.2
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	9.6	6.8 - 13.2
Non-Hisp. Black	13.2	10.1 - 17.1
Hispanic	4.4	2.5 - 7.6
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	6.9	2.7 - 16.6
20-24	10.2	6.9 - 14.7
25-34	7.9	5.9 - 10.7
35 & Older	7.5	4.1 - 13.2
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	8.1	4.5 - 14.3
High School	9.9	7.0 - 13.9
>High School	7.4	5.4 - 10.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	12.1	8.8 - 16.4
\$15,001-\$44,000	6.6	4.3 - 10.0
>\$44,000	7.4	4.8 - 11.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	10.0	7.7 - 12.8
No	6.3	4.3 - 9.2
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	7.7	5.6 - 10.6
Not Married	9.0	6.8 - 11.8

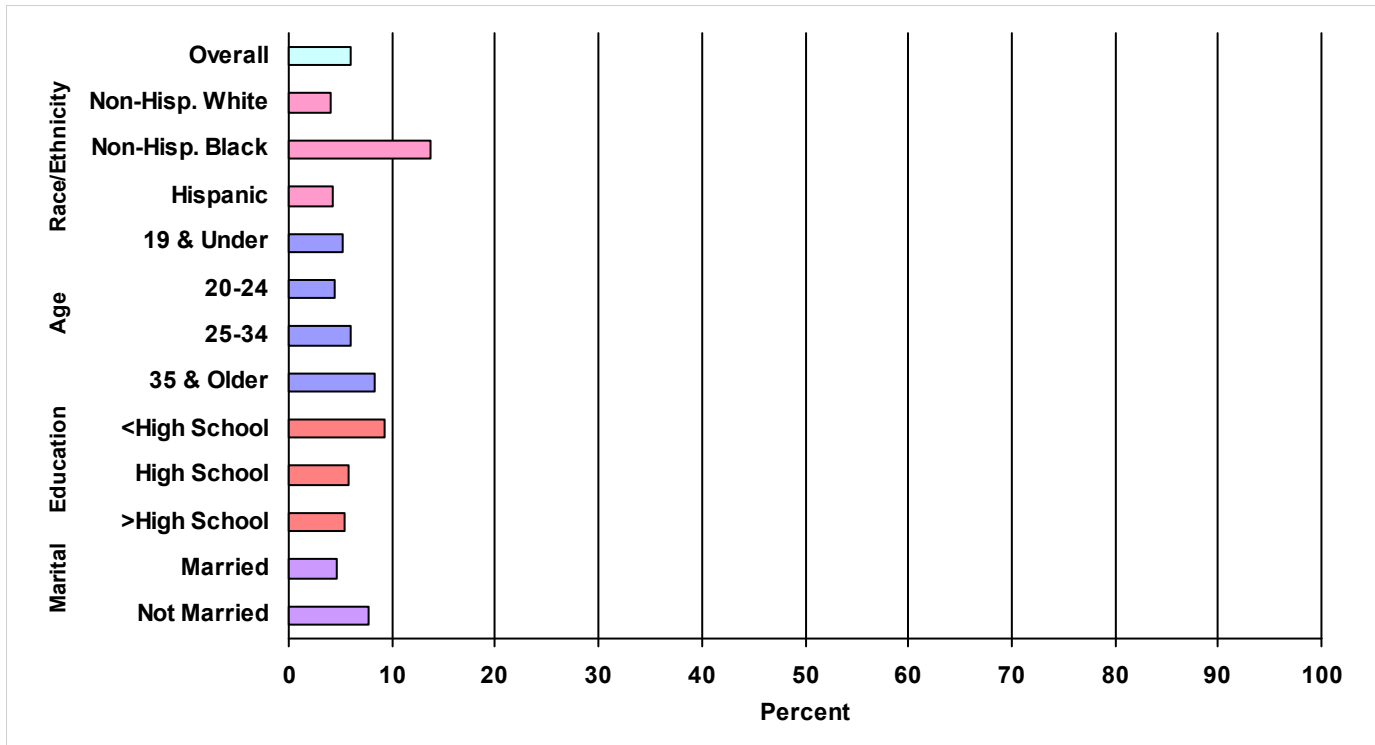
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida diagnosed with high blood pressure (hypertension) before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you ever told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had high blood pressure or hypertension? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	6.0	4.7 - 7.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.1	2.4 - 6.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.8	10.6 - 17.7
	Hispanic	4.2	2.4 - 7.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	5.3	1.7 - 15.7
	20-24	4.4	2.4 - 8.0
	25-34	6.0	4.4 - 8.2
	35 & Older	8.3	4.9 - 13.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	9.3	5.5 - 15.2
	High School	5.8	3.7 - 9.1
	>High School	5.3	3.8 - 7.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	9.3	6.5 - 13.3
	\$15,001-\$44,000	4.1	2.5 - 6.7
	>\$44,000	3.6	2.0 - 6.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	6.3	4.7 - 8.5
	No	5.7	3.8 - 8.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.5	3.1 - 6.7
	Not Married	7.7	5.6 - 10.3

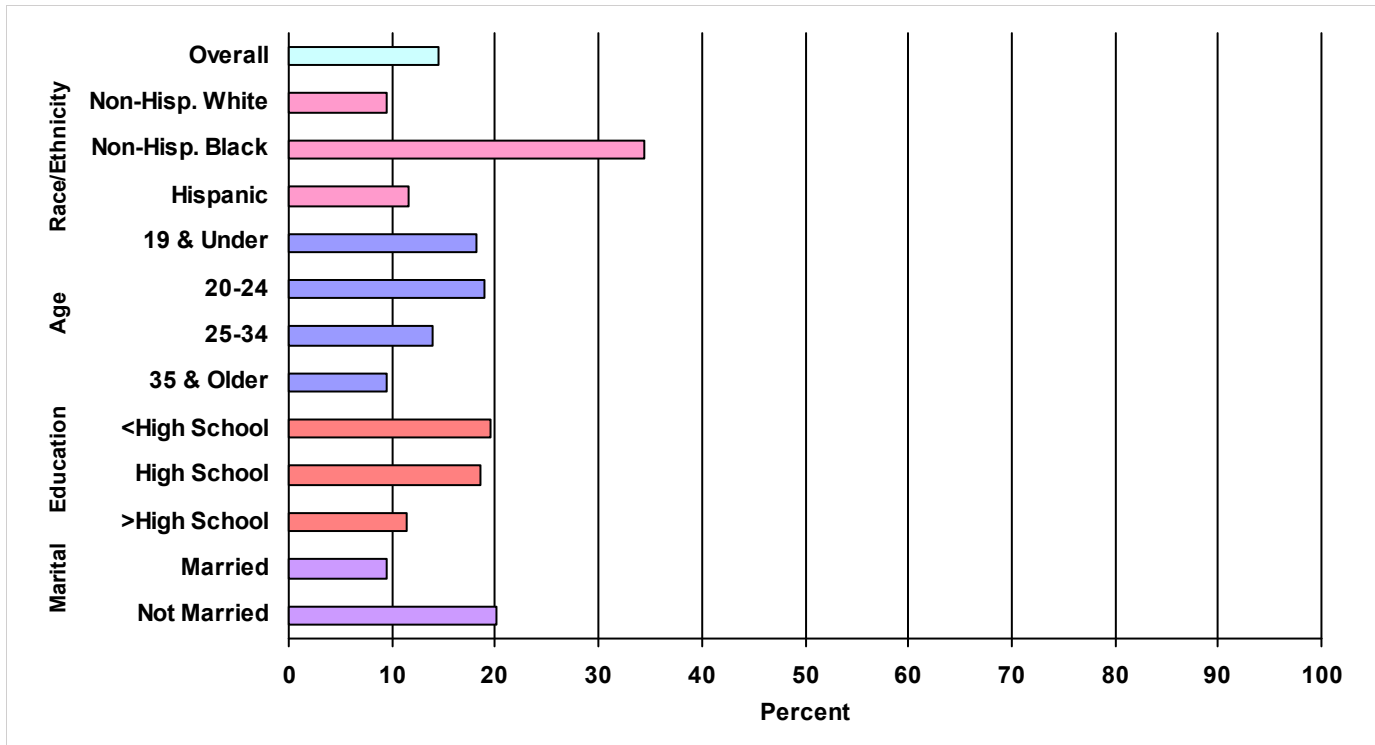
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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had anemia (low iron) during the three months before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have anemia (poor blood, low iron)? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	14.5	12.5 - 16.8
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	9.4	6.7 - 13.1
Non-Hisp. Black	34.4	29.7 - 39.4
Hispanic	11.6	8.3 - 15.9
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	18.1	10.1 - 30.4
20-24	18.9	14.4 - 24.3
25-34	13.9	11.3 - 17.0
35 & Older	9.4	5.8 - 14.8
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	19.6	13.7 - 27.3
High School	18.6	14.6 - 23.4
>High School	11.3	9.1 - 14.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	22.7	18.2 - 27.8
\$15,001-\$44,000	12.7	9.7 - 16.5
>\$44,000	8.6	5.9 - 12.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	18.1	15.3 - 21.3
No	9.8	7.3 - 13.1
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	9.6	7.3 - 12.4
Not Married	20.2	16.9 - 23.9

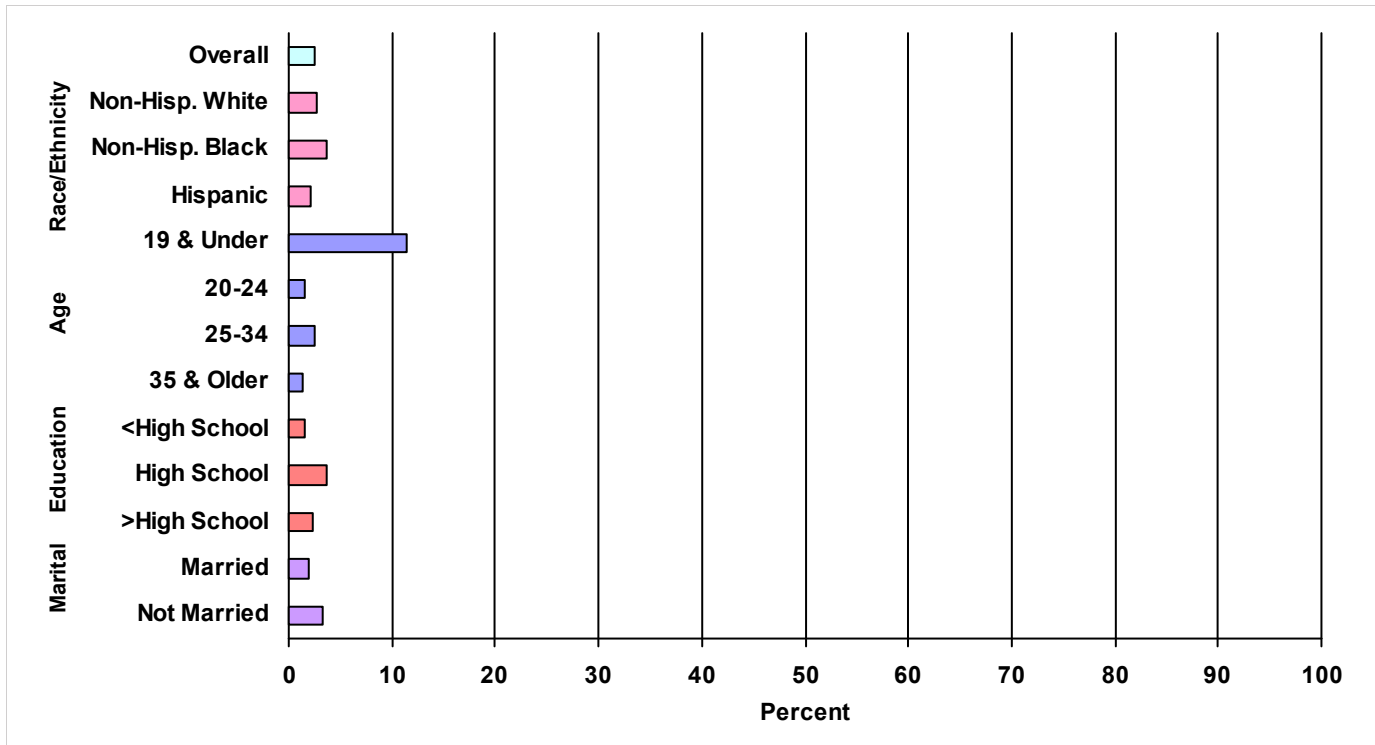
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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had heart problems during the three months before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have heart problems? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.6	1.7 - 3.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	2.6	1.4 - 5.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	3.6	2.2 - 6.1
	Hispanic	2.1	1.0 - 4.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	11.4	4.9 - 24.3
	20-24	1.5	0.5 - 4.2
	25-34	2.4	1.4 - 4.1
	35 & Older	1.4	0.4 - 5.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.5	0.6 - 3.7
	High School	3.6	1.9 - 6.8
	>High School	2.2	1.3 - 3.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	3.4	1.8 - 6.3
	\$15,001-\$44,000	2.1	1.0 - 4.5
	>\$44,000	2.0	0.9 - 4.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.5	1.5 - 4.1
	No	2.7	1.4 - 4.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.9	1.0 - 3.6
	Not Married	3.2	2.0 - 5.3

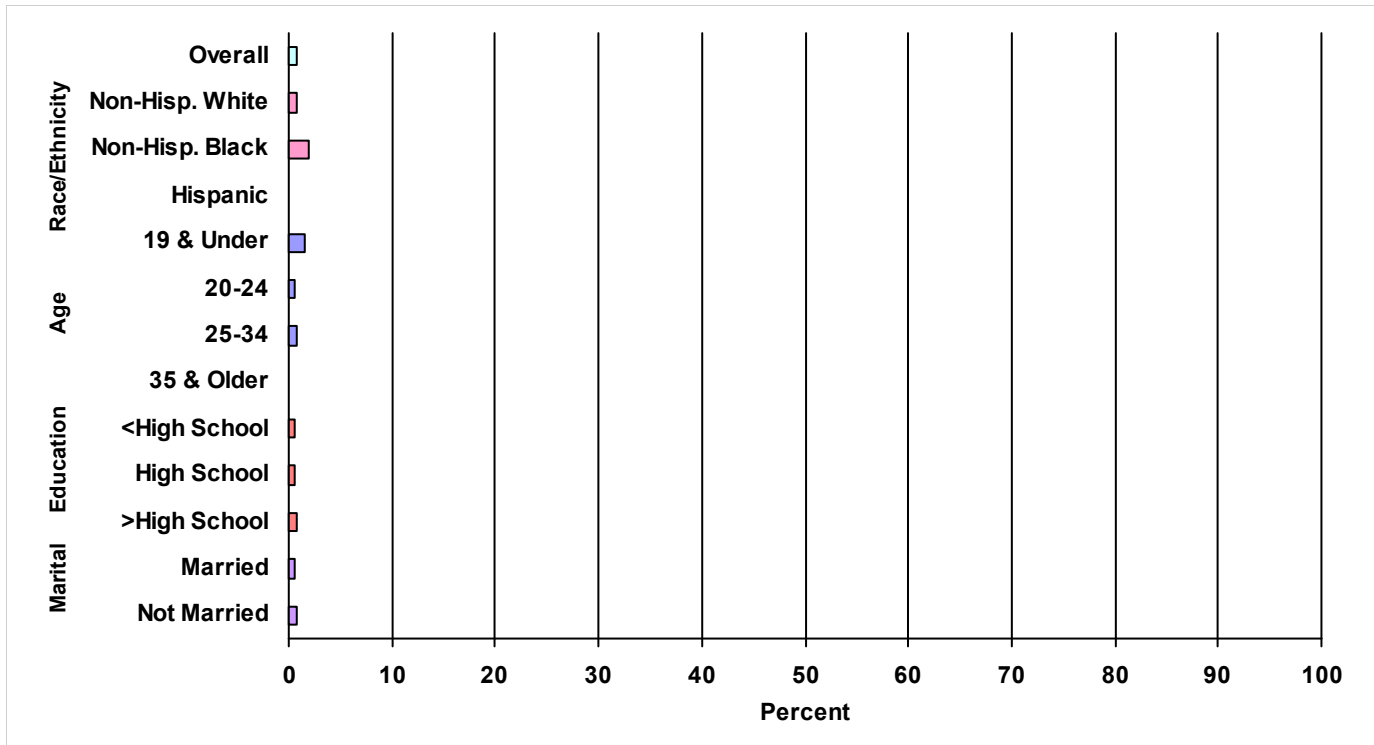
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had epilepsy during the three months before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have epilepsy (seizures)? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	0.7	0.4 - 1.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	0.8	0.2 - 2.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	1.9	0.9 - 3.9
	Hispanic	0.1	0.0 - 0.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	1.6	0.4 - 6.4
	20-24	0.5	0.1 - 2.2
	25-34	0.8	0.3 - 2.0
	35 & Older	0.3	0.0 - 2.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	0.6	0.2 - 2.5
	High School	0.5	0.2 - 1.6
	>High School	0.9	0.4 - 2.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	0.8	0.3 - 2.1
	\$15,001-\$44,000	0.5	0.2 - 1.3
	>\$44,000	1.0	0.3 - 3.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	0.5	0.2 - 1.1
	No	1.0	0.4 - 2.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	0.7	0.2 - 2.0
	Not Married	0.8	0.4 - 1.6

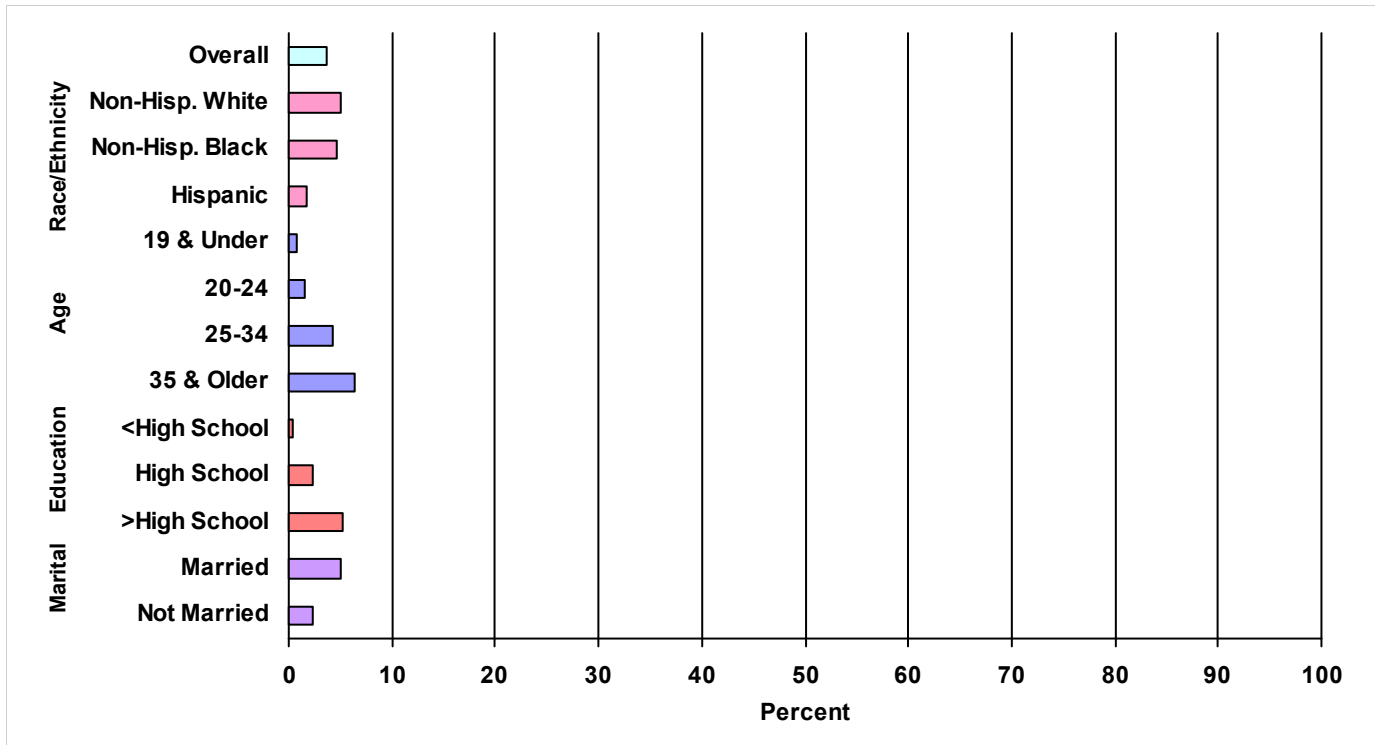
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Maternal Morbidity

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had thyroid problems during the three months before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have thyroid problems? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	3.7	2.7 - 5.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.9	3.1 - 7.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.6	2.8 - 7.2
	Hispanic	1.6	0.7 - 4.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.8	0.1 - 5.6
	20-24	1.5	0.5 - 4.2
	25-34	4.2	2.8 - 6.3
	35 & Older	6.3	3.3 - 11.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	0.3	0.0 - 2.2
	High School	2.4	1.1 - 4.9
	>High School	5.3	3.6 - 7.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	2.0	0.9 - 4.6
	\$15,001-\$44,000	2.0	1.0 - 3.9
	>\$44,000	7.2	4.6 - 11.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.0	1.1 - 3.5
	No	6.0	4.0 - 8.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.9	3.3 - 7.3
	Not Married	2.3	1.3 - 4.1

CI=Confidence Interval

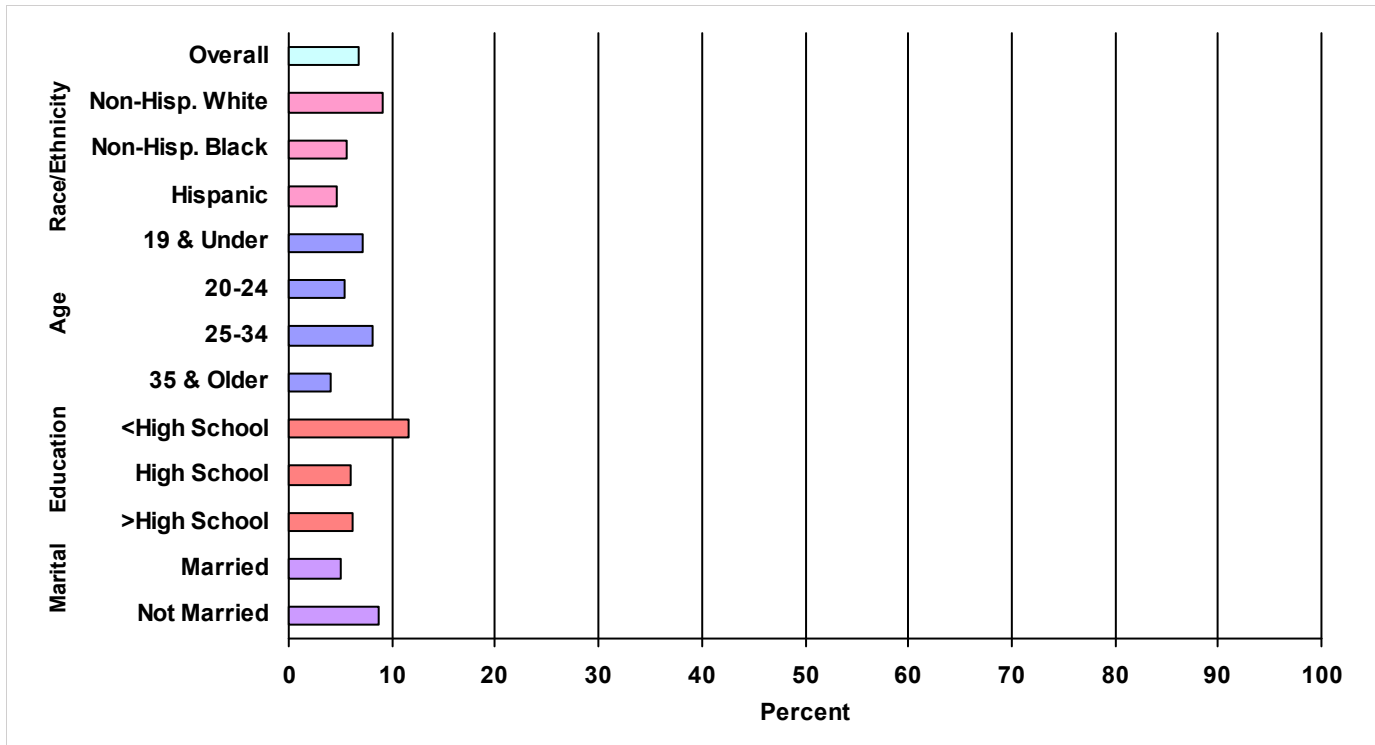
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida diagnosed with depression before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you ever told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had depression? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	6.8	5.3 - 8.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.2	6.5 - 12.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.7	3.7 - 8.5
	Hispanic	4.7	2.7 - 8.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	7.2	2.4 - 19.8
	20-24	5.4	3.0 - 9.6
	25-34	8.1	6.0 - 10.8
	35 & Older	4.1	1.9 - 8.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	11.7	6.8 - 19.2
	High School	5.9	3.7 - 9.4
	>High School	6.2	4.4 - 8.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	9.4	6.3 - 13.8
	\$15,001-\$44,000	5.8	3.7 - 9.1
	>\$44,000	4.9	2.9 - 8.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	7.0	5.1 - 9.5
	No	6.4	4.3 - 9.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	5.1	3.4 - 7.6
	Not Married	8.8	6.4 - 11.9

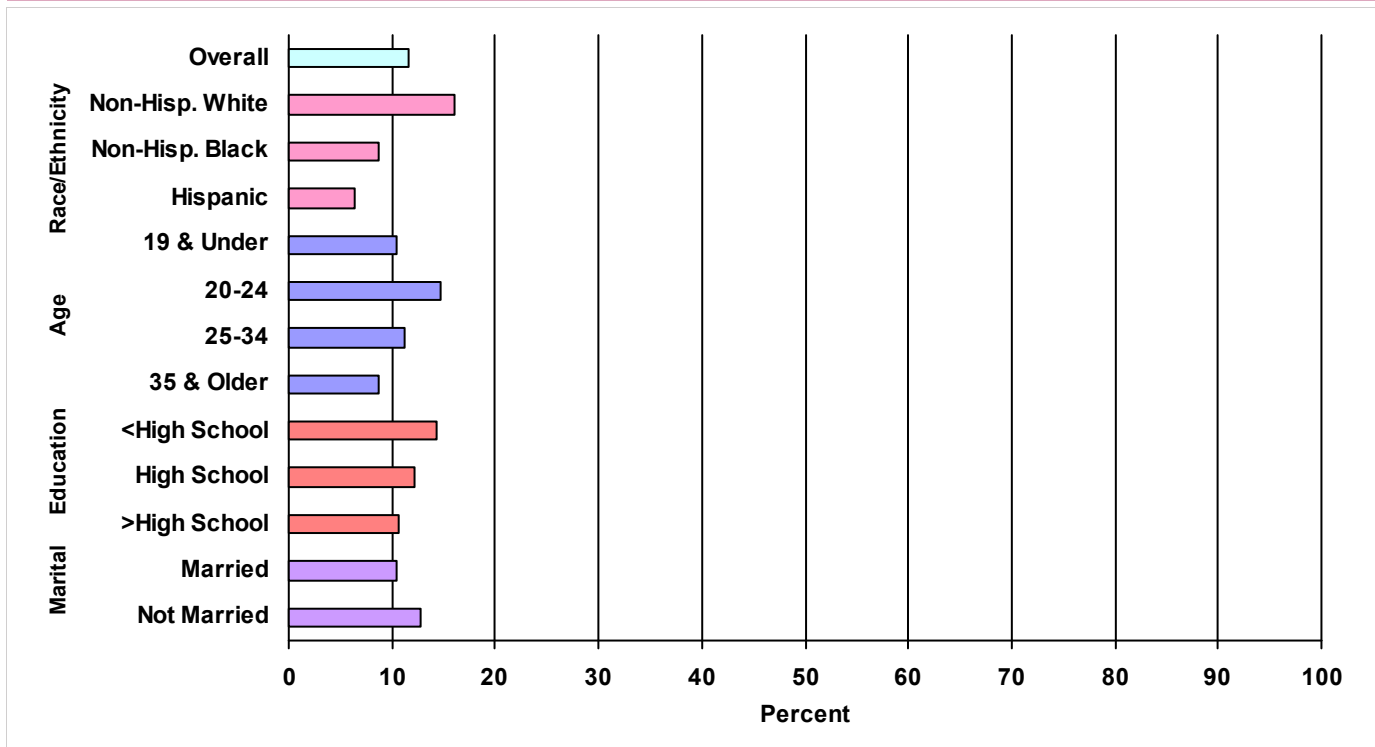
CI=Confidence Interval

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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had anxiety during the three months before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have anxiety? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	11.6	9.6 - 13.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	16.1	12.5 - 20.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	8.7	6.2 - 12.1
	Hispanic	6.4	4.0 - 10.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	10.5	4.3 - 23.7
	20-24	14.6	10.1 - 20.8
	25-34	11.2	8.7 - 14.3
	35 & Older	8.8	5.1 - 14.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	14.2	8.8 - 22.3
	High School	12.2	8.6 - 17.0
	>High School	10.7	8.2 - 13.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	15.6	11.5 - 20.9
	\$15,001-\$44,000	11.3	8.1 - 15.6
	>\$44,000	8.6	5.7 - 12.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	12.6	9.9 - 15.8
	No	10.1	7.4 - 13.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	10.4	7.9 - 13.7
	Not Married	12.8	9.9 - 16.4

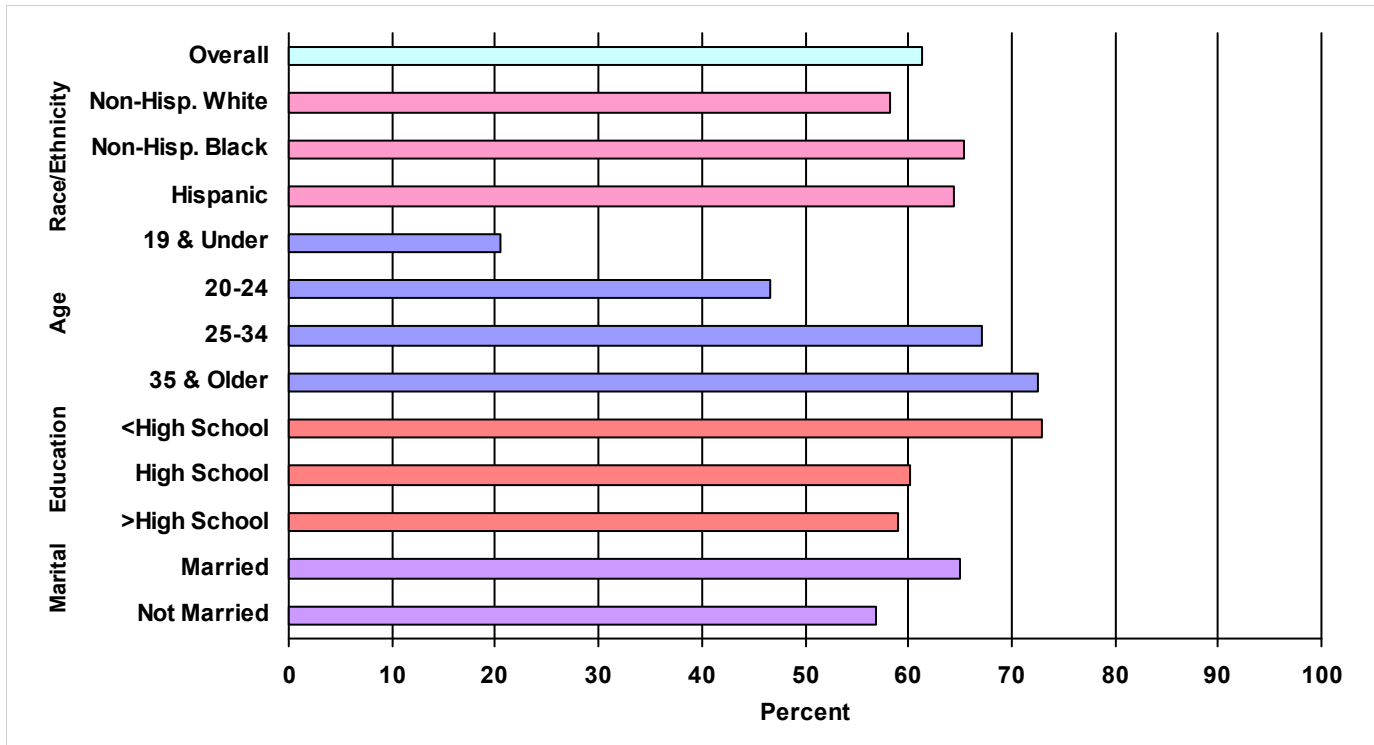
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Birth History**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a previous live birth**

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive?  
 Answer: Yes.



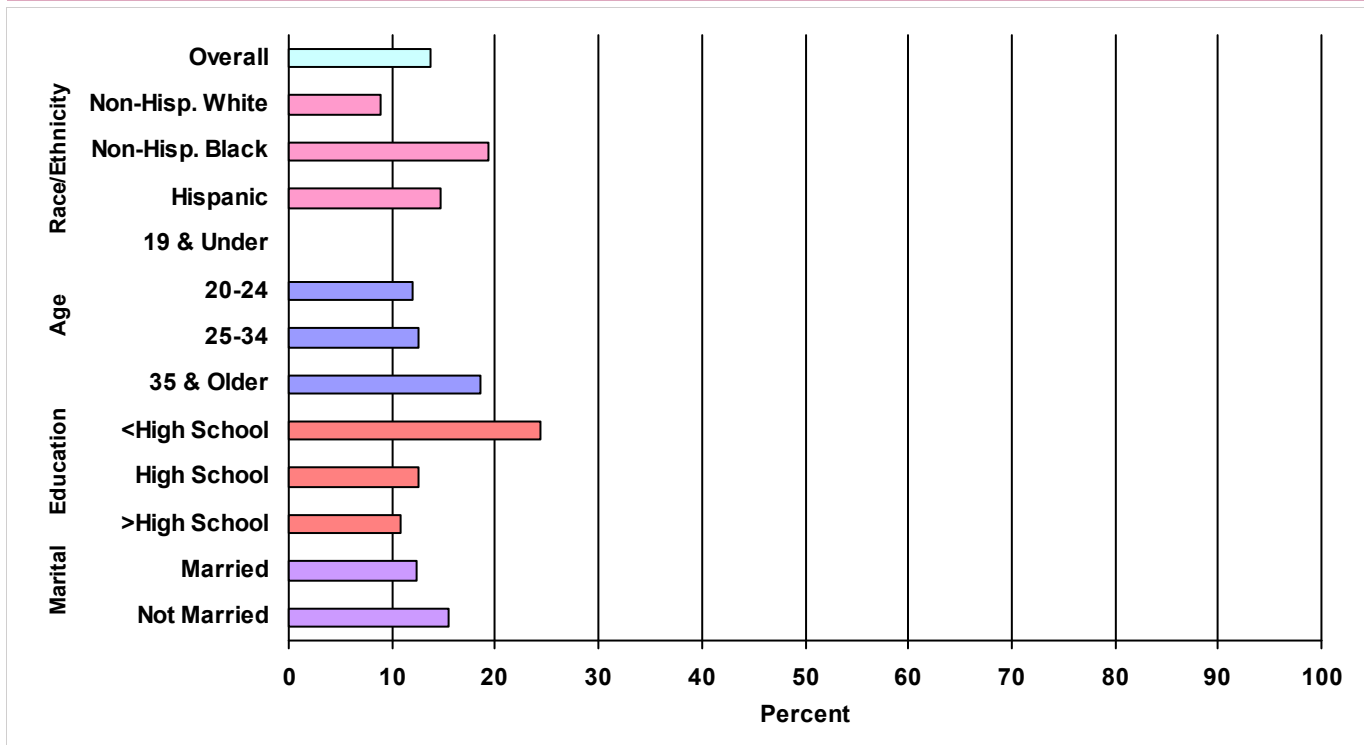
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	61.3	58.0 - 64.4
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	58.3	52.9 - 63.5
Non-Hisp. Black	65.3	60.4 - 69.9
Hispanic	64.4	58.5 - 69.8
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	20.6	10.8 - 35.8
20-24	46.7	39.8 - 53.7
25-34	67.2	62.9 - 71.2
35 & Older	72.5	64.5 - 79.3
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	72.8	64.6 - 79.8
High School	60.2	54.1 - 66.1
>High School	59.0	54.7 - 63.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	57.7	51.5 - 63.6
\$15,001-\$44,000	65.2	59.6 - 70.4
>\$44,000	59.3	53.3 - 65.1
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	66.1	61.9 - 70.1
No	55.2	50.1 - 60.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	65.0	60.5 - 69.3
Not Married	57.0	52.3 - 61.5

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Birth History**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a low birth weight infant before having current baby**

PRAMS Question: Did the baby born just before your new one weigh five pounds, eight ounces (2.5 kilos) or less at birth? (Among new moms who had a previous live birth.) Answer: Yes.



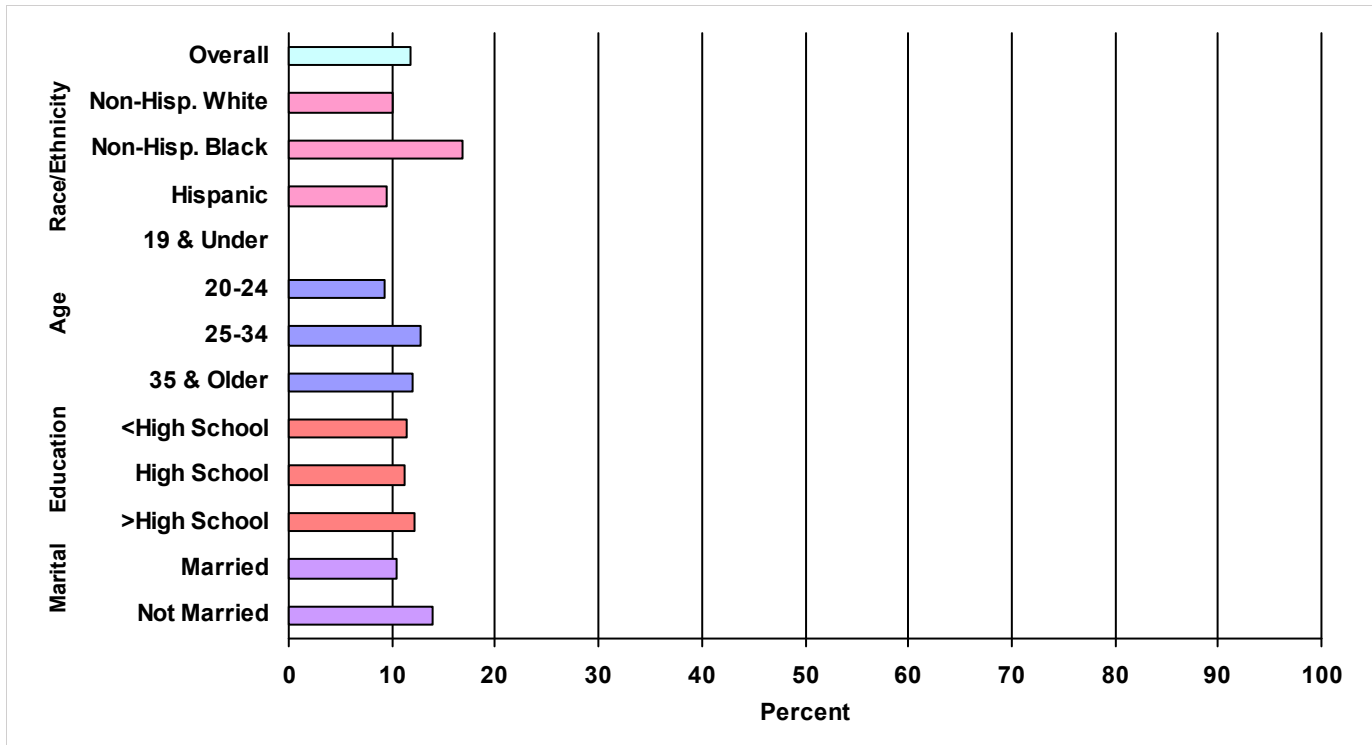
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	13.7	11.2 - 16.6
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	9.0	5.8 - 13.5
Non-Hisp. Black	19.4	14.8 - 25.1
Hispanic	14.7	10.2 - 20.6
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	NA	
20-24	12.1	6.7 - 20.7
25-34	12.6	9.7 - 16.1
35 & Older	18.5	12.3 - 26.7
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	24.3	16.3 - 34.5
High School	12.6	8.6 - 18.1
>High School	10.9	8.0 - 14.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	18.1	12.9 - 24.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	17.6	13.0 - 23.3
>\$44,000	5.3	2.9 - 9.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	16.3	12.8 - 20.4
No	9.6	6.5 - 14.0
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	12.4	9.3 - 16.4
Not Married	15.4	11.6 - 20.1

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Birth History**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a premature birth before having current baby**

PRAMS Question: Was the baby just before your new one born earlier than 3 weeks before his or her due date? (Among new moms who had a previous live birth.) Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	11.9	9.6 - 14.6
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White	10.1	6.7 - 14.9
Non-Hisp. Black	16.9	12.5 - 22.3
Hispanic	9.5	6.1 - 14.4
AGE GROUP 19 & Under	NA	
20-24	9.2	4.9 - 16.6
25-34	12.8	9.9 - 16.4
35 & Older	12.0	7.1 - 19.5
EDUCATION LEVEL <High School	11.4	6.4 - 19.5
High School	11.3	7.7 - 16.3
>High School	12.2	9.0 - 16.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME <=\$15,000	16.7	11.8 - 23.1
\$15,001-\$44,000	11.8	8.1 - 16.8
>\$44,000	9.7	6.1 - 15.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT Yes	14.2	11.0 - 18.1
No	8.4	5.5 - 12.6
MARITAL STATUS Married	10.4	7.6 - 14.1
Not Married	13.9	10.3 - 18.4

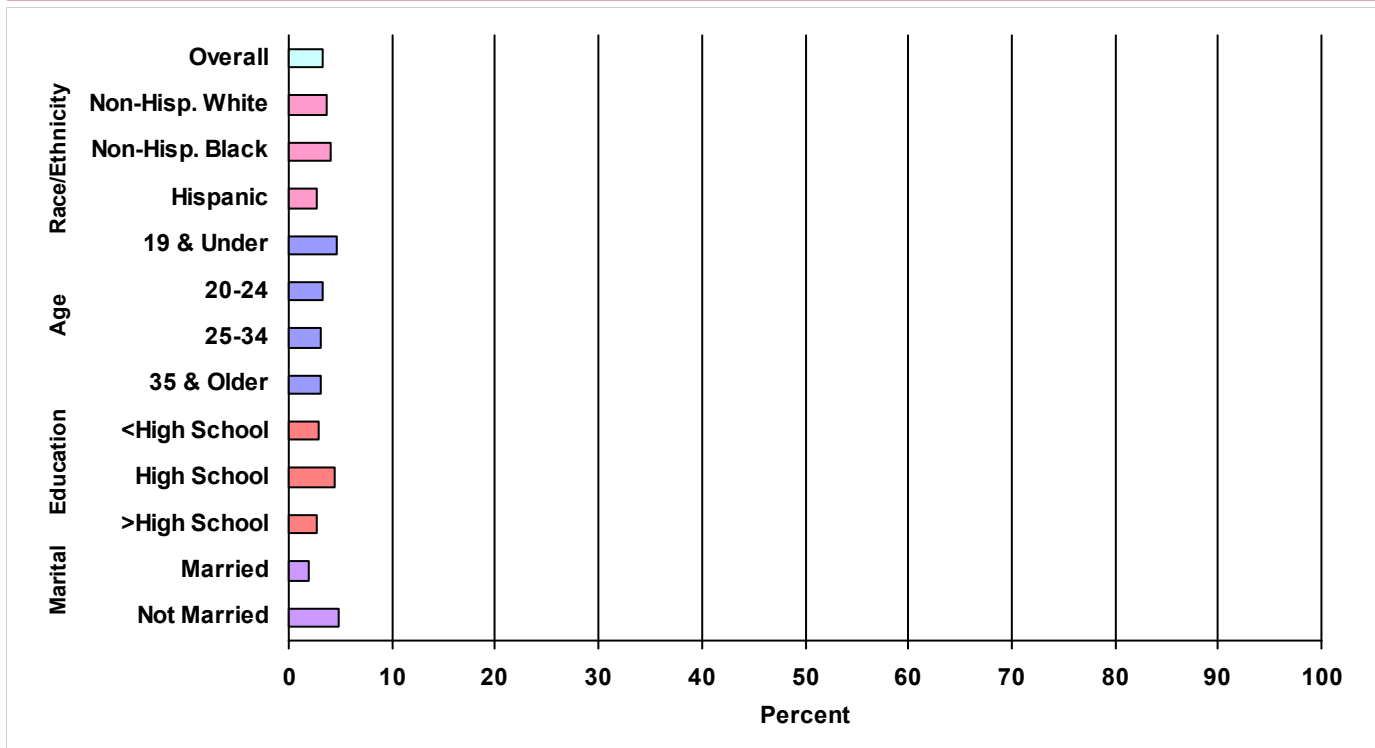
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Physical Abuse

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were physically abused by a husband or partner before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	3.2	2.2 - 4.6
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	3.6	2.0 - 6.3
Non-Hisp. Black	4.0	2.4 - 6.6
Hispanic	2.6	1.2 - 5.5
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	4.6	1.2 - 16.1
20-24	3.3	1.5 - 6.9
25-34	3.1	1.9 - 5.1
35 & Older	3.1	1.2 - 7.7
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	3.0	1.0 - 8.4
High School	4.4	2.6 - 7.6
>High School	2.7	1.6 - 4.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	7.2	4.5 - 11.2
\$15,001-\$44,000	1.9	0.8 - 4.1
>\$44,000	1.6	0.6 - 4.0
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	3.6	2.3 - 5.6
No	2.5	1.3 - 4.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	1.9	1.0 - 3.5
Not Married	4.8	3.1 - 7.3

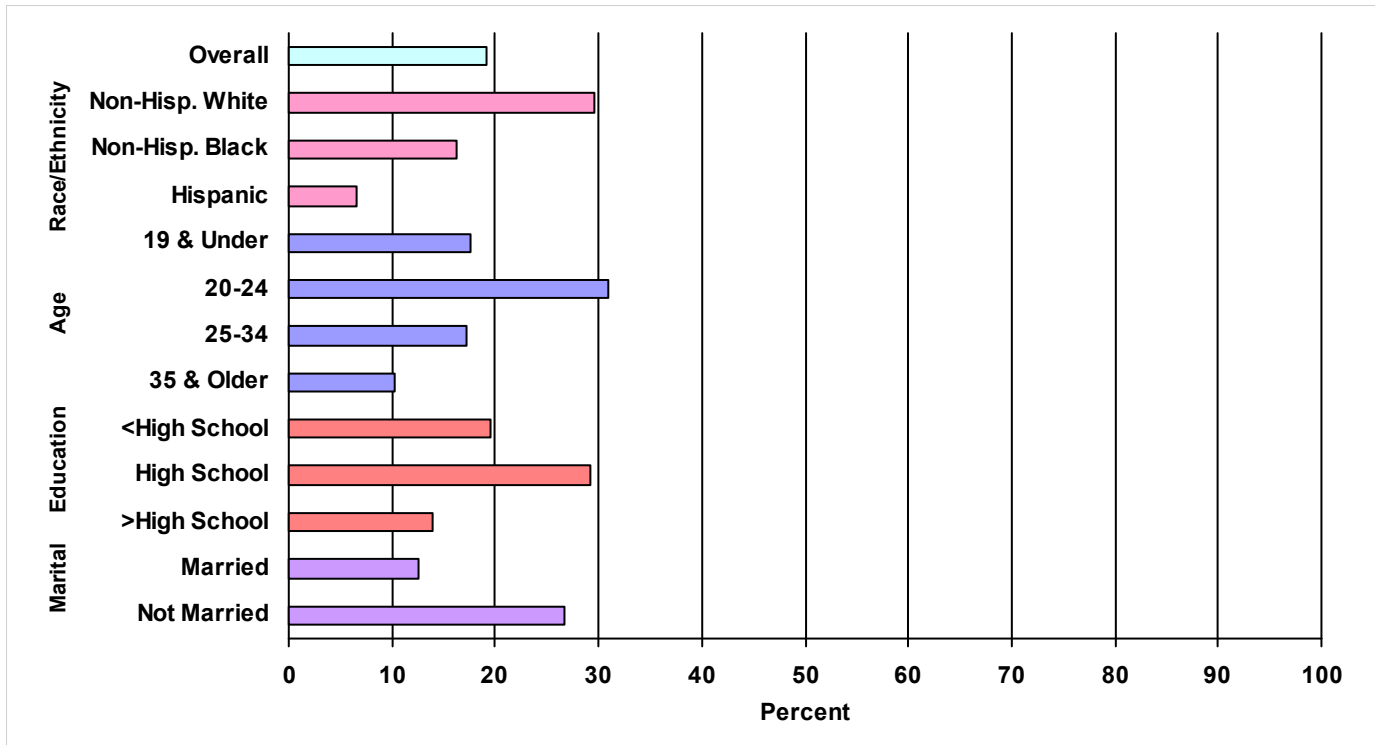
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Cigarette Use**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes during the three months before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking three months before pregnancy.)



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	19.1	16.6 - 21.9
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	29.6	24.9 - 34.7
Non-Hisp. Black	16.3	12.8 - 20.5
Hispanic	6.6	4.1 - 10.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	17.7	8.8 - 32.5
20-24	30.9	24.6 - 38.0
25-34	17.2	14.1 - 20.8
35 & Older	10.2	6.2 - 16.3
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	19.6	13.2 - 28.0
High School	29.3	23.9 - 35.3
>High School	14.0	11.2 - 17.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	28.8	23.4 - 34.8
\$15,001-\$44,000	20.1	15.8 - 25.2
>\$44,000	11.2	7.9 - 15.7
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	26.3	22.6 - 30.4
No	10.0	7.2 - 13.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	12.5	9.7 - 16.0
Not Married	26.7	22.7 - 31.2

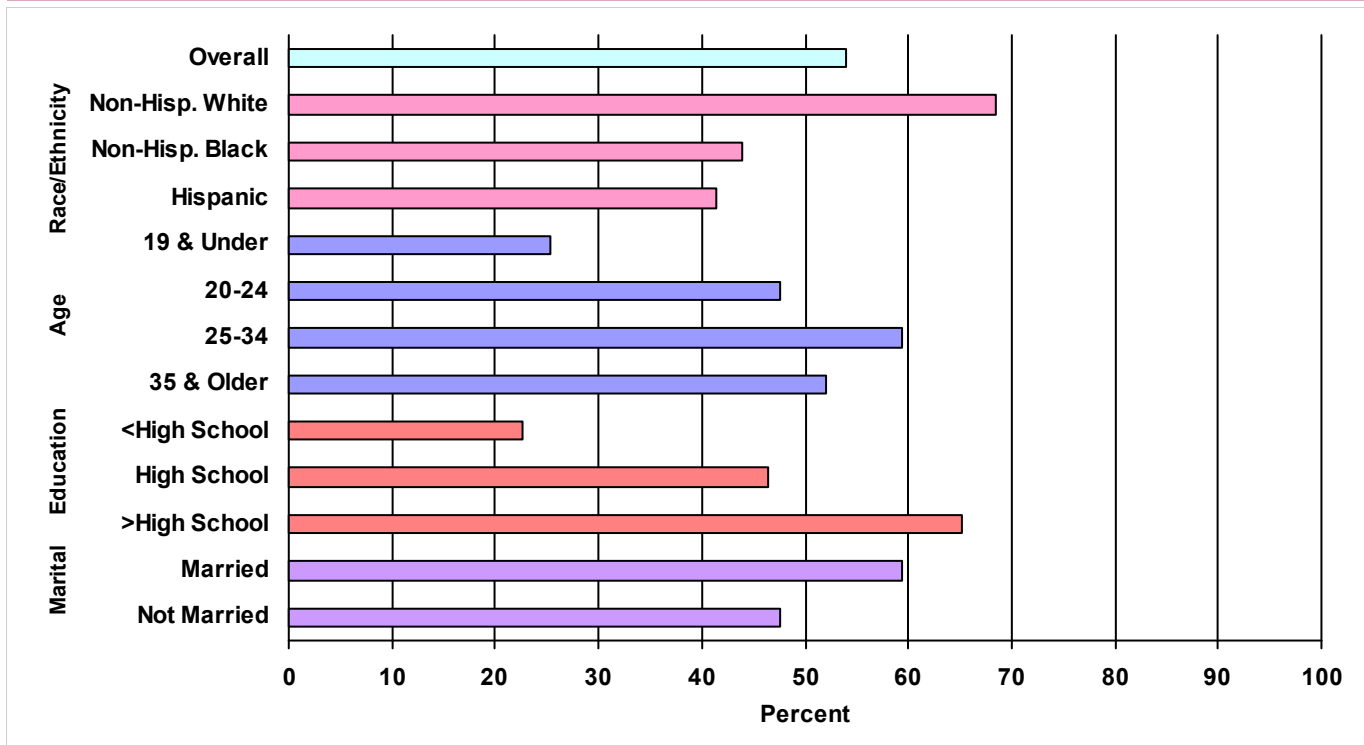
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Alcohol Consumption**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who drank alcohol during the three months before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking three months before pregnancy.)



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	53.9	50.6 - 57.1
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	68.4	63.2 - 73.2
Non-Hisp. Black	43.9	38.8 - 49.1
Hispanic	41.3	35.5 - 47.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	25.3	14.2 - 40.8
20-24	47.6	40.7 - 54.7
25-34	59.3	55.0 - 63.5
35 & Older	52.0	43.7 - 60.1
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	22.6	15.8 - 31.3
High School	46.4	40.4 - 52.6
>High School	65.2	61.0 - 69.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	41.8	35.8 - 48.0
\$15,001-\$44,000	51.9	46.2 - 57.5
>\$44,000	71.7	66.1 - 76.7
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	46.2	41.9 - 50.6
No	63.7	58.7 - 68.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	59.4	54.8 - 63.8
Not Married	47.5	42.8 - 52.3

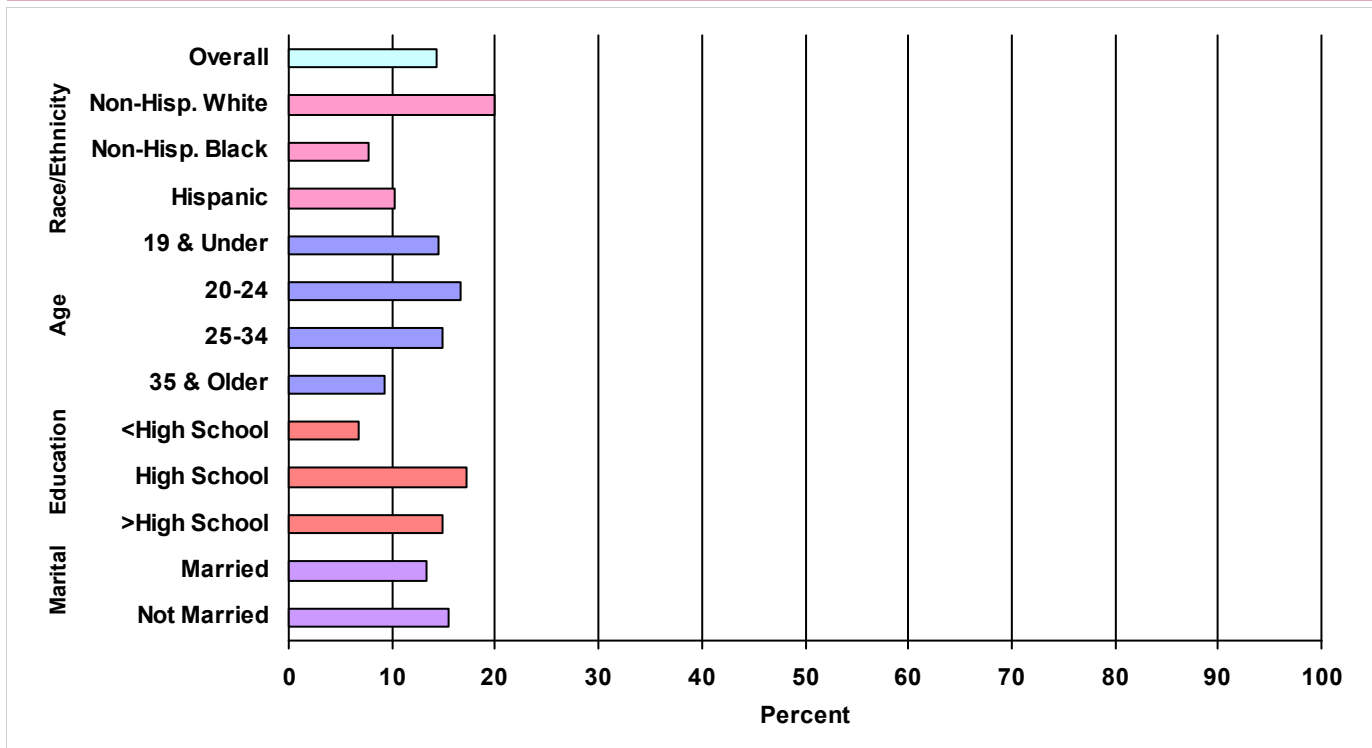
CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



**Alcohol Consumption**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who drank four or more alcoholic drinks in a two hour time span (binge drinking) during the three months before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many times did you drink four alcoholic drinks or more in a two hour time span? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking three months before pregnancy.)



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b>	Overall	14.3	12.1 - 16.9
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>	Non-Hisp. White	19.9	15.9 - 24.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.7	5.4 - 11.0
	Hispanic	10.3	7.0 - 14.8
<b>AGE GROUP</b>	19 & Under	14.6	6.6 - 29.2
	20-24	16.6	11.9 - 22.8
	25-34	14.9	11.9 - 18.5
	35 & Older	9.3	5.4 - 15.7
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<High School	6.9	3.5 - 13.0
	High School	17.1	12.7 - 22.7
	>High School	14.9	11.9 - 18.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>	<=\$15,000	16.5	12.1 - 22.1
	\$15,001-\$44,000	11.4	8.1 - 15.8
	>\$44,000	16.6	12.6 - 21.7
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>	Yes	12.2	9.5 - 15.5
	No	16.9	13.3 - 21.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>	Married	13.3	10.3 - 17.0
	Not Married	15.5	12.2 - 19.5

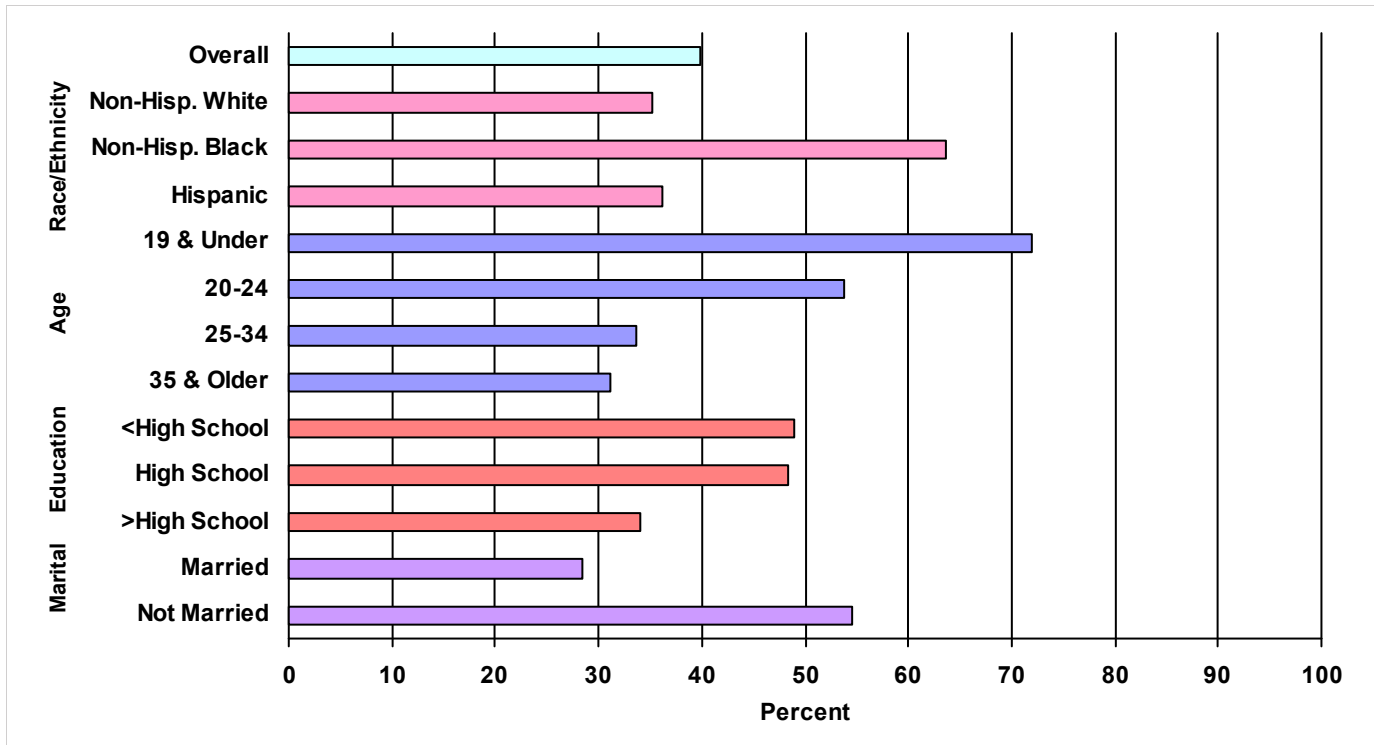
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Pregnancy Intent**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida with unintended pregnancies**

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Answer: I wanted to be pregnant later, or I did not want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	39.8	36.4 - 43.3
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	35.1	29.7 - 40.9
Non-Hisp. Black	63.6	57.8 - 69.0
Hispanic	36.1	30.2 - 42.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	71.9	55.6 - 83.9
20-24	53.8	46.0 - 61.5
25-34	33.7	29.5 - 38.3
35 & Older	31.1	23.6 - 39.7
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	48.9	39.1 - 58.8
High School	48.4	41.6 - 55.3
>High School	33.9	29.7 - 38.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	58.4	51.3 - 65.2
\$15,001-\$44,000	42.5	36.5 - 48.7
>\$44,000	23.5	18.6 - 29.1
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	50.8	45.9 - 55.6
No	27.7	23.2 - 32.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	28.4	24.3 - 33.0
Not Married	54.4	49.1 - 59.7

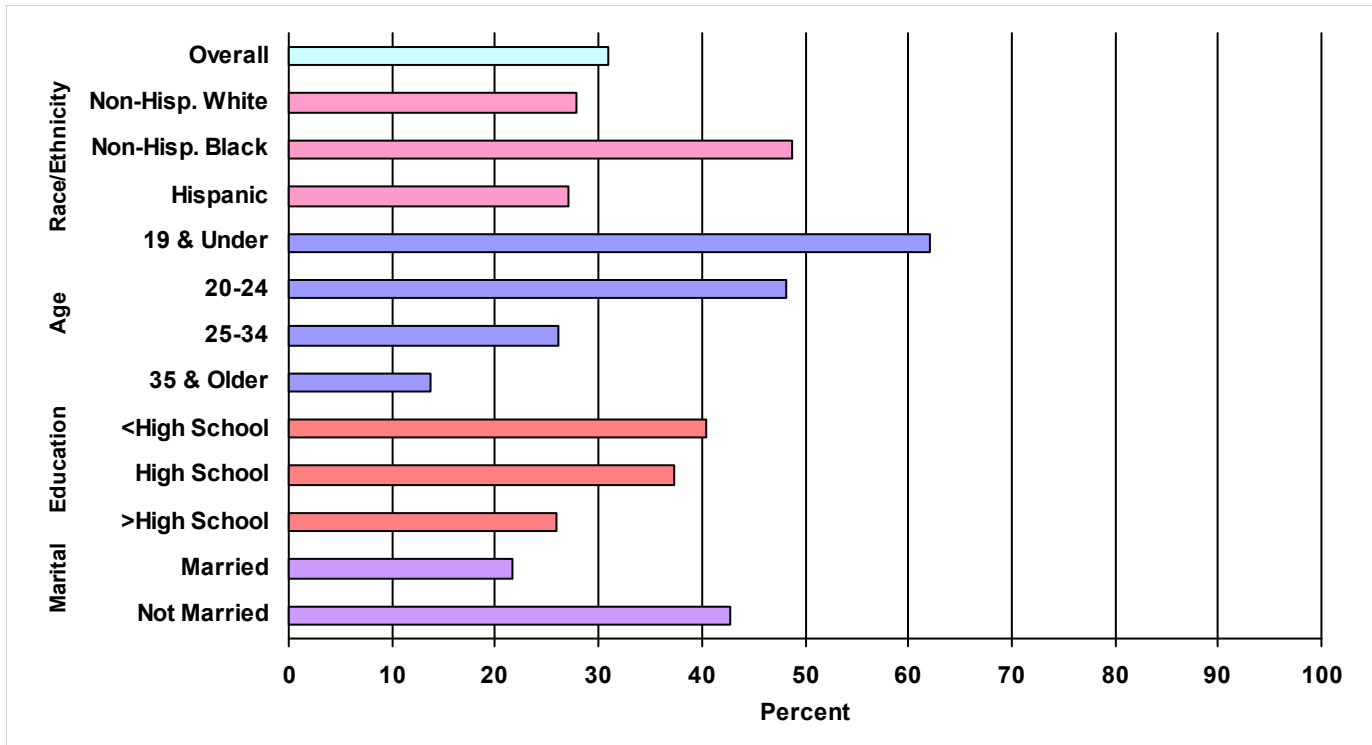
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Pregnancy Intent

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida with mistimed pregnancies

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Answer: I wanted to be pregnant later.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	30.9	27.7 - 34.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	27.9	22.9 - 33.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	48.7	42.9 - 54.6
	Hispanic	27.2	21.8 - 33.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	62.2	45.9 - 76.1
	20-24	48.1	40.4 - 55.9
	25-34	26.1	22.2 - 30.5
	35 & Older	13.6	8.6 - 20.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	40.4	31.1 - 50.4
	High School	37.4	31.0 - 44.2
	>High School	26.0	22.1 - 30.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	44.0	37.2 - 51.1
	\$15,001-\$44,000	34.4	28.7 - 40.6
	>\$44,000	17.1	12.9 - 22.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	38.5	33.9 - 43.4
	No	22.5	18.4 - 27.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	21.7	18.0 - 26.0
	Not Married	42.8	37.6 - 48.2

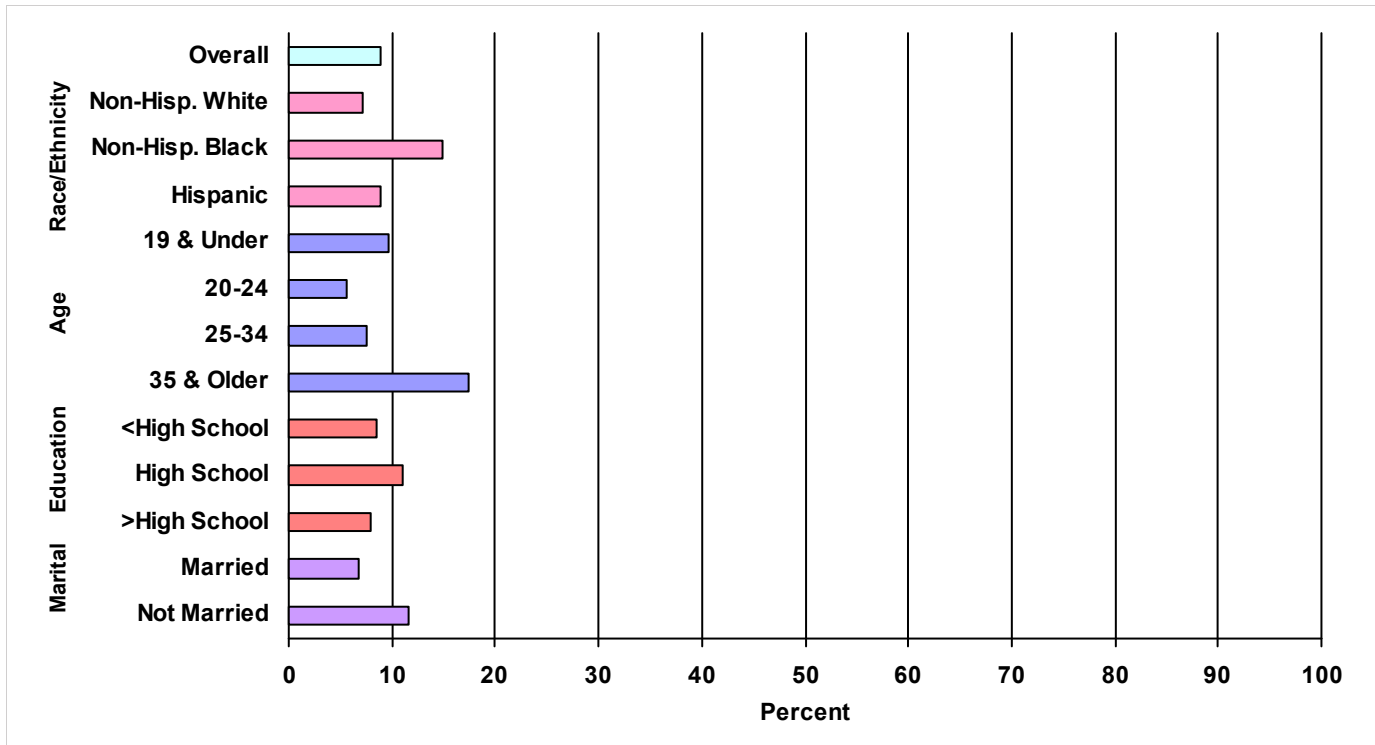
CI=Confidence Interval

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Pregnancy Intent

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida with unwanted pregnancies

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Answer: I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	8.9	7.1 - 11.0
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White	7.2	4.7 - 10.7
Non-Hisp. Black	14.9	11.2 - 19.6
Hispanic	8.9	6.0 - 13.1
AGE GROUP 19 & Under	9.7	3.2 - 25.8
20-24	5.7	3.2 - 10.0
25-34	7.6	5.6 - 10.3
35 & Older	17.5	11.9 - 24.9
EDUCATION LEVEL <High School	8.5	4.8 - 14.8
High School	11.0	7.5 - 15.9
>High School	8.0	5.9 - 10.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME <=\$15,000	14.4	10.3 - 19.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	8.1	5.5 - 11.6
>\$44,000	6.4	4.0 - 10.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT Yes	12.2	9.6 - 15.5
No	5.2	3.3 - 8.1
MARITAL STATUS Married	6.7	4.8 - 9.4
Not Married	11.6	8.8 - 15.2

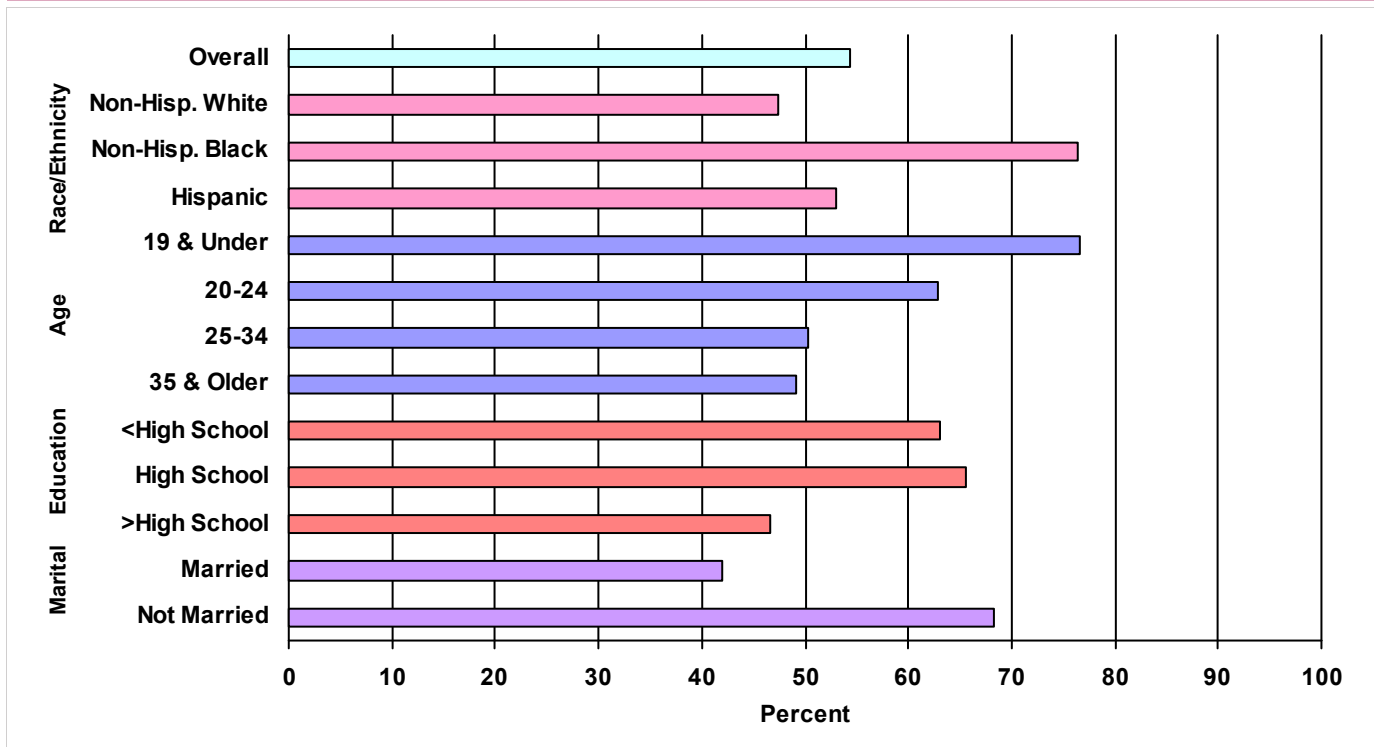
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**Pregnancy Intent**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida not trying to get pregnant**

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant? Answer: No.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	54.3	51.0 - 57.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	47.3	41.9 - 52.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	76.3	71.7 - 80.4
	Hispanic	53.0	47.0 - 58.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	76.5	61.7 - 86.9
	20-24	63.0	55.8 - 69.6
	25-34	50.3	46.0 - 54.7
	35 & Older	49.2	41.0 - 57.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	63.0	53.8 - 71.3
	High School	65.6	59.5 - 71.3
	>High School	46.5	42.2 - 50.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	70.6	64.5 - 76.0
	\$15,001-\$44,000	59.6	53.8 - 65.2
	>\$44,000	34.2	28.8 - 40.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	66.8	62.6 - 70.9
	No	38.5	33.7 - 43.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	42.0	37.5 - 46.6
	Not Married	68.3	63.6 - 72.6

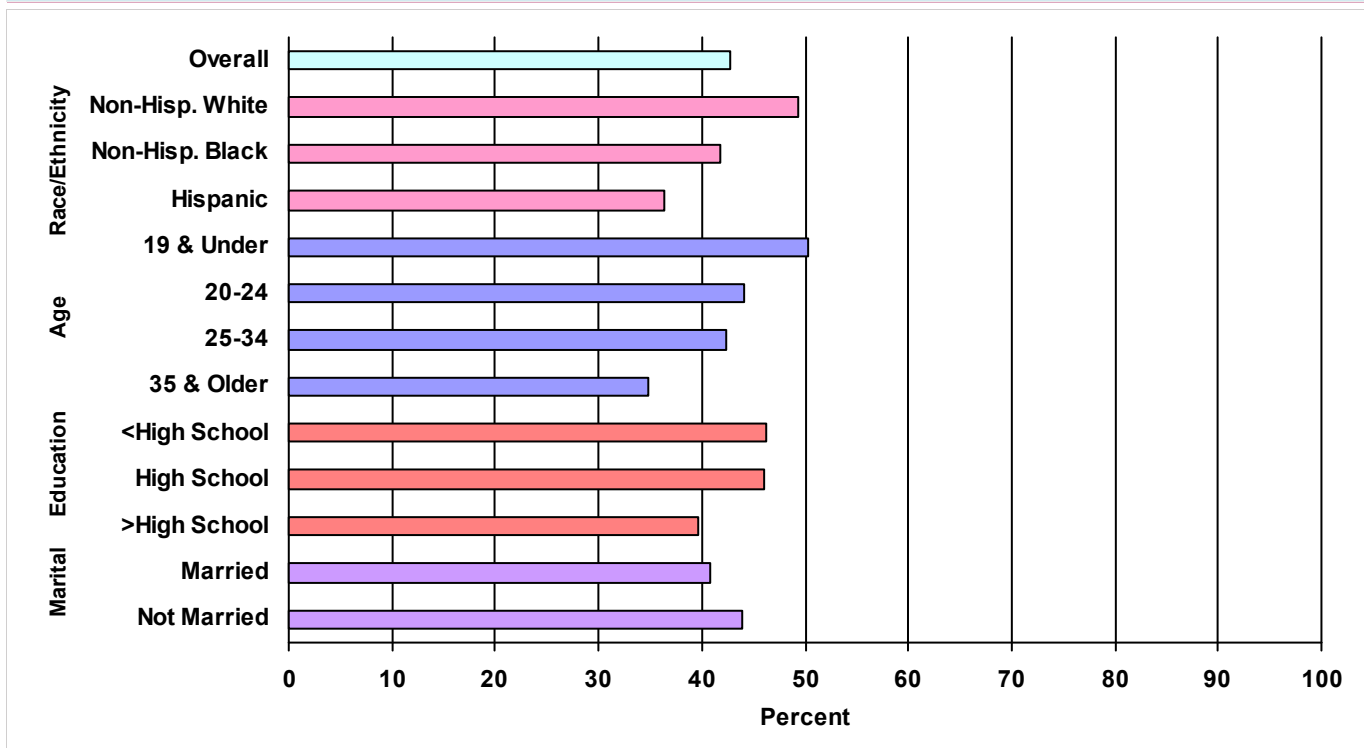
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**Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who did not use birth control at time of conception among those moms with unintended pregnancies**

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms with unintended pregnancies.) Answer: No.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	42.7	37.1 - 48.5
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	49.2	38.9 - 59.6
Non-Hisp. Black	41.8	34.6 - 49.4
Hispanic	36.3	26.3 - 47.6
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	50.2	32.4 - 67.9
20-24	44.0	33.6 - 55.0
25-34	42.3	34.4 - 50.6
35 & Older	34.9	21.6 - 51.1
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	46.2	32.5 - 60.6
High School	46.1	36.4 - 56.0
>High School	39.6	31.8 - 47.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	43.2	34.3 - 52.6
\$15,001-\$44,000	37.5	28.8 - 47.1
>\$44,000	53.6	40.1 - 66.7
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	41.2	34.6 - 48.1
No	45.1	34.8 - 55.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	40.8	31.7 - 50.5
Not Married	43.9	36.9 - 51.1

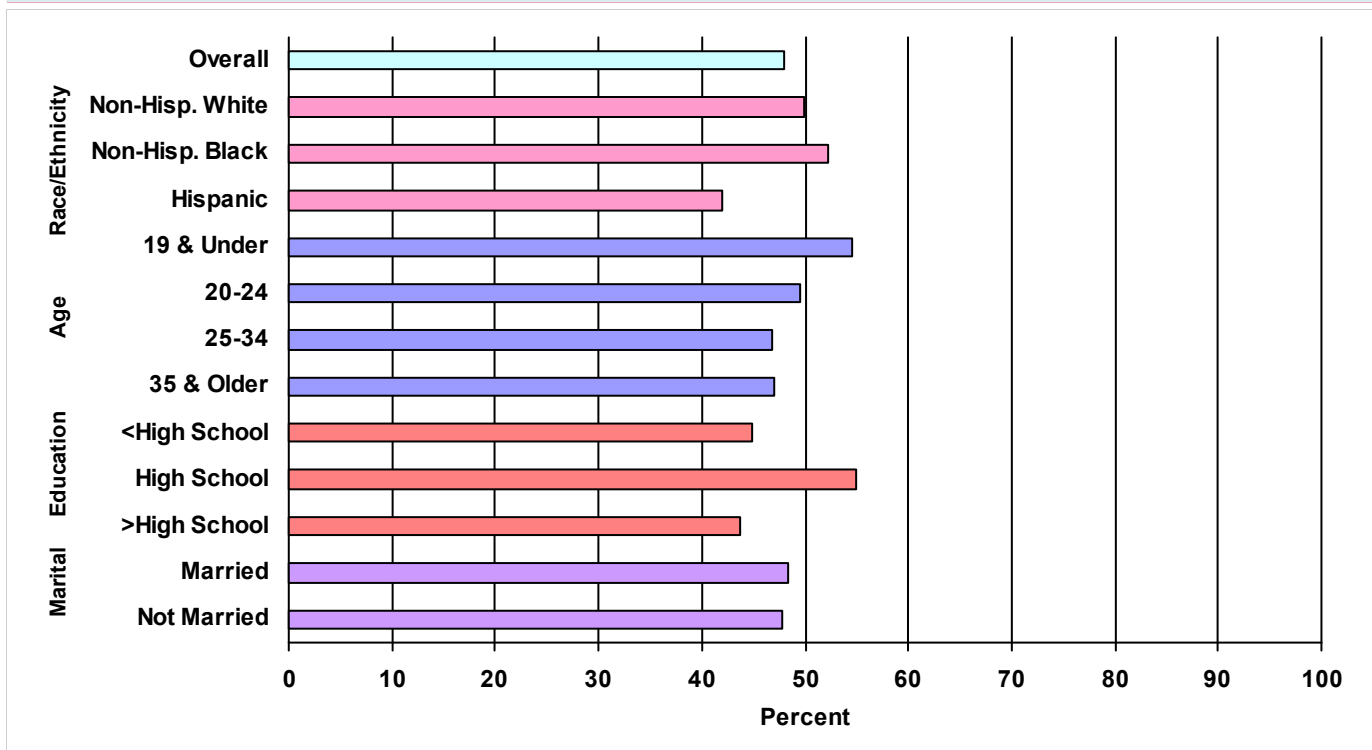
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**Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who did not use birth control at time of conception among those moms not trying to become pregnant**

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms not trying to become pregnant.) Answer: No.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b>	Overall	48.0	43.7 - 52.4
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>	Non-Hisp. White	49.8	41.9 - 57.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	52.2	46.3 - 58.1
	Hispanic	41.9	34.1 - 50.2
<b>AGE GROUP</b>	19 & Under	54.6	38.6 - 69.6
	20-24	49.5	40.8 - 58.2
	25-34	46.8	40.9 - 52.8
	35 & Older	46.9	35.6 - 58.6
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<High School	44.9	34.2 - 56.1
	High School	55.0	47.5 - 62.2
	>High School	43.8	37.6 - 50.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>	<=\$15,000	45.5	38.4 - 52.8
	\$15,001-\$44,000	44.8	37.7 - 52.1
	>\$44,000	55.4	45.3 - 65.2
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>	Yes	47.6	42.4 - 52.8
	No	48.7	40.7 - 56.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>	Married	48.4	41.3 - 55.4
	Not Married	47.8	42.3 - 53.4

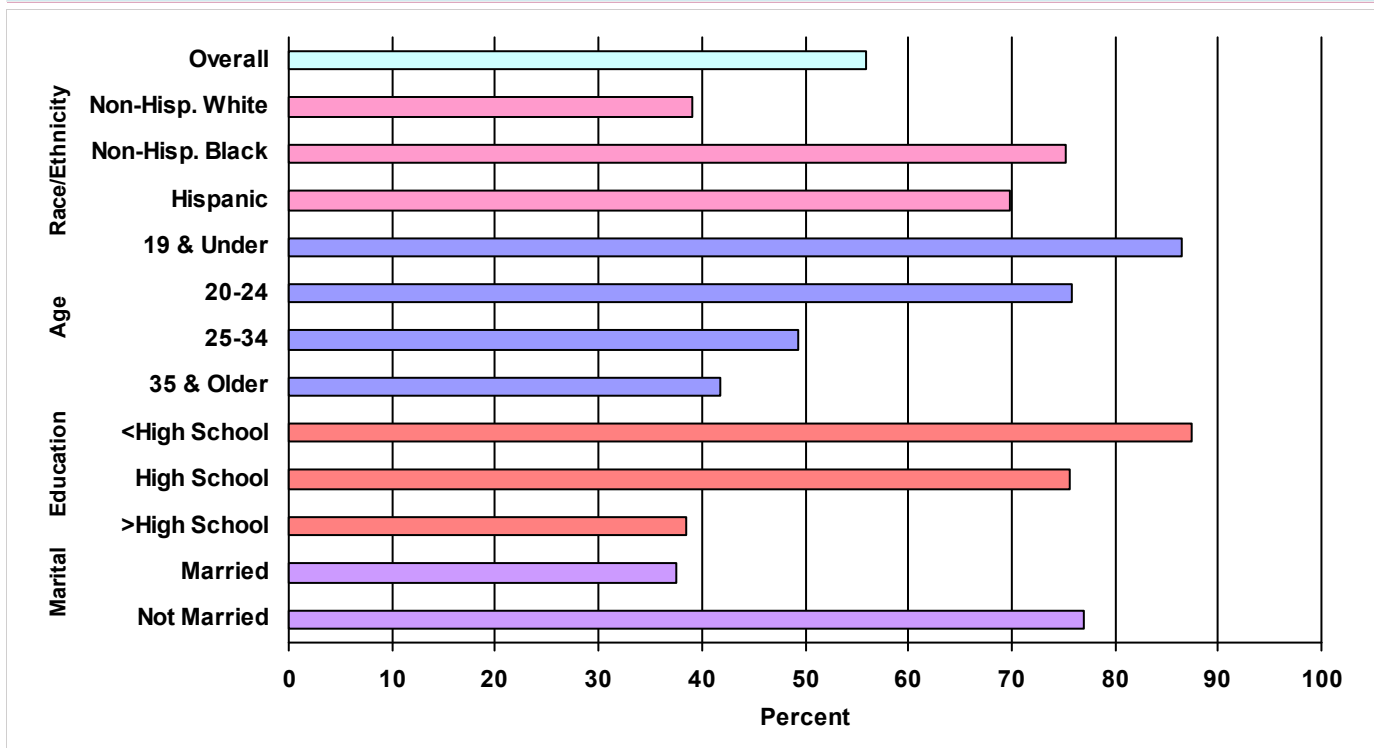
CI=Confidence Interval

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**WIC Participation**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who participated in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b>	Overall	55.9	52.6 - 59.2
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>	Non-Hisp. White	39.1	34.0 - 44.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	75.3	70.6 - 79.4
	Hispanic	69.9	64.1 - 75.1
<b>AGE GROUP</b>	19 & Under	86.5	73.5 - 93.7
	20-24	75.7	69.0 - 81.4
	25-34	49.3	44.9 - 53.7
	35 & Older	41.9	34.0 - 50.1
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<High School	87.5	80.3 - 92.3
	High School	75.6	70.0 - 80.5
	>High School	38.4	34.4 - 42.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>	<=\$15,000	85.0	80.0 - 88.9
	\$15,001-\$44,000	70.4	64.9 - 75.4
	>\$44,000	12.8	9.4 - 17.1
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>	Yes	81.2	77.5 - 84.4
	No	24.3	20.2 - 28.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>	Married	37.5	33.1 - 42.0
	Not Married	77.0	72.7 - 80.8

CI=Confidence Interval

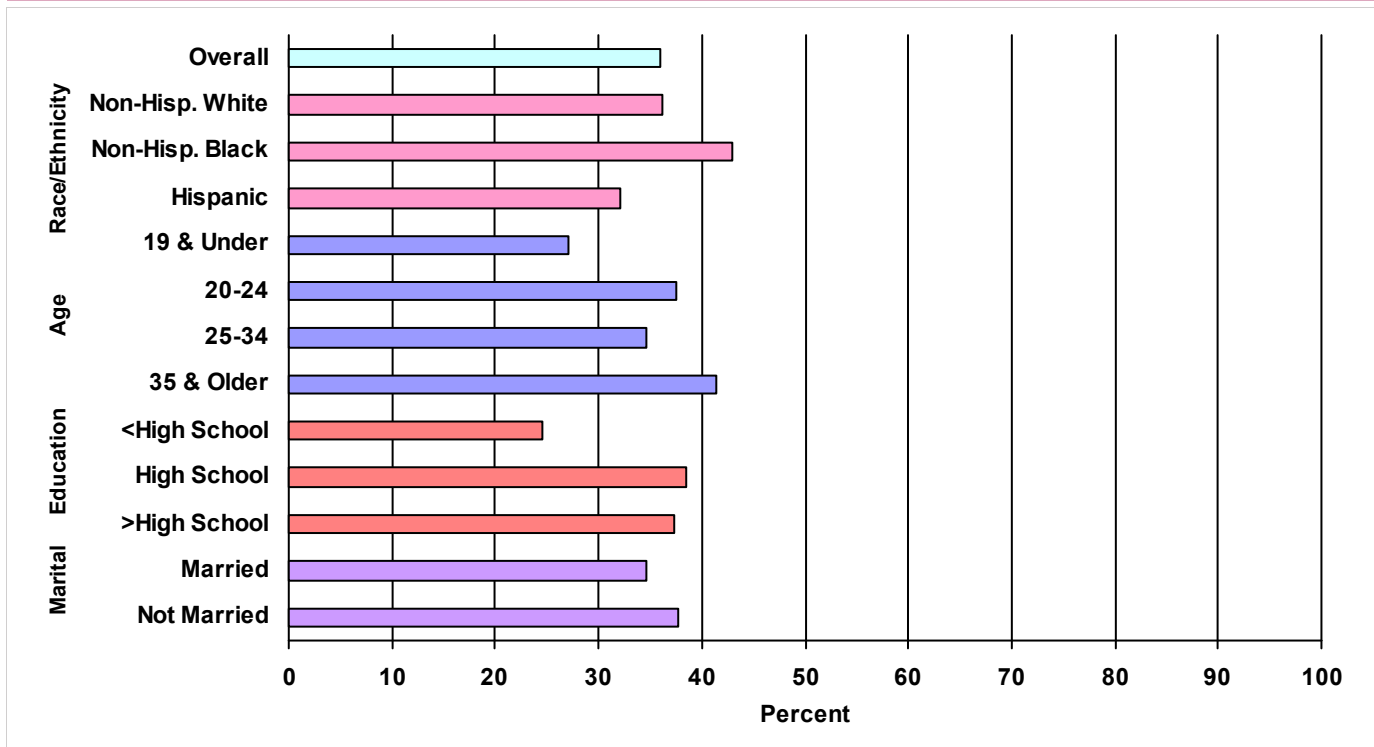
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



HIV Testing

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were offered two HIV tests during pregnancy or delivery

PRAMS Question: Were you offered two HIV tests during your most recent pregnancy or delivery? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	36.0	32.8 - 39.3
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	36.2	31.1 - 41.7
Non-Hisp. Black	42.9	37.8 - 48.1
Hispanic	32.1	26.7 - 38.1
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	27.0	16.0 - 42.0
20-24	37.5	30.9 - 44.7
25-34	34.6	30.5 - 39.0
35 & Older	41.5	33.5 - 49.9
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	24.7	17.8 - 33.1
High School	38.5	32.7 - 44.7
>High School	37.3	33.1 - 41.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	39.8	33.9 - 46.0
\$15,001-\$44,000	37.3	31.9 - 43.0
>\$44,000	32.4	26.9 - 38.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	37.5	33.3 - 41.9
No	34.1	29.4 - 39.3
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	34.5	30.2 - 39.2
Not Married	37.6	33.1 - 42.4

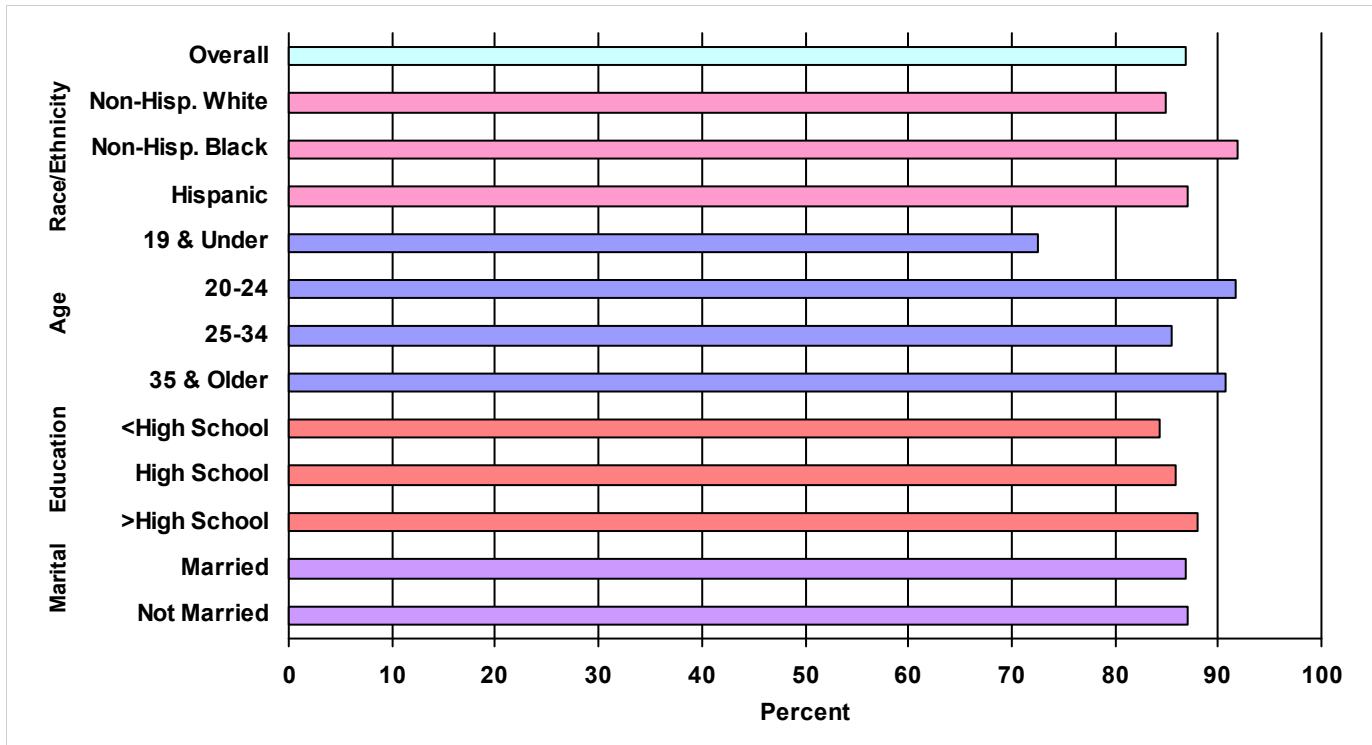
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

HIV Testing

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had an HIV test during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	86.9	84.3 - 89.2
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White	84.8	80.1 - 88.6
Non-Hisp. Black	91.9	88.6 - 94.3
Hispanic	87.1	82.1 - 90.8
AGE GROUP 19 & Under	72.4	57.2 - 83.8
20-24	91.6	86.7 - 94.9
25-34	85.4	81.6 - 88.5
35 & Older	90.6	84.0 - 94.7
EDUCATION LEVEL <High School	84.3	75.6 - 90.3
High School	85.9	80.8 - 89.8
>High School	87.9	84.4 - 90.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME <=\$15,000	88.9	84.2 - 92.4
\$15,001-\$44,000	89.1	84.6 - 92.4
>\$44,000	83.8	78.4 - 88.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT Yes	88.3	84.9 - 91.0
No	85.5	81.1 - 89.0
MARITAL STATUS Married	86.8	83.0 - 89.8
Not Married	87.1	83.3 - 90.2

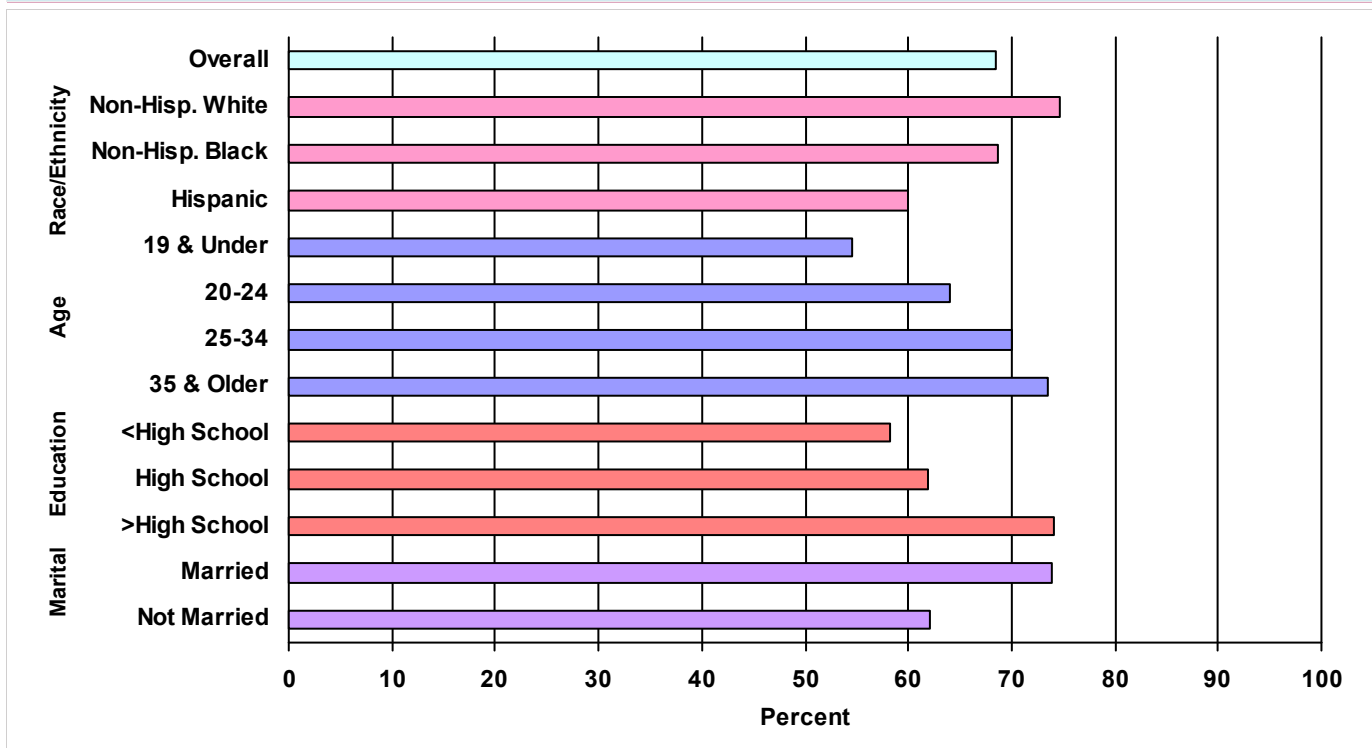
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Vaccinations

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were offered or told to get a flu shot by a health care worker in the 12 months before giving birth

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b>	Overall	68.4	65.2 - 71.4
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>	Non-Hisp. White	74.6	69.6 - 79.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	68.7	63.7 - 73.2
	Hispanic	60.0	54.0 - 65.7
<b>AGE GROUP</b>	19 & Under	54.6	40.3 - 68.1
	20-24	64.1	57.0 - 70.6
	25-34	69.9	65.7 - 73.8
	35 & Older	73.4	65.7 - 80.0
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<High School	58.2	49.1 - 66.7
	High School	62.0	55.9 - 67.7
	>High School	74.0	70.0 - 77.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>	<=\$15,000	60.0	53.8 - 65.9
	\$15,001-\$44,000	66.3	60.7 - 71.4
	>\$44,000	78.9	73.6 - 83.4
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>	Yes	63.5	59.2 - 67.6
	No	74.8	70.1 - 79.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>	Married	74.0	69.7 - 77.8
	Not Married	62.1	57.4 - 66.6

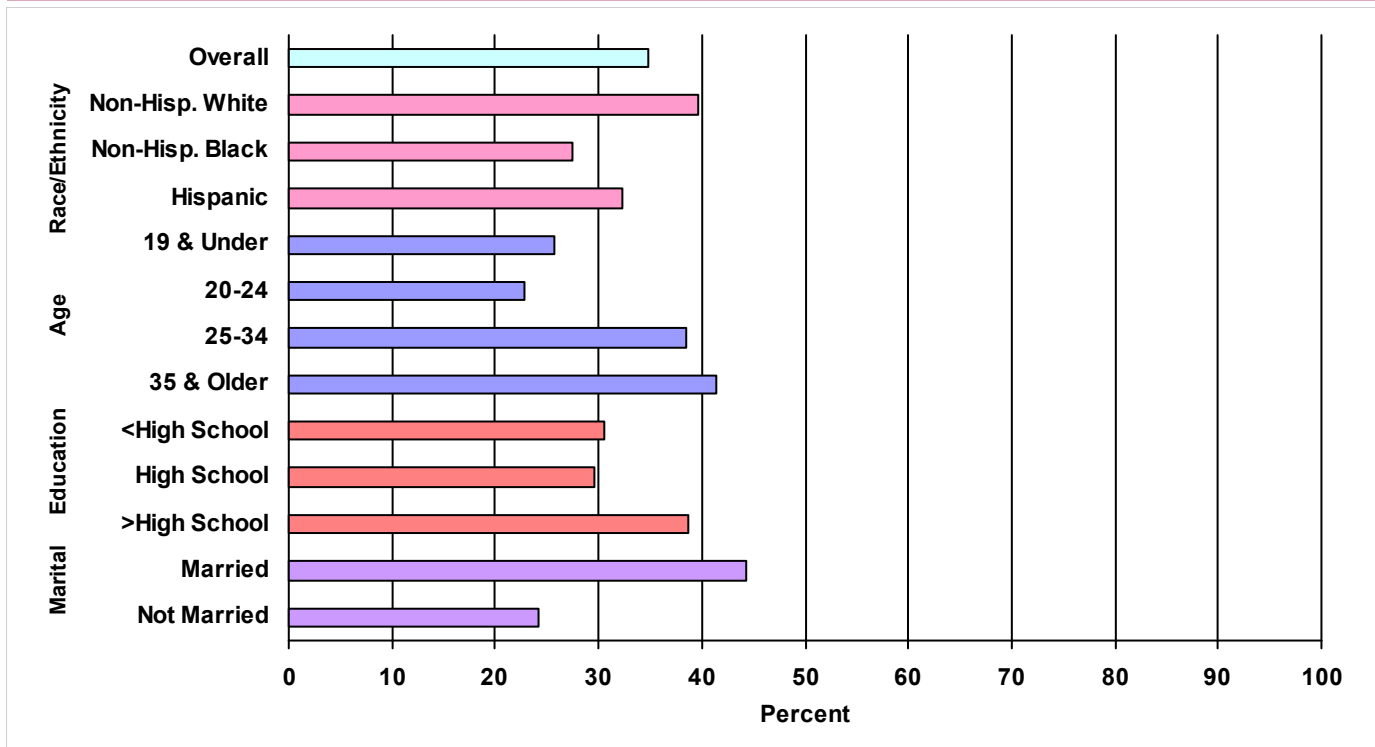
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Vaccinations

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who received a flu shot in the 12 months before giving birth

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	34.8	31.7 - 38.1
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	39.7	34.5 - 45.1
Non-Hisp. Black	27.4	23.0 - 32.3
Hispanic	32.3	26.9 - 38.2
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	25.7	15.4 - 39.8
20-24	22.8	17.5 - 29.2
25-34	38.5	34.2 - 42.9
35 & Older	41.4	33.4 - 49.8
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	30.6	23.0 - 39.5
High School	29.6	24.2 - 35.5
>High School	38.8	34.5 - 43.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	24.1	19.2 - 29.8
\$15,001-\$44,000	29.7	24.7 - 35.2
>\$44,000	49.0	43.0 - 55.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	26.2	22.5 - 30.2
No	45.9	40.8 - 51.0
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	44.3	39.7 - 49.0
Not Married	24.2	20.5 - 28.5

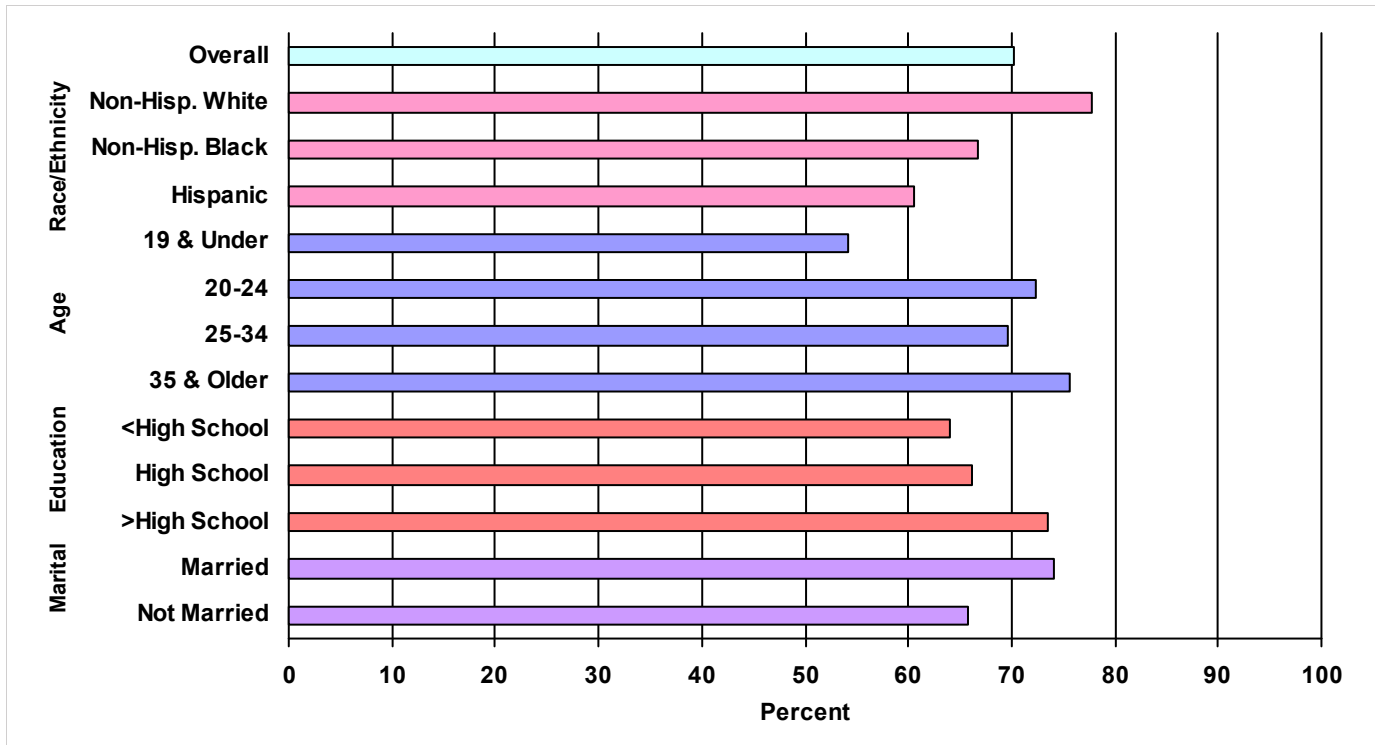
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Vaccinations

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were offered a Tdap vaccination or told to get one

PRAMS Question: Did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a Tdap vaccination or tell you to get one? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	70.3	66.9 - 73.4
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	77.8	72.6 - 82.2
Non-Hisp. Black	66.7	61.2 - 71.8
Hispanic	60.6	54.0 - 66.8
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	54.1	38.7 - 68.8
20-24	72.3	64.9 - 78.7
25-34	69.6	65.1 - 73.7
35 & Older	75.7	67.4 - 82.3
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	64.1	53.9 - 73.2
High School	66.2	59.6 - 72.2
>High School	73.4	69.1 - 77.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	59.1	52.3 - 65.5
\$15,001-\$44,000	71.0	65.1 - 76.3
>\$44,000	79.3	73.8 - 83.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	65.3	60.7 - 69.7
No	76.4	71.5 - 80.7
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	74.1	69.5 - 78.2
Not Married	65.7	60.7 - 70.5

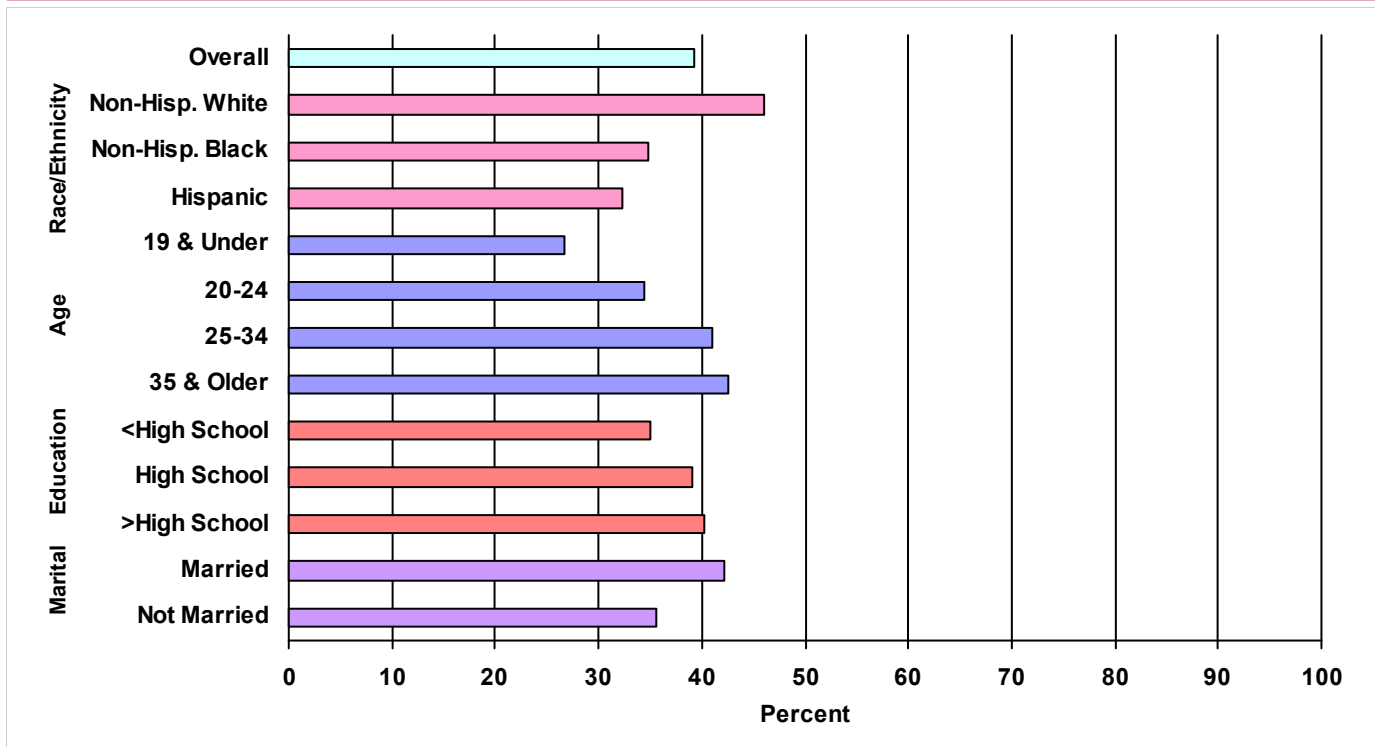
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Vaccinations

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who received a Tdap vaccination during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: Did you receive the Tdap vaccination during your pregnancy? Answer: Yes.



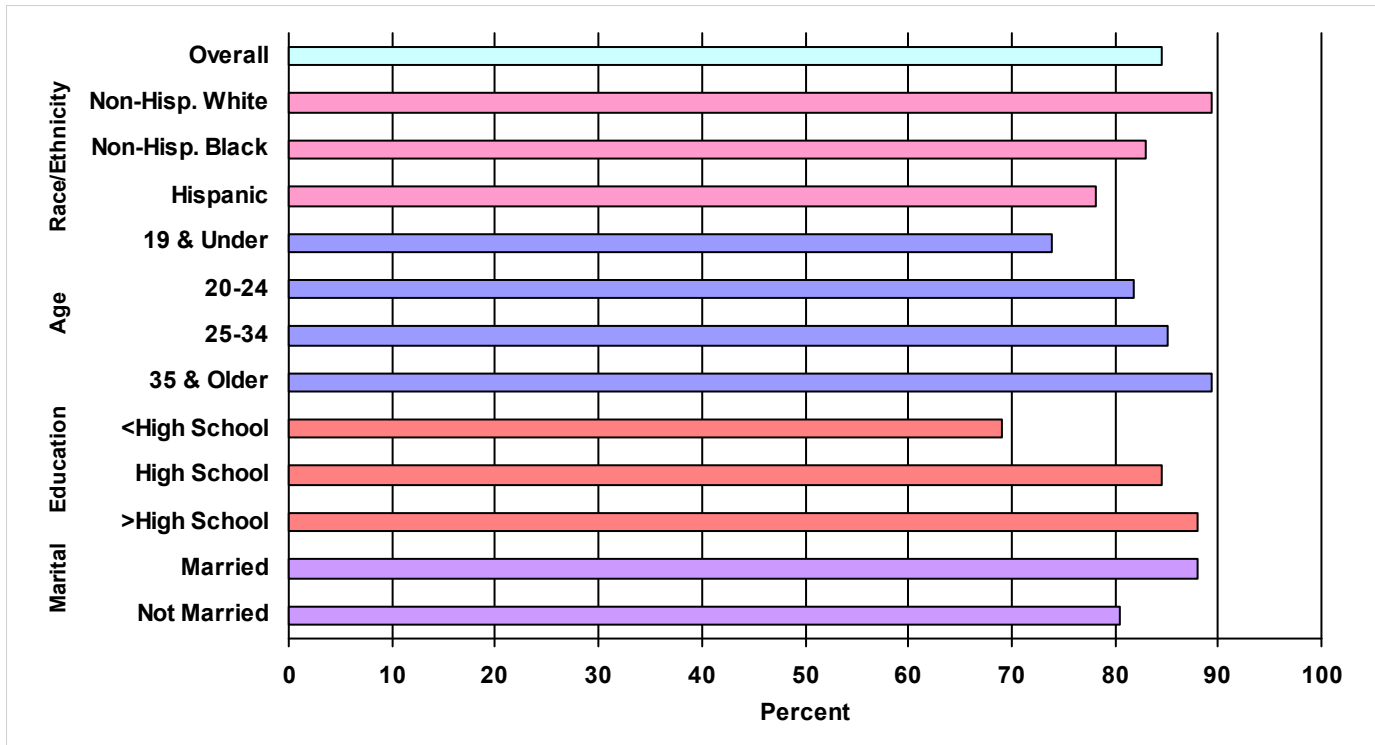
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	39.2	35.9 - 42.6
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	46.0	40.5 - 51.6
Non-Hisp. Black	34.9	29.9 - 40.2
Hispanic	32.3	26.7 - 38.4
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	26.8	16.1 - 41.2
20-24	34.5	27.8 - 41.8
25-34	41.1	36.6 - 45.7
35 & Older	42.6	34.4 - 51.2
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	34.9	26.5 - 44.4
High School	39.1	32.9 - 45.6
>High School	40.2	35.8 - 44.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	34.3	28.4 - 40.6
\$15,001-\$44,000	36.2	30.7 - 42.1
>\$44,000	46.6	40.6 - 52.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	32.6	28.5 - 37.0
No	47.3	42.1 - 52.6
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	42.2	37.5 - 47.0
Not Married	35.6	30.9 - 40.5

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Oral Health

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who knew it was important to care for their teeth and gums during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you know it was important to care for your teeth and gums during pregnancy? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	84.5	81.9 - 86.7
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White	89.4	85.6 - 92.3
Non-Hisp. Black	83.0	78.8 - 86.5
Hispanic	78.2	72.8 - 82.7
AGE GROUP 19 & Under	73.8	59.5 - 84.4
20-24	81.8	75.7 - 86.6
25-34	85.1	81.8 - 88.0
35 & Older	89.5	83.3 - 93.5
EDUCATION LEVEL <High School	69.1	60.1 - 76.8
High School	84.6	79.7 - 88.4
>High School	88.0	84.9 - 90.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME <=\$15,000	81.9	76.6 - 86.2
\$15,001-\$44,000	84.7	80.3 - 88.3
>\$44,000	90.2	85.9 - 93.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT Yes	81.4	77.8 - 84.6
No	88.7	85.0 - 91.6
MARITAL STATUS Married	88.1	84.8 - 90.7
Not Married	80.4	76.3 - 83.9

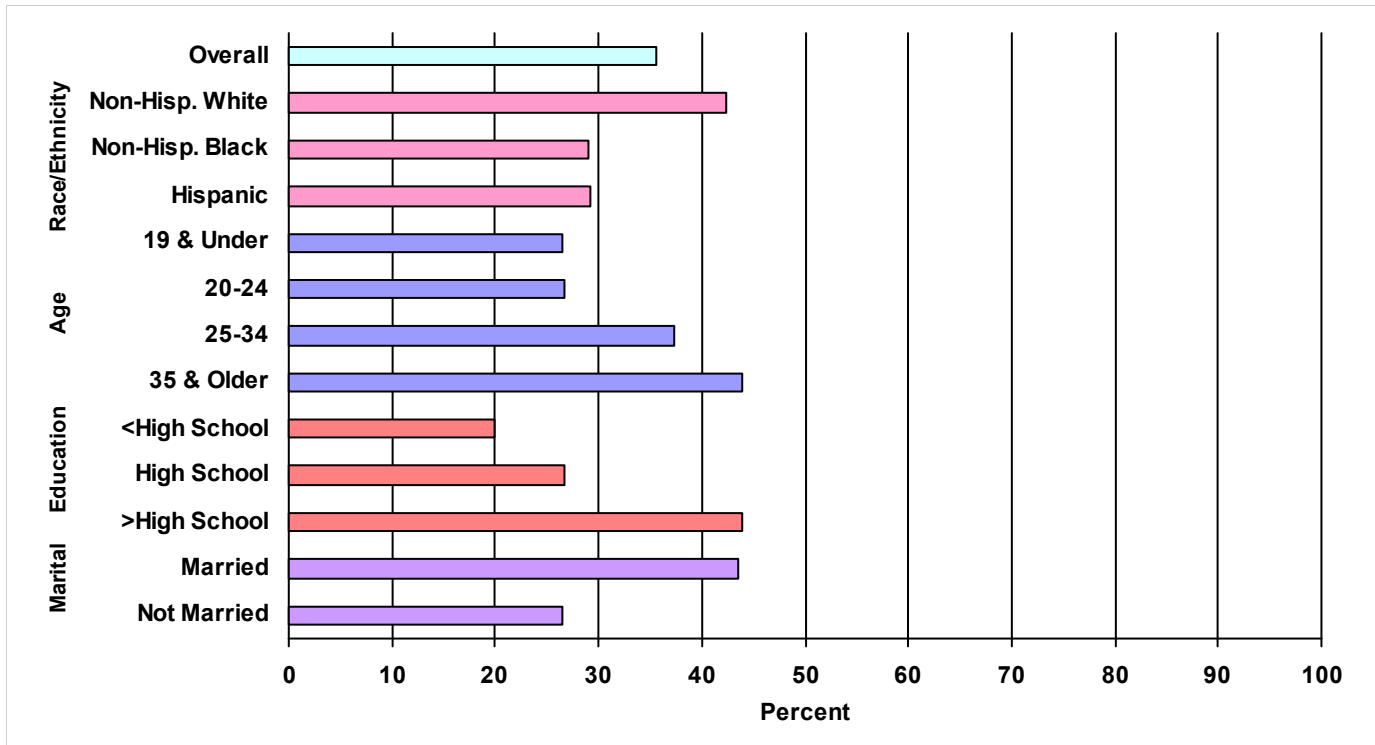
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Oral Health

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had their teeth cleaned during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist?  
 Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	35.5	32.4 - 38.8
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	42.3	37.1 - 47.7
Non-Hisp. Black	29.1	24.7 - 33.9
Hispanic	29.3	24.1 - 35.0
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	26.4	16.1 - 40.2
20-24	26.7	20.9 - 33.6
25-34	37.4	33.2 - 41.8
35 & Older	44.0	35.9 - 52.4
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	19.9	13.8 - 27.8
High School	26.7	21.6 - 32.5
>High School	43.8	39.5 - 48.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	26.3	21.2 - 32.2
\$15,001-\$44,000	26.4	21.7 - 31.7
>\$44,000	56.0	49.9 - 61.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	24.5	20.9 - 28.4
No	49.3	44.2 - 54.4
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	43.5	38.9 - 48.2
Not Married	26.5	22.5 - 30.9

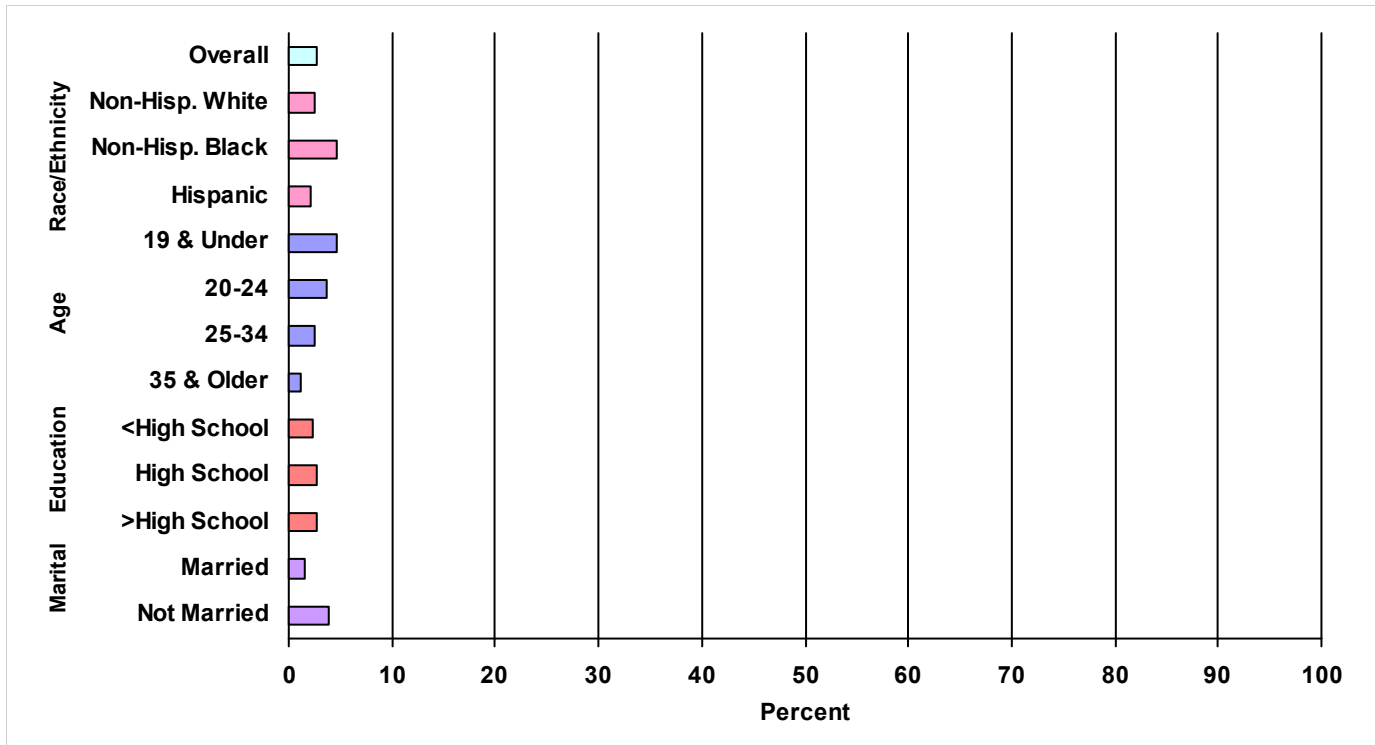
CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



Physical Abuse

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were physically abused by a husband or partner during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	2.6	1.8 - 3.9
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	2.6	1.3 - 5.0
Non-Hisp. Black	4.6	2.8 - 7.4
Hispanic	2.1	0.9 - 4.5
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	4.6	1.2 - 16.1
20-24	3.7	1.8 - 7.8
25-34	2.4	1.5 - 4.1
35 & Older	1.1	0.2 - 5.1
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	2.3	0.8 - 6.7
High School	2.8	1.5 - 5.2
>High School	2.6	1.5 - 4.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	5.6	3.3 - 9.2
\$15,001-\$44,000	1.5	0.6 - 3.5
>\$44,000	1.5	0.6 - 3.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	3.2	2.0 - 5.1
No	1.6	0.8 - 3.4
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	1.5	0.8 - 2.9
Not Married	3.9	2.4 - 6.3

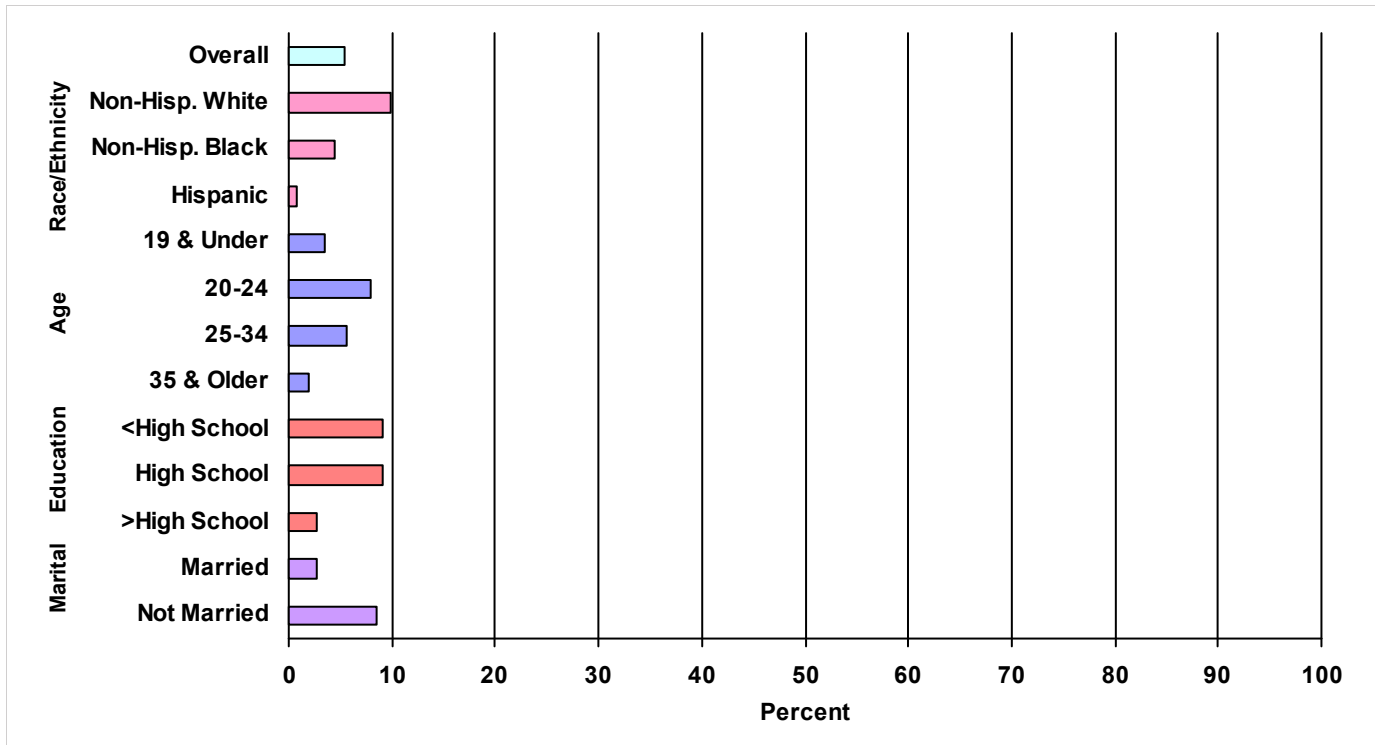
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Cigarette Use

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes during the last three months of pregnancy

PRAMS Question: In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking during the last three months of pregnancy.)



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	5.5	4.1 - 7.2
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	9.9	7.1 - 13.6
Non-Hisp. Black	4.5	2.8 - 7.3
Hispanic	0.8	0.2 - 2.7
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	3.5	0.7 - 16.3
20-24	8.0	4.9 - 12.8
25-34	5.6	3.9 - 8.0
35 & Older	1.9	0.5 - 6.4
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	9.1	5.1 - 15.9
High School	9.2	6.1 - 13.5
>High School	2.7	1.6 - 4.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	9.8	6.5 - 14.3
\$15,001-\$44,000	6.1	3.9 - 9.6
>\$44,000	2.1	1.0 - 4.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	8.1	6.0 - 10.9
No	1.8	0.8 - 3.9
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	2.7	1.6 - 4.8
Not Married	8.6	6.2 - 11.7

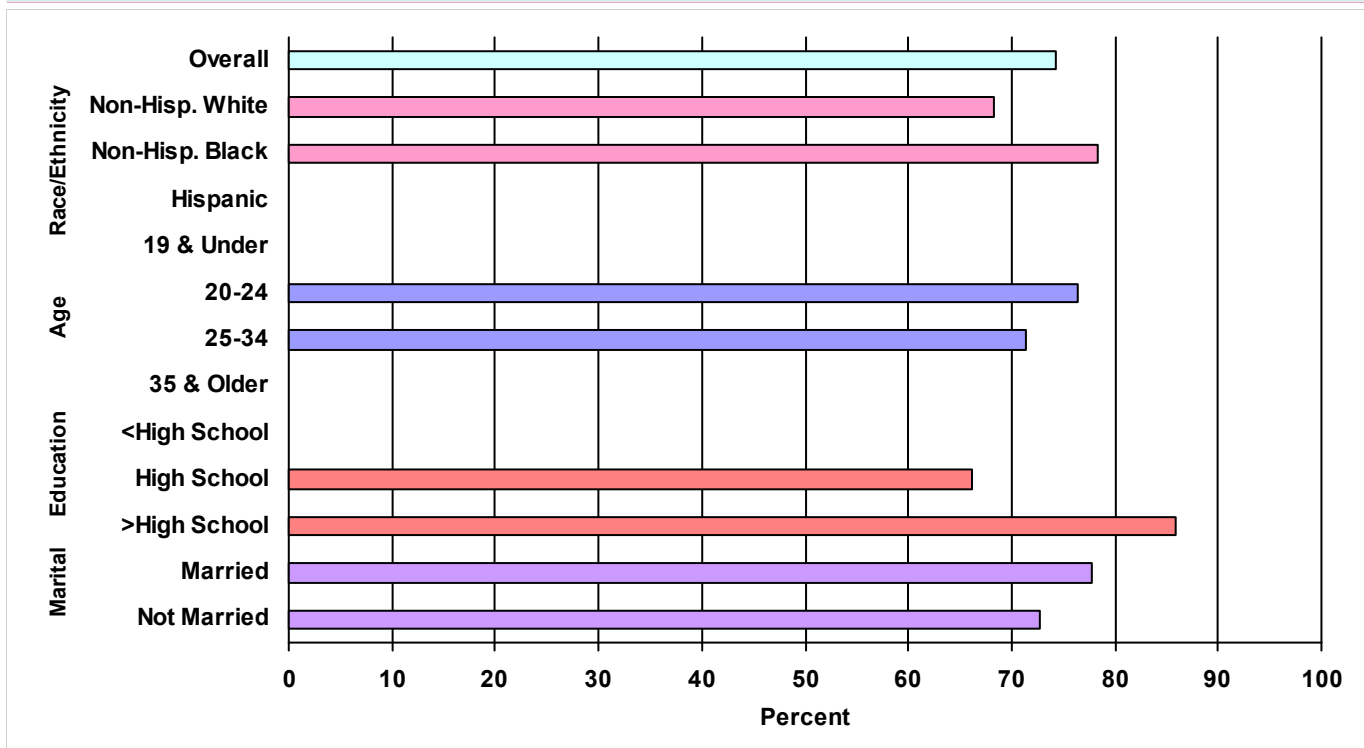
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Cigarette Use**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who quit smoking around the time of pregnancy among those moms who smoked before pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: Did you quit smoking around the time of your most recent pregnancy? (Among new moms who smoked cigarettes in the three months before pregnancy.) Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b>	Overall	74.4	66.8 - 80.7
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>	Non-Hisp. White	68.3	58.3 - 76.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	78.3	65.5 - 87.3
	Hispanic	NA	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>	19 & Under	NA	
	20-24	76.4	63.3 - 85.9
	25-34	71.5	60.5 - 80.4
	35 & Older	NA	
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<High School	NA	
	High School	66.2	54.0 - 76.5
	>High School	85.8	75.1 - 92.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>	<=\$15,000	69.1	56.7 - 79.2
	\$15,001-\$44,000	73.6	60.7 - 83.4
	>\$44,000	84.7	66.7 - 93.9
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>	Yes	72.8	64.2 - 80.0
	No	83.1	65.7 - 92.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>	Married	77.8	64.1 - 87.3
	Not Married	72.7	63.4 - 80.4

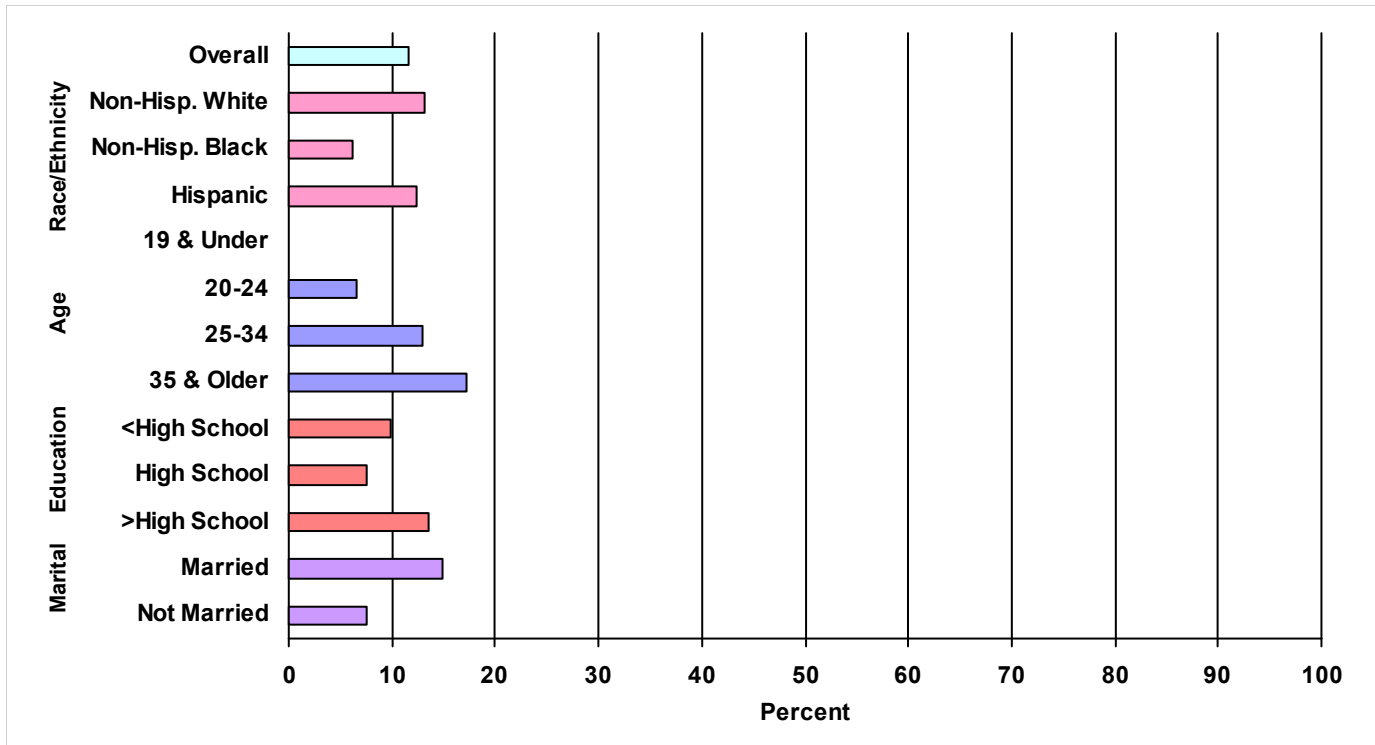
CI=Confidence Interval

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**Alcohol Consumption**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who drank alcohol during the last three months of pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking during the last three months of pregnancy.)



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	11.5	9.5 - 13.9
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	13.1	9.9 - 17.2
Non-Hisp. Black	6.3	4.2 - 9.3
Hispanic	12.4	8.9 - 17.1
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	0.0	
20-24	6.6	3.8 - 11.3
25-34	12.9	10.2 - 16.3
35 & Older	17.3	11.7 - 24.8
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	9.8	5.3 - 17.4
High School	7.5	4.8 - 11.6
>High School	13.6	10.8 - 17.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	9.1	5.9 - 13.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	8.9	6.2 - 12.7
>\$44,000	17.8	13.6 - 22.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	8.5	6.3 - 11.4
No	15.2	11.8 - 19.3
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	15.0	11.9 - 18.7
Not Married	7.5	5.3 - 10.6

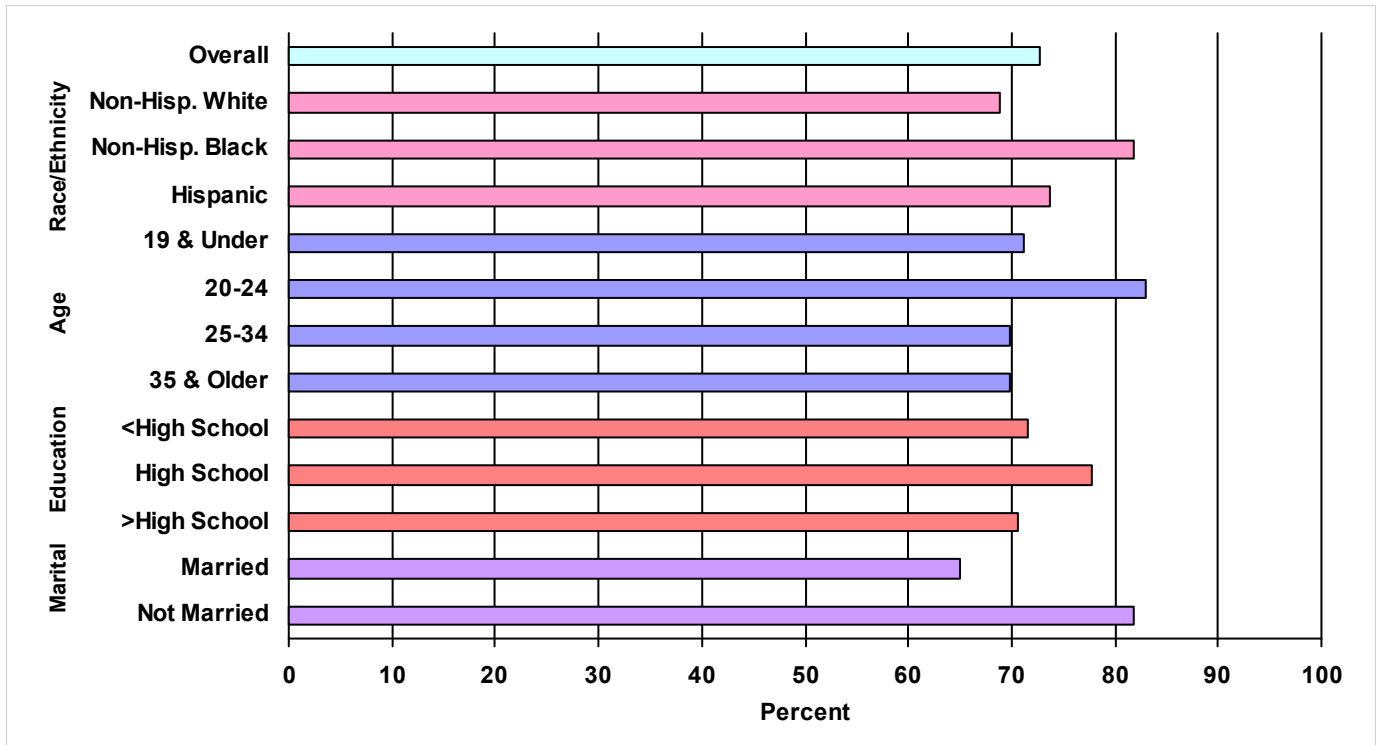
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Stress**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced at least one stressor during the 12 months before giving birth**

PRAMS Question: This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.  
 Answers: A list of stress-related questions used in this indicator is available in Appendix C.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	72.7	69.6 - 75.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	68.8	63.6 - 73.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	81.8	77.4 - 85.4
	Hispanic	73.6	68.1 - 78.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	71.1	56.5 - 82.3
	20-24	82.9	77.0 - 87.6
	25-34	69.8	65.5 - 73.8
	35 & Older	69.8	61.7 - 76.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	71.6	62.8 - 79.0
	High School	77.8	72.2 - 82.5
	>High School	70.6	66.4 - 74.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	82.9	77.7 - 87.0
	\$15,001-\$44,000	76.7	71.5 - 81.1
	>\$44,000	59.9	53.9 - 65.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	79.6	75.8 - 82.9
	No	64.4	59.3 - 69.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	64.9	60.3 - 69.2
	Not Married	81.8	77.9 - 85.1

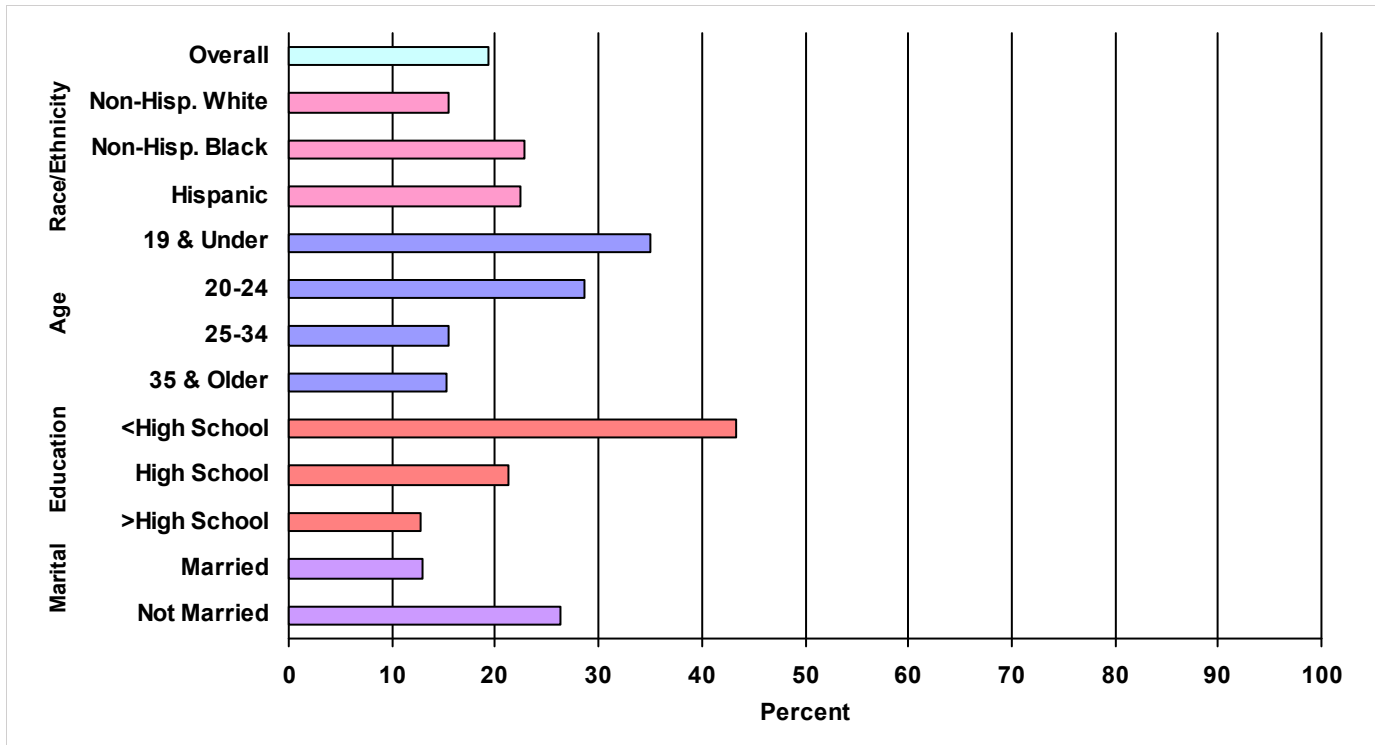
CI=Confidence Interval

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Late/No Entry into Prenatal Care

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who did not have prenatal care (PNC) during the first trimester of pregnancy

PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Answer: 13 weeks or more, or no prenatal care.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	19.3	16.8 - 22.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.4	11.9 - 19.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	22.7	18.7 - 27.4
	Hispanic	22.4	17.7 - 27.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	35.0	22.9 - 49.4
	20-24	28.7	22.6 - 35.6
	25-34	15.4	12.5 - 18.8
	35 & Older	15.2	10.4 - 21.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	43.4	34.7 - 52.6
	High School	21.2	16.7 - 26.6
	>High School	12.8	10.2 - 16.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	30.5	25.1 - 36.5
	\$15,001-\$44,000	23.2	18.7 - 28.5
	>\$44,000	4.9	2.9 - 8.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	27.1	23.4 - 31.1
	No	8.6	6.1 - 12.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	13.0	10.2 - 16.5
	Not Married	26.3	22.4 - 30.7

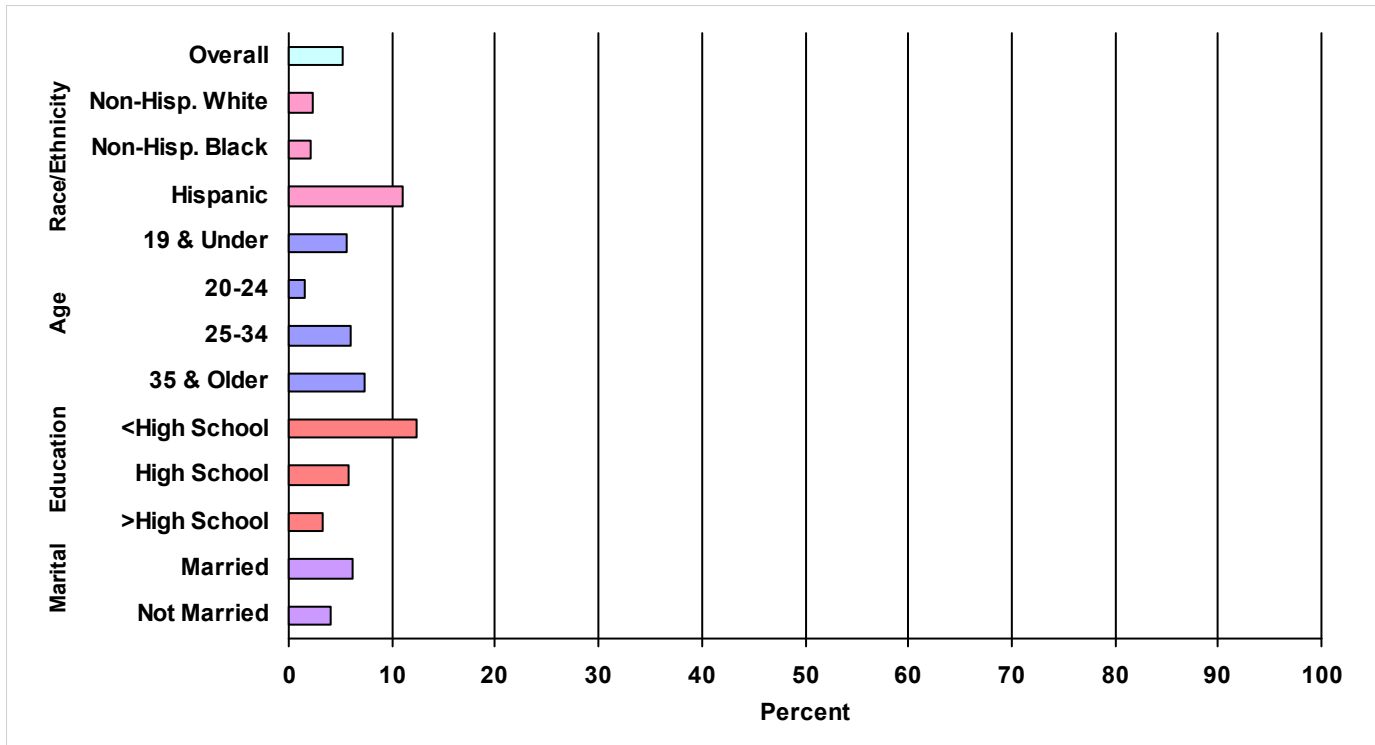
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Prenatal Care Payment Source**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who did not have health insurance to pay for prenatal care**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have to pay for your prenatal care? Answer: I did not have health insurance to pay for my prenatal care.



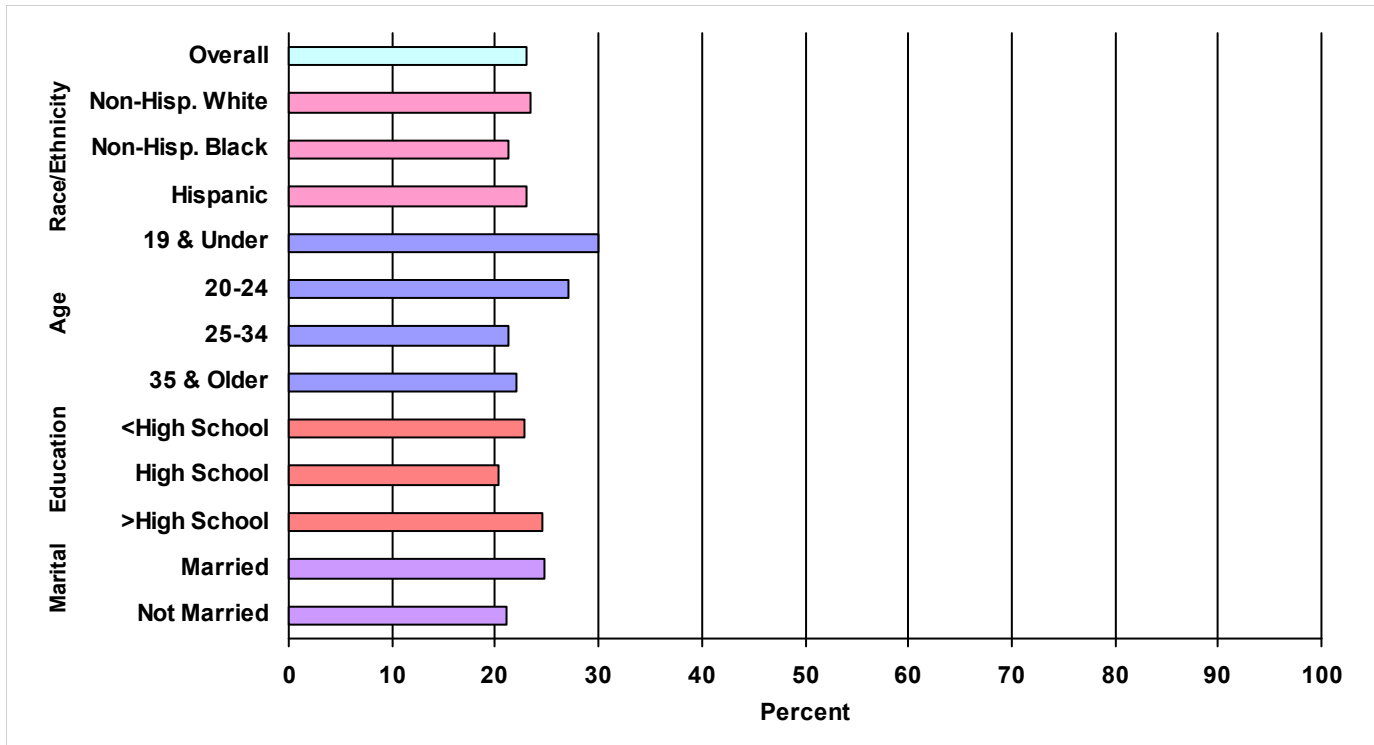
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	5.2	3.9 - 6.9
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	2.4	1.2 - 4.7
Non-Hisp. Black	2.1	1.1 - 4.2
Hispanic	11.0	7.8 - 15.3
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	5.5	1.4 - 19.4
20-24	1.5	0.4 - 5.2
25-34	5.9	4.1 - 8.4
35 & Older	7.4	4.1 - 13.1
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	12.3	7.4 - 19.8
High School	5.9	3.6 - 9.5
>High School	3.2	1.9 - 5.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	8.4	5.4 - 12.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	5.0	3.1 - 8.0
>\$44,000	2.5	1.1 - 5.5
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	0.2	0.1 - 0.7
No	11.4	8.5 - 15.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	6.2	4.3 - 8.9
Not Married	4.0	2.5 - 6.4

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Prenatal Services

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who took a class or classes to prepare for childbirth during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you take a class or classes to prepare for childbirth and learn what to expect during labor and delivery? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	23.1	20.4 - 26.0
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White	23.4	19.1 - 28.3
Non-Hisp. Black	21.4	17.5 - 25.8
Hispanic	23.0	18.4 - 28.5
AGE GROUP 19 & Under	29.9	18.8 - 44.0
20-24	27.1	21.3 - 33.9
25-34	21.3	17.9 - 25.1
35 & Older	22.1	15.9 - 29.9
EDUCATION LEVEL <High School	22.9	16.3 - 31.1
High School	20.4	15.9 - 25.8
>High School	24.6	20.9 - 28.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME <=\$15,000	23.3	18.4 - 28.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	19.7	15.5 - 24.6
>\$44,000	26.6	21.6 - 32.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT Yes	21.0	17.7 - 24.8
No	26.0	21.7 - 30.8
MARITAL STATUS Married	24.8	20.9 - 29.0
Not Married	21.2	17.6 - 25.3

CI=Confidence Interval

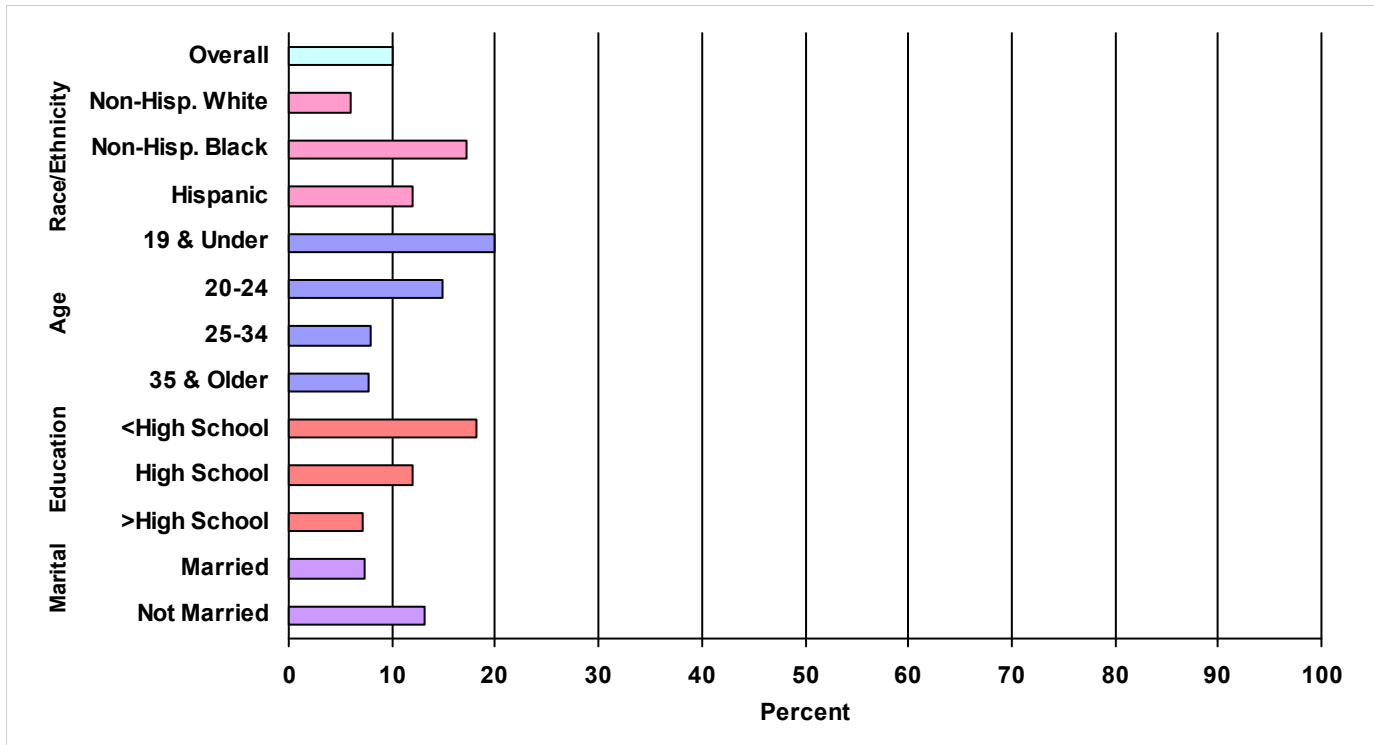
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



Prenatal Services

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a home visitor come to their home to help prepare for the new baby

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did a home visitor come to your home to help you prepare for your new baby? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	10.1	8.3 - 12.1
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	6.0	3.9 - 9.1
Non-Hisp. Black	17.2	13.6 - 21.4
Hispanic	12.1	8.7 - 16.6
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	20.0	11.4 - 32.6
20-24	14.9	10.7 - 20.4
25-34	7.9	6.0 - 10.5
35 & Older	7.8	4.4 - 13.6
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	18.1	12.5 - 25.5
High School	12.0	8.7 - 16.3
>High School	7.1	5.2 - 9.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	15.1	11.4 - 19.6
\$15,001-\$44,000	11.8	8.6 - 16.0
>\$44,000	2.8	1.4 - 5.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	14.1	11.4 - 17.2
No	5.1	3.3 - 7.9
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	7.3	5.2 - 10.1
Not Married	13.2	10.5 - 16.5

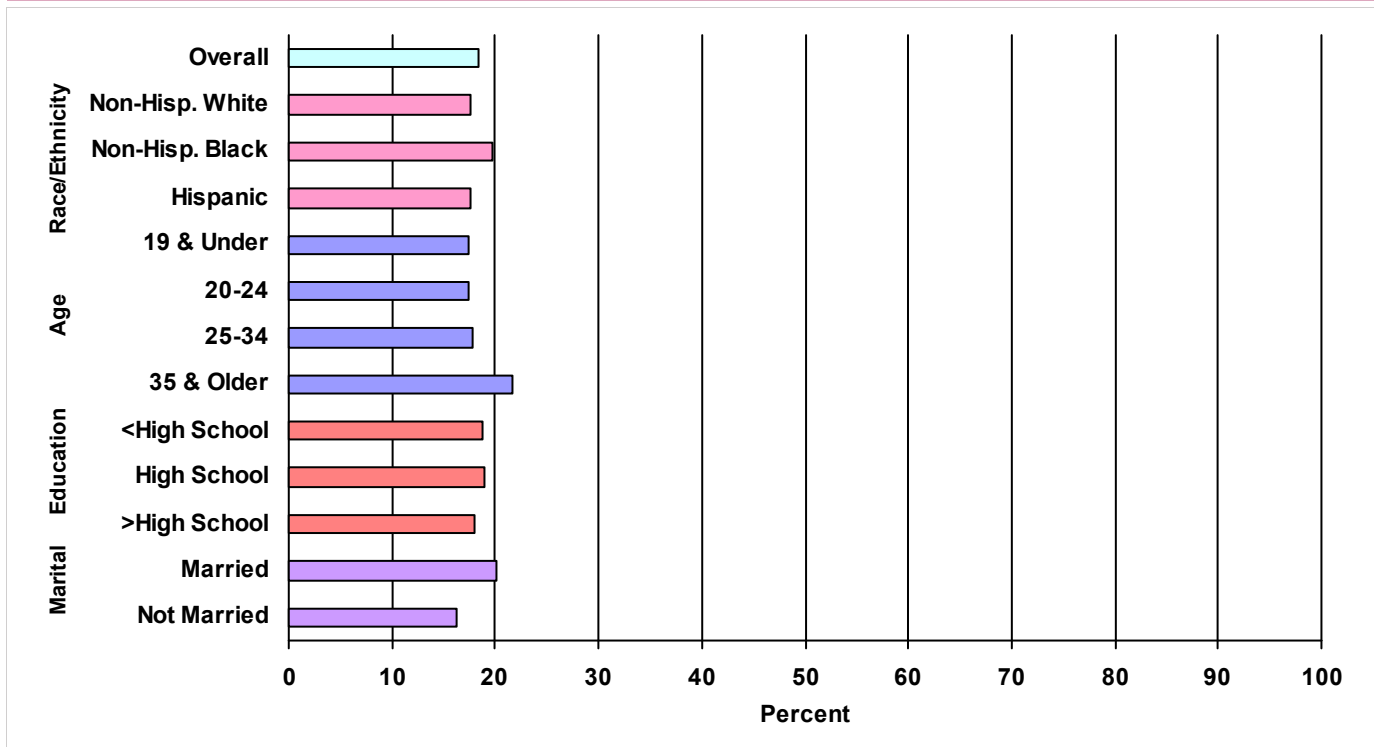
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced vaginal bleeding during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have vaginal bleeding? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	18.3	15.9 - 21.0
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	17.7	13.9 - 22.1
Non-Hisp. Black	19.8	16.0 - 24.2
Hispanic	17.6	13.6 - 22.6
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	17.5	9.0 - 31.2
20-24	17.4	12.8 - 23.3
25-34	17.9	14.8 - 21.4
35 & Older	21.6	15.6 - 29.3
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	18.8	12.8 - 26.8
High School	18.9	14.6 - 24.0
>High School	18.1	14.9 - 21.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	14.3	10.6 - 19.0
\$15,001-\$44,000	21.9	17.6 - 26.9
>\$44,000	17.1	13.1 - 22.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	18.3	15.3 - 21.9
No	18.2	14.6 - 22.4
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	20.0	16.6 - 24.0
Not Married	16.3	13.2 - 20.0

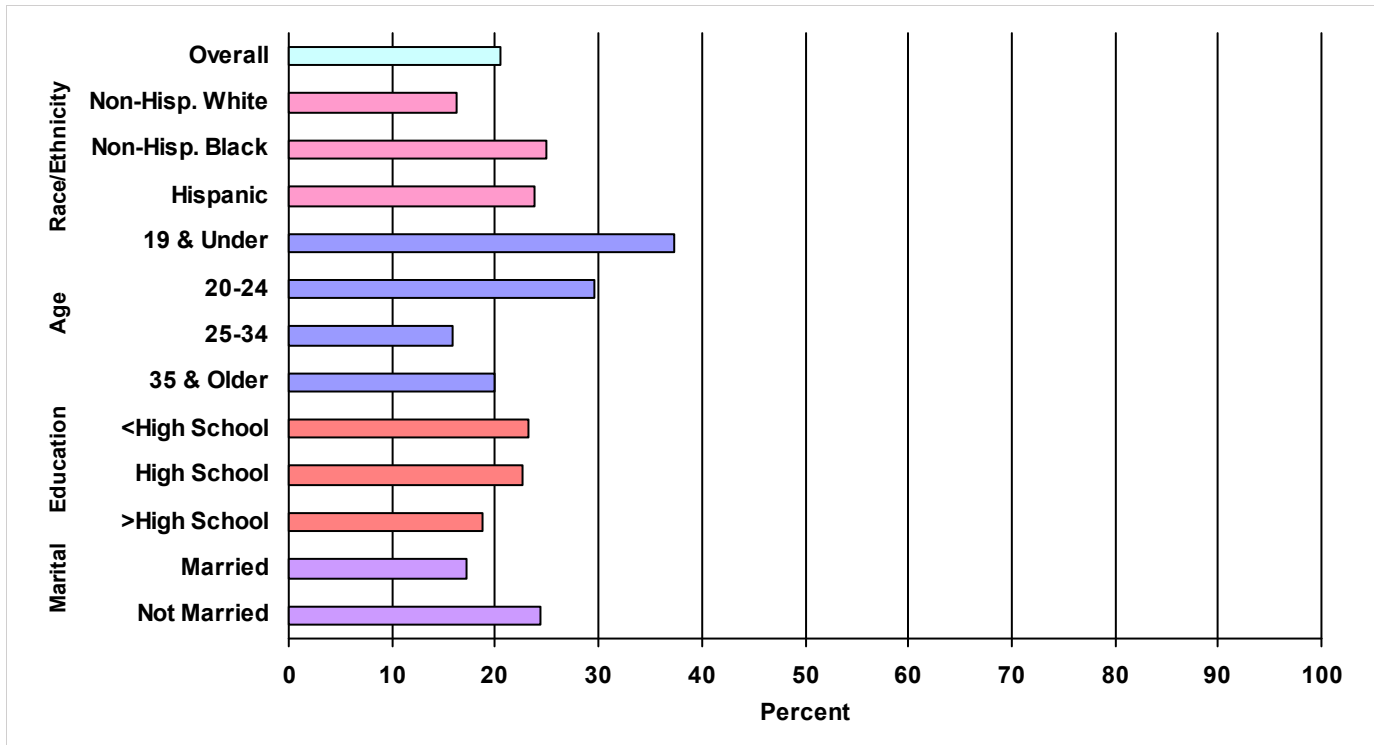
CI=Confidence Interval

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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced a kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection (UTI)? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	20.6	18.0 - 23.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	16.3	12.7 - 20.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.9	20.7 - 29.7
	Hispanic	23.8	19.0 - 29.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	37.3	24.5 - 52.0
	20-24	29.6	23.7 - 36.4
	25-34	15.8	13.0 - 19.2
	35 & Older	19.9	14.1 - 27.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	23.2	16.8 - 31.2
	High School	22.7	18.0 - 28.2
	>High School	18.7	15.5 - 22.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	27.5	22.3 - 33.3
	\$15,001-\$44,000	22.6	18.2 - 27.6
	>\$44,000	12.6	9.1 - 17.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	26.0	22.4 - 30.0
	No	13.6	10.5 - 17.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	17.3	14.1 - 21.1
	Not Married	24.3	20.5 - 28.5

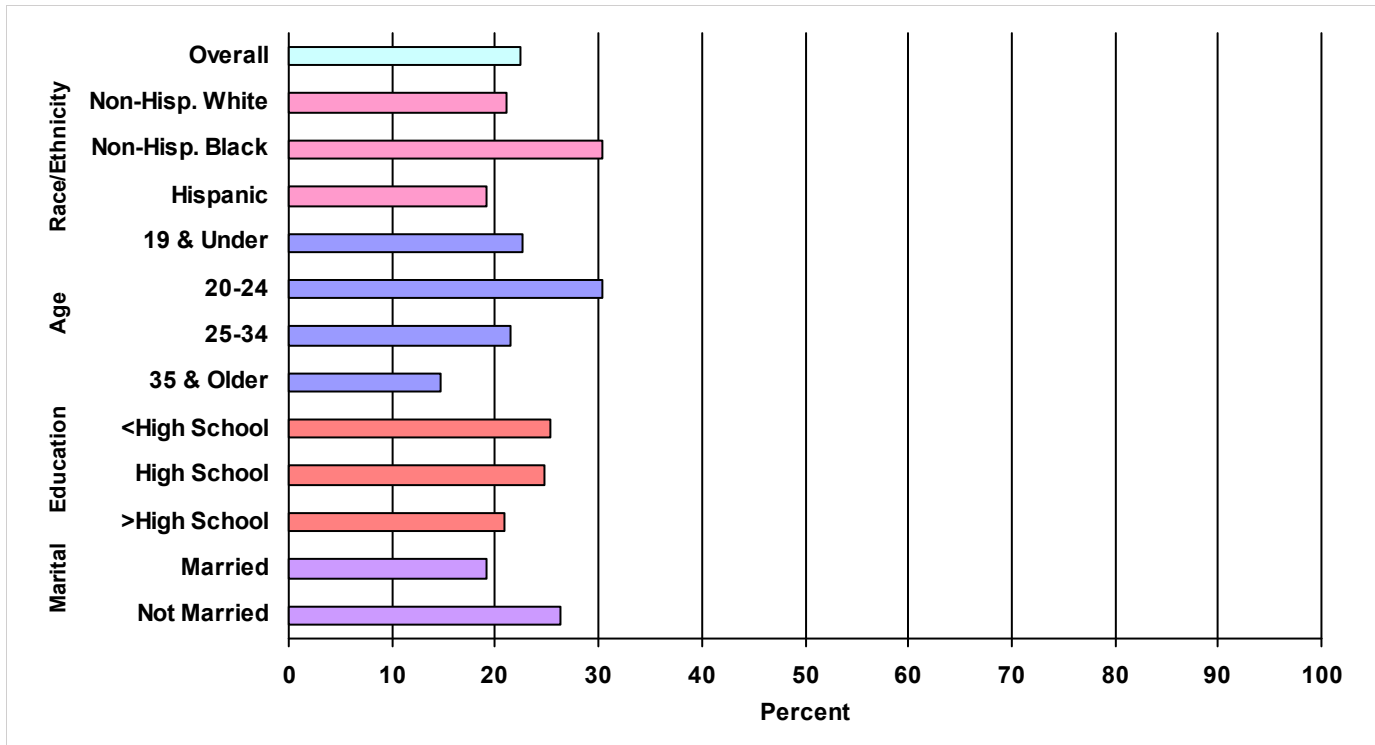
CI=Confidence Interval

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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration that sent you to the doctor or hospital? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.4	19.8 - 25.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	21.0	16.9 - 25.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	30.3	25.8 - 35.3
	Hispanic	19.1	14.9 - 24.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	22.6	12.8 - 36.7
	20-24	30.3	24.2 - 37.1
	25-34	21.5	18.2 - 25.3
	35 & Older	14.7	9.7 - 21.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	25.3	18.3 - 33.7
	High School	24.7	19.9 - 30.2
	>High School	20.9	17.5 - 24.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	26.6	21.7 - 32.2
	\$15,001-\$44,000	23.4	19.0 - 28.6
	>\$44,000	16.5	12.5 - 21.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	26.3	22.7 - 30.2
	No	17.7	14.2 - 21.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	19.1	15.8 - 23.0
	Not Married	26.2	22.3 - 30.6

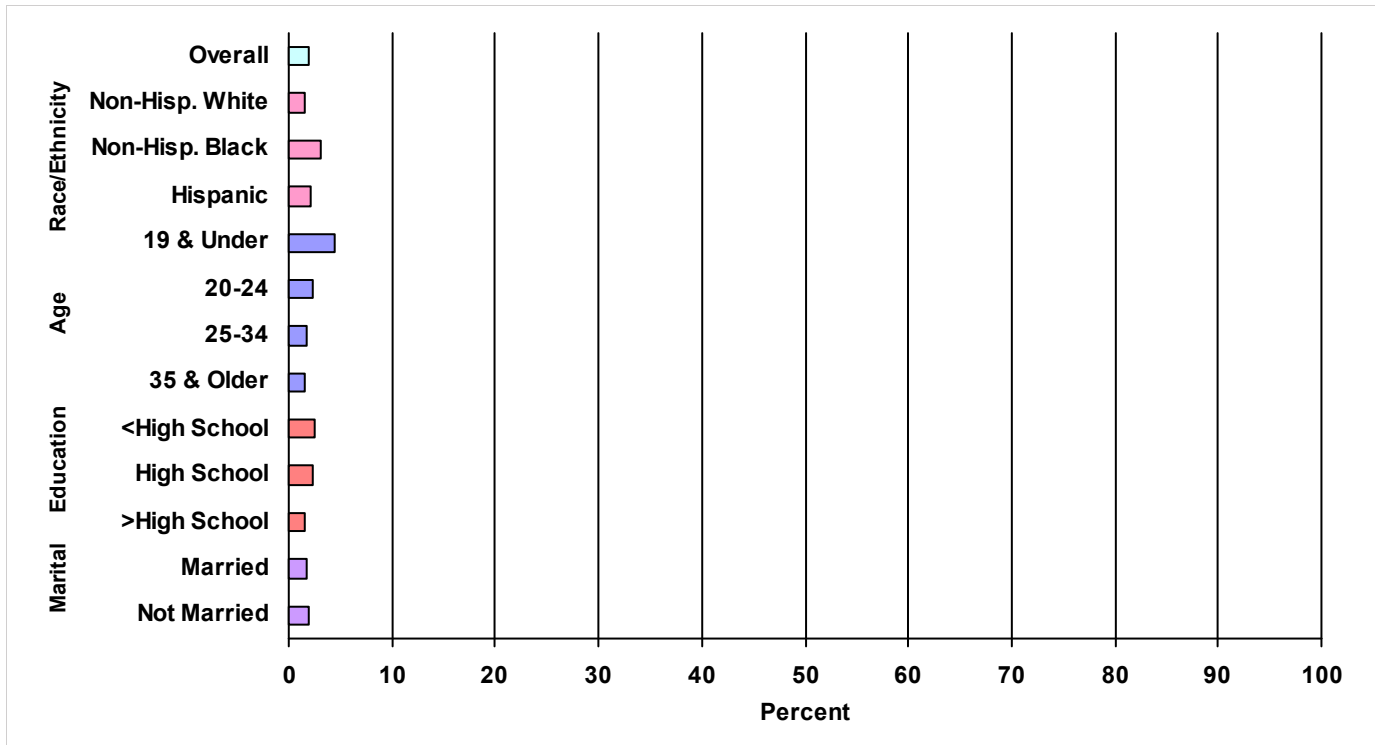
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who needed cervical cerclage during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your cervix have to be sewn shut (cerclage for incompetent cervix)?  
 Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	1.9	1.2 - 2.9
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	1.5	0.6 - 3.5
Non-Hisp. Black	3.1	1.7 - 5.5
Hispanic	2.2	1.1 - 4.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	4.4	1.1 - 16.1
20-24	2.3	1.0 - 5.7
25-34	1.7	1.0 - 3.0
35 & Older	1.5	0.5 - 5.0
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	2.4	0.9 - 6.7
High School	2.3	1.0 - 5.1
>High School	1.6	0.9 - 2.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	2.2	1.0 - 4.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	2.3	1.2 - 4.3
>\$44,000	1.0	0.3 - 3.2
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	3.0	1.9 - 4.8
No	0.6	0.2 - 1.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	1.8	1.0 - 3.3
Not Married	2.0	1.1 - 3.7

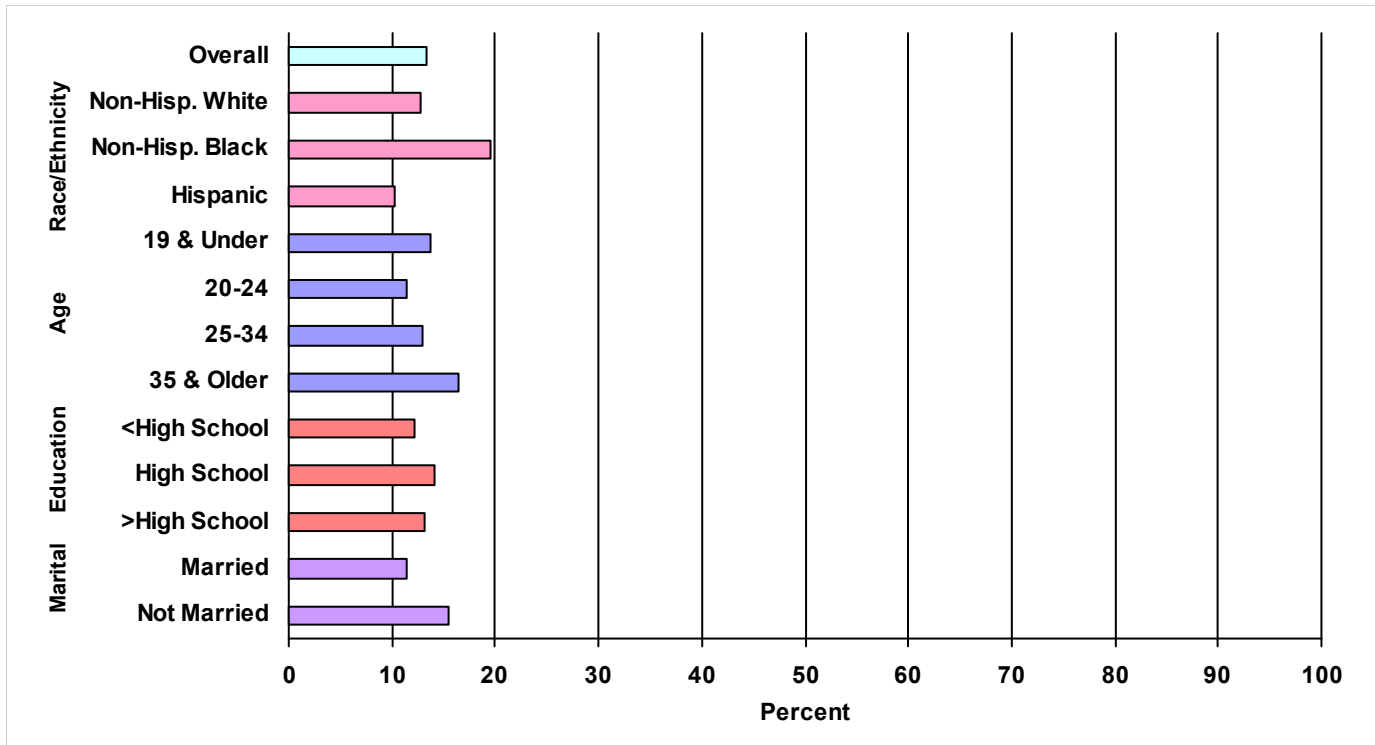
CI=Confidence Interval

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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced high blood pressure (hypertension) during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have high blood pressure, hypertension (including pregnancy-induced hypertension [PIH]), preeclampsia, or toxemia? Answer: Yes.



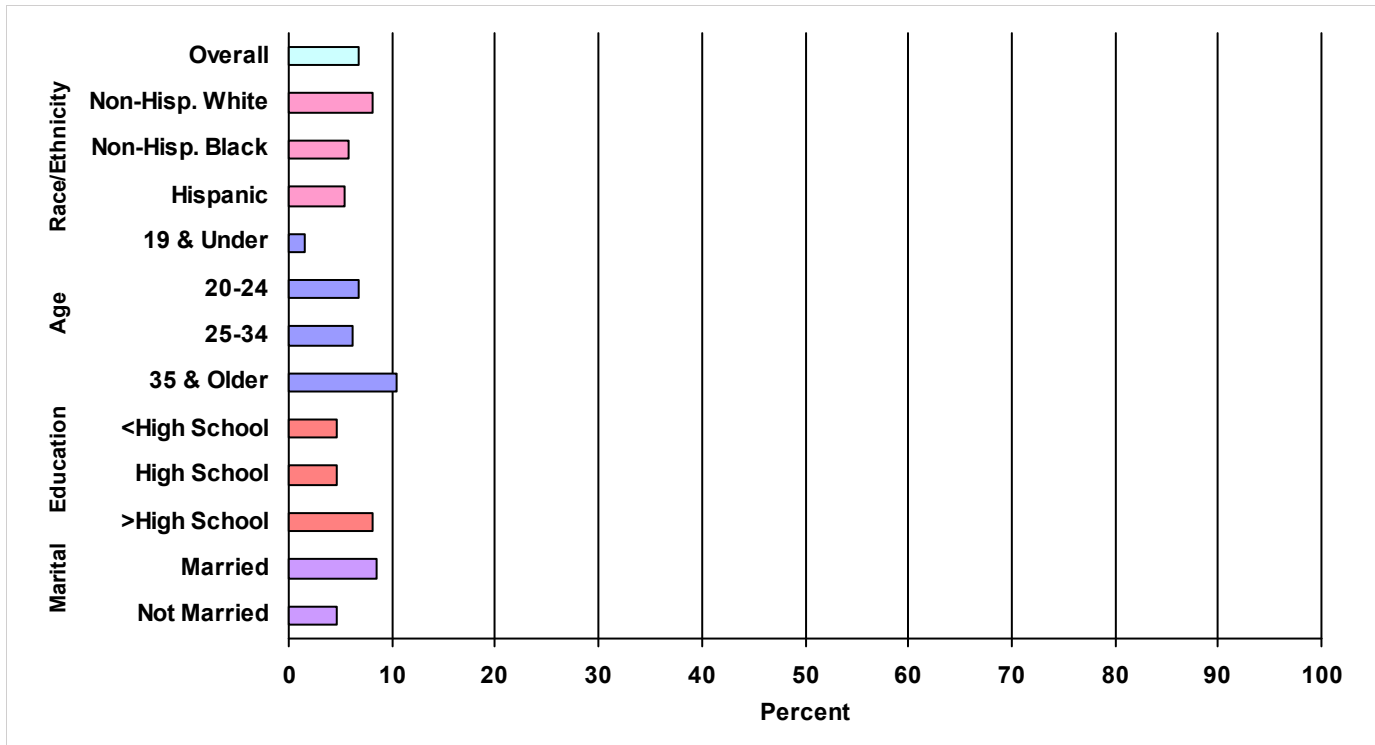
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	13.3	11.3 - 15.5
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	12.7	9.6 - 16.7
Non-Hisp. Black	19.5	15.8 - 23.9
Hispanic	10.2	7.2 - 14.1
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	13.8	6.5 - 26.8
20-24	11.5	7.8 - 16.5
25-34	13.0	10.5 - 16.0
35 & Older	16.4	11.3 - 23.2
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	12.1	7.7 - 18.5
High School	14.2	10.6 - 18.8
>High School	13.1	10.5 - 16.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	13.8	10.3 - 18.2
\$15,001-\$44,000	14.6	11.2 - 18.8
>\$44,000	11.2	8.1 - 15.4
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	14.4	11.8 - 17.4
No	12.0	9.1 - 15.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	11.3	8.9 - 14.4
Not Married	15.4	12.4 - 19.0

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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced placental problems during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have problems with the placenta (such as abruption placentae or placenta previa)? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	6.7	5.2 - 8.5
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	8.0	5.6 - 11.4
Non-Hisp. Black	5.9	3.9 - 8.9
Hispanic	5.3	3.2 - 8.7
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	1.5	0.4 - 6.2
20-24	6.7	3.9 - 11.2
25-34	6.1	4.4 - 8.6
35 & Older	10.5	6.2 - 17.1
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	4.6	2.1 - 10.1
High School	4.7	2.8 - 8.0
>High School	8.2	6.0 - 11.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	6.6	4.1 - 10.5
\$15,001-\$44,000	5.3	3.3 - 8.4
>\$44,000	8.6	5.8 - 12.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	6.0	4.2 - 8.4
No	7.6	5.4 - 10.8
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	8.4	6.2 - 11.4
Not Married	4.7	3.1 - 7.1

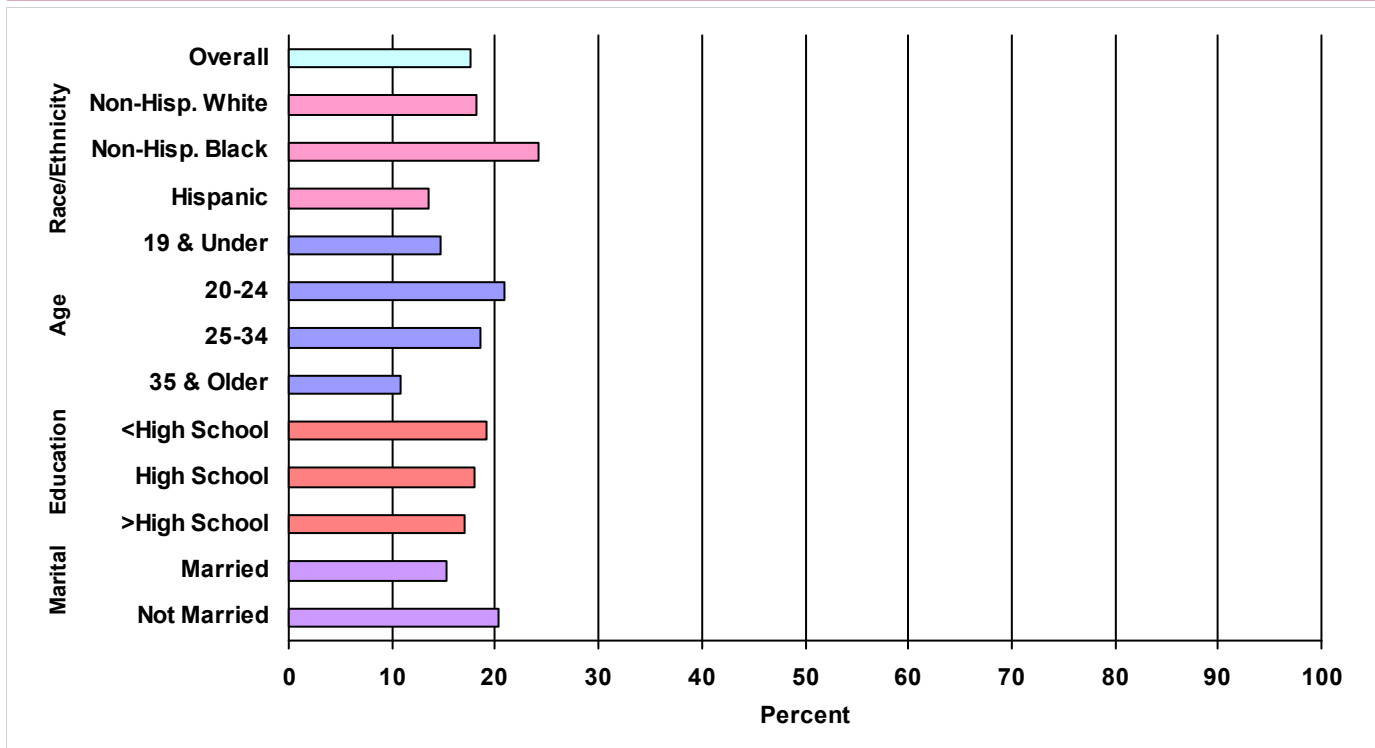
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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced labor pains more than three weeks before scheduled due date of pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have labor pains more than 3 weeks before your baby was due (premature or early labor)? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.6	15.3 - 20.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.1	14.4 - 22.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.2	20.1 - 28.9
	Hispanic	13.6	10.1 - 18.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	14.7	7.3 - 27.6
	20-24	20.8	15.8 - 26.9
	25-34	18.5	15.4 - 22.0
	35 & Older	10.8	6.9 - 16.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	19.1	13.2 - 26.6
	High School	18.1	14.0 - 23.0
	>High School	17.0	14.0 - 20.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	19.9	15.5 - 25.0
	\$15,001-\$44,000	21.0	16.8 - 26.0
	>\$44,000	12.1	8.9 - 16.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	22.4	19.0 - 26.1
	No	11.8	9.0 - 15.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.2	12.3 - 18.7
	Not Married	20.3	16.8 - 24.2

CI=Confidence Interval

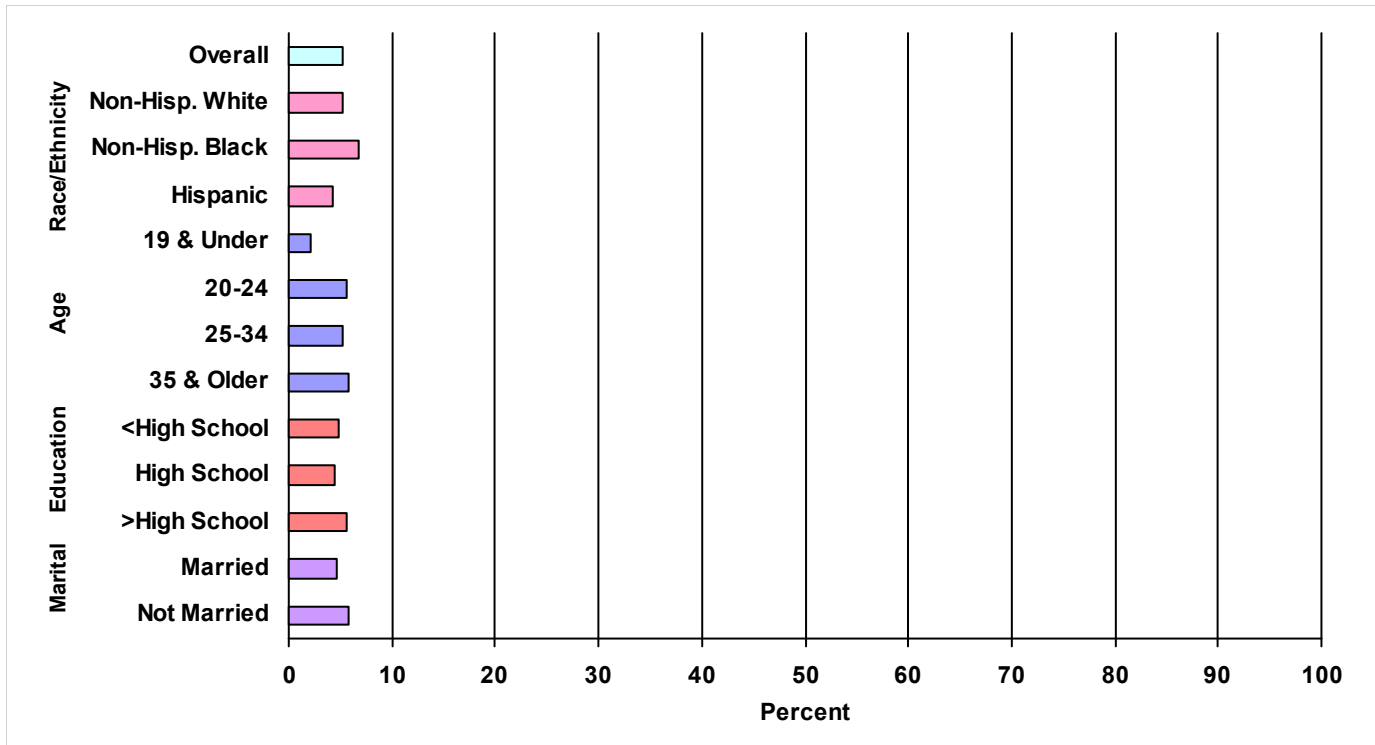
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who experienced premature rupture of membranes during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your water break more than 3 weeks before your baby was due (premature rupture of membranes [PROM])? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	5.2	4.1 - 6.6
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	5.3	3.6 - 7.7
Non-Hisp. Black	6.8	4.6 - 9.9
Hispanic	4.3	2.6 - 7.0
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	2.0	0.6 - 6.3
20-24	5.6	3.4 - 9.2
25-34	5.3	3.8 - 7.2
35 & Older	5.7	3.1 - 10.4
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	4.9	2.3 - 10.2
High School	4.5	2.7 - 7.3
>High School	5.6	4.1 - 7.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	5.4	3.5 - 8.2
\$15,001-\$44,000	5.7	3.7 - 8.5
>\$44,000	3.7	2.1 - 6.3
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	6.3	4.7 - 8.4
No	4.0	2.6 - 6.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	4.6	3.2 - 6.7
Not Married	5.9	4.3 - 8.0

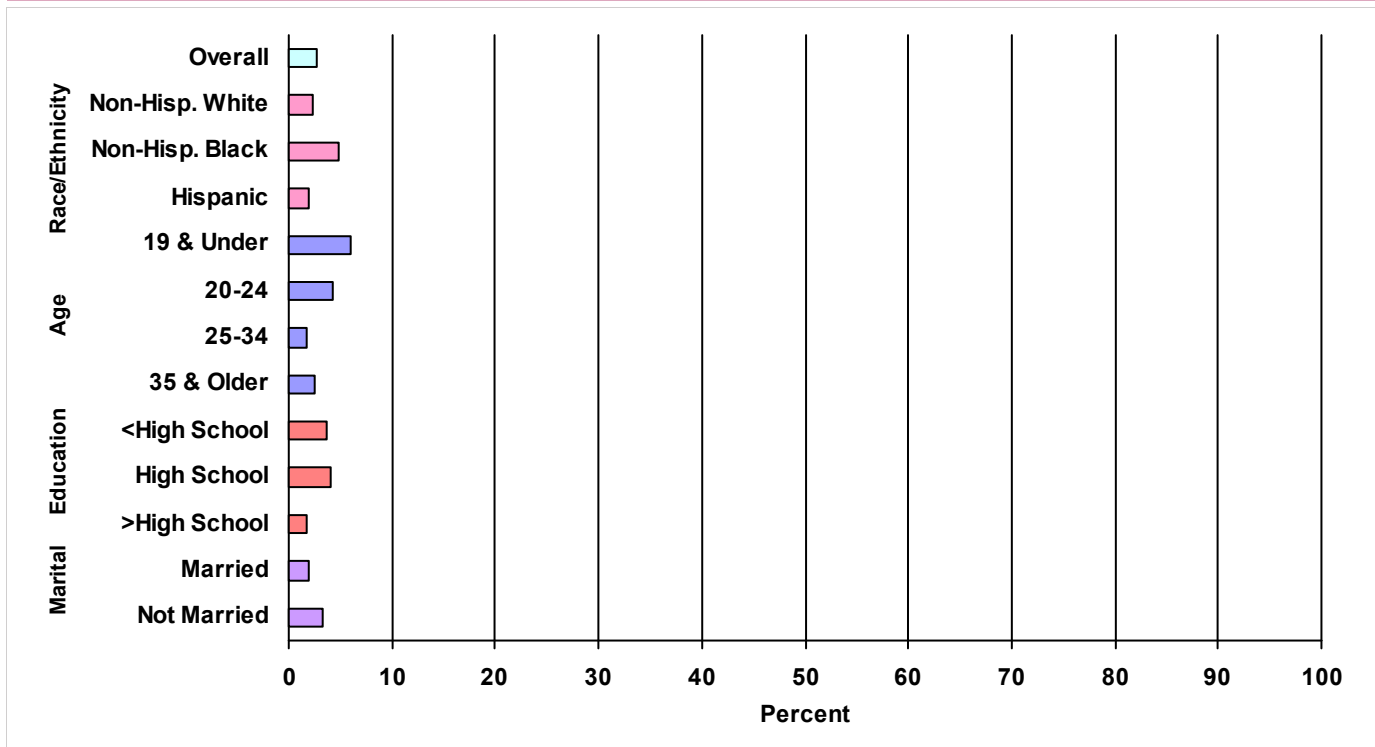
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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had blood transfusions during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a blood transfusion? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.6	1.8 - 3.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	2.3	1.2 - 4.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.8	3.0 - 7.6
	Hispanic	2.0	0.9 - 4.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	6.1	2.1 - 16.3
	20-24	4.3	2.3 - 8.0
	25-34	1.7	0.9 - 3.2
	35 & Older	2.4	1.0 - 5.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	3.8	1.8 - 7.7
	High School	4.0	2.2 - 6.9
	>High School	1.7	0.9 - 3.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	5.3	3.2 - 8.7
	\$15,001-\$44,000	0.9	0.4 - 1.9
	>\$44,000	1.6	0.6 - 4.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	4.0	2.7 - 5.9
	No	0.9	0.3 - 2.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	2.0	1.1 - 3.5
	Not Married	3.3	2.1 - 5.4

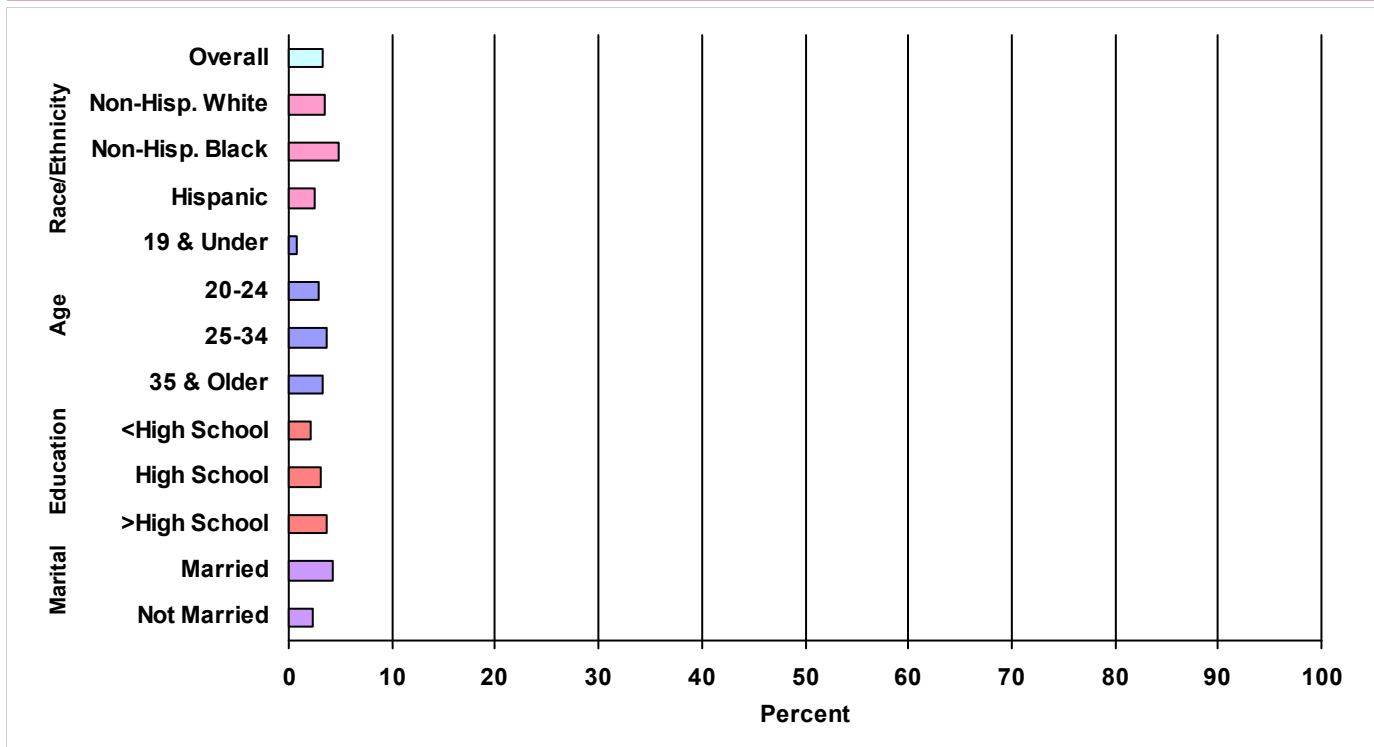
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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who were injured in an automobile accident during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, were you hurt in a car accident? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	3.3	2.3 - 4.8
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	3.4	1.9 - 6.0
Non-Hisp. Black	4.8	2.9 - 7.6
Hispanic	2.5	1.2 - 5.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	0.8	0.1 - 5.8
20-24	2.8	1.2 - 6.6
25-34	3.8	2.4 - 5.8
35 & Older	3.3	1.3 - 8.0
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	2.2	0.5 - 8.3
High School	3.2	1.7 - 5.9
>High School	3.8	2.4 - 5.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	3.5	1.9 - 6.4
\$15,001-\$44,000	2.4	1.1 - 5.0
>\$44,000	3.7	2.0 - 6.8
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	3.3	2.1 - 5.3
No	3.4	2.0 - 5.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	4.2	2.7 - 6.5
Not Married	2.4	1.3 - 4.2

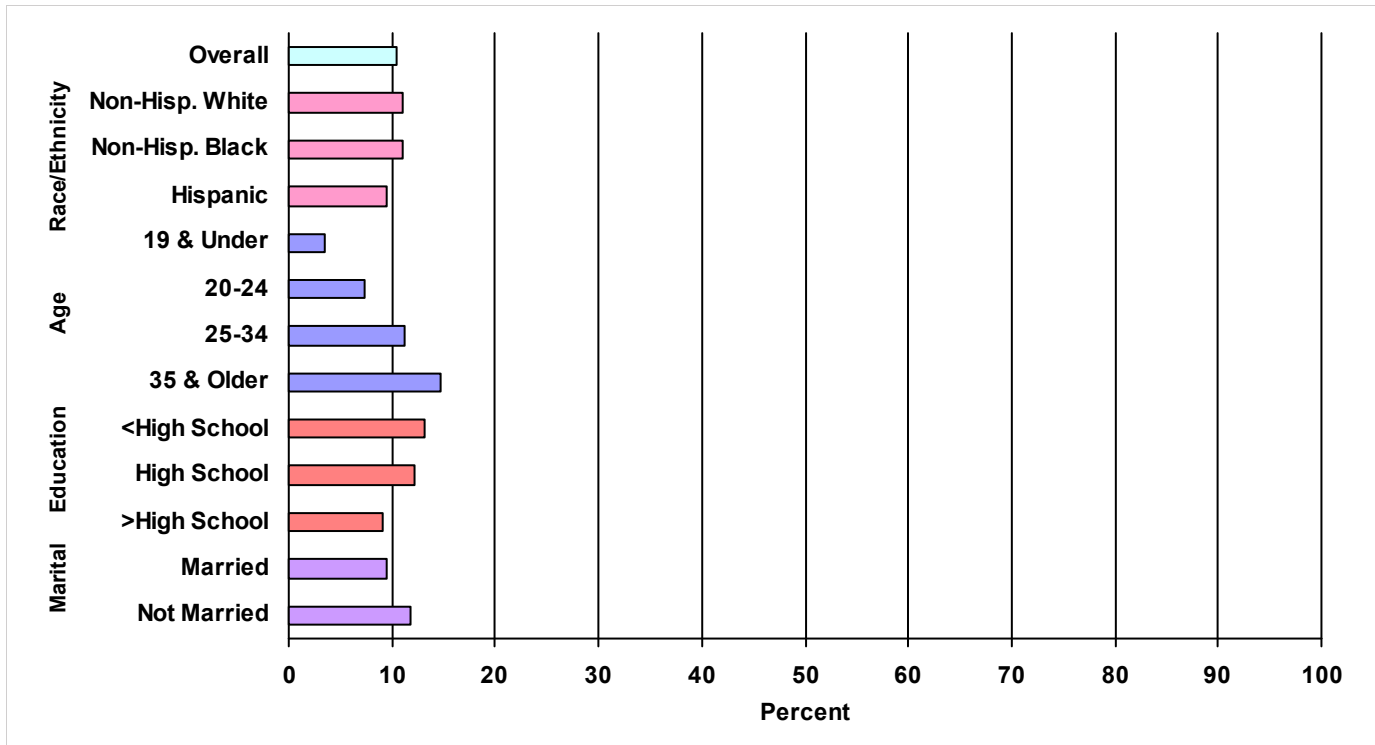
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had gestational diabetes during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, were you told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	10.5	8.7 - 12.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	11.0	8.1 - 14.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	11.1	8.3 - 14.7
	Hispanic	9.5	6.5 - 13.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.4	1.3 - 8.9
	20-24	7.4	4.6 - 11.6
	25-34	11.3	8.8 - 14.4
	35 & Older	14.8	9.7 - 21.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	13.2	8.0 - 21.1
	High School	12.3	8.9 - 16.7
	>High School	9.1	6.9 - 12.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	11.1	8.0 - 15.3
	\$15,001-\$44,000	12.2	8.9 - 16.5
	>\$44,000	8.8	6.0 - 12.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	12.0	9.5 - 15.2
	No	8.7	6.3 - 12.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	9.5	7.1 - 12.6
	Not Married	11.7	9.0 - 15.1

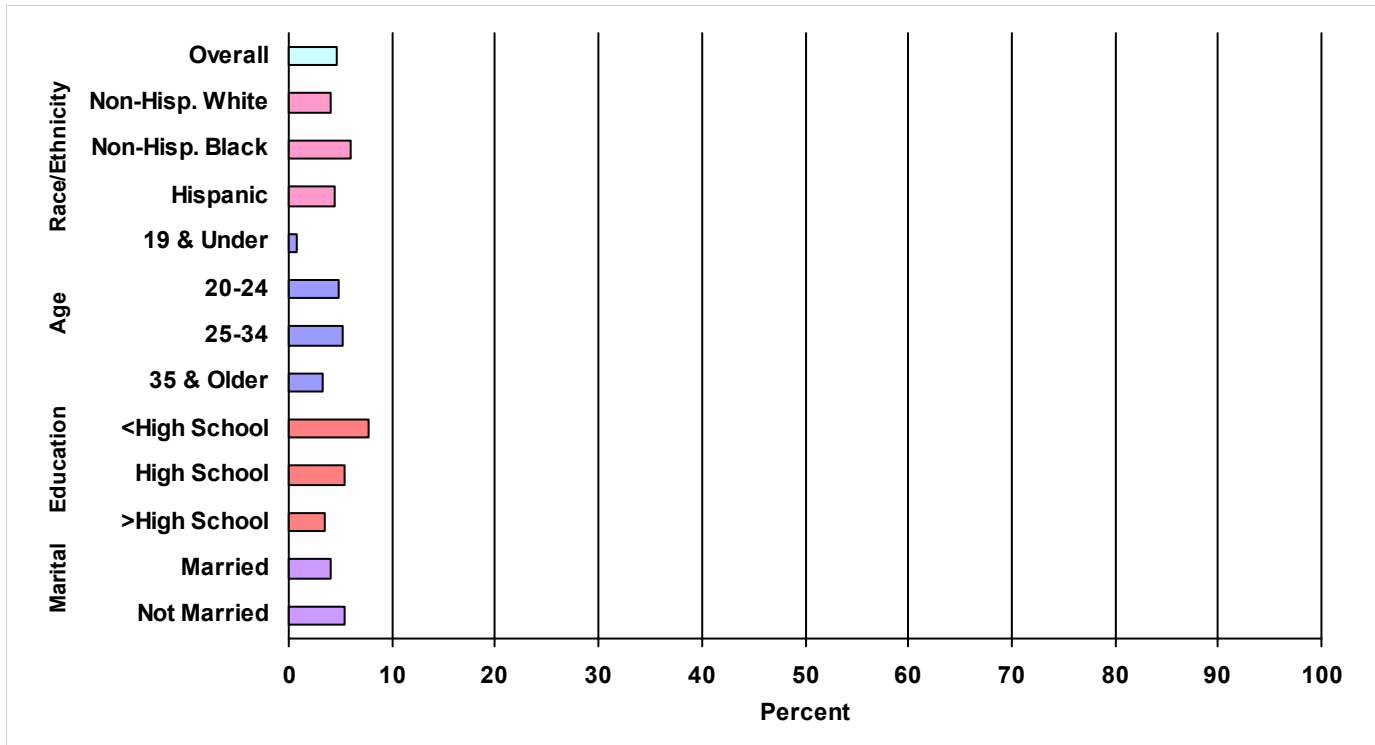
CI=Confidence Interval

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**Maternal Morbidity**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had depression during pregnancy**

PRAMS Question: At any time during you most recent pregnancy, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had depression? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	4.6	3.5 - 6.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.1	2.4 - 6.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	6.0	4.0 - 9.0
	Hispanic	4.5	2.6 - 7.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.9	0.1 - 5.9
	20-24	4.9	2.6 - 8.8
	25-34	5.3	3.6 - 7.6
	35 & Older	3.2	1.6 - 6.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	7.7	4.1 - 14.0
	High School	5.4	3.2 - 8.8
	>High School	3.5	2.3 - 5.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	6.1	3.8 - 9.6
	\$15,001-\$44,000	6.1	3.9 - 9.4
	>\$44,000	2.3	1.1 - 5.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	6.4	4.5 - 8.9
	No	2.1	1.2 - 3.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.0	2.5 - 6.2
	Not Married	5.3	3.6 - 7.8

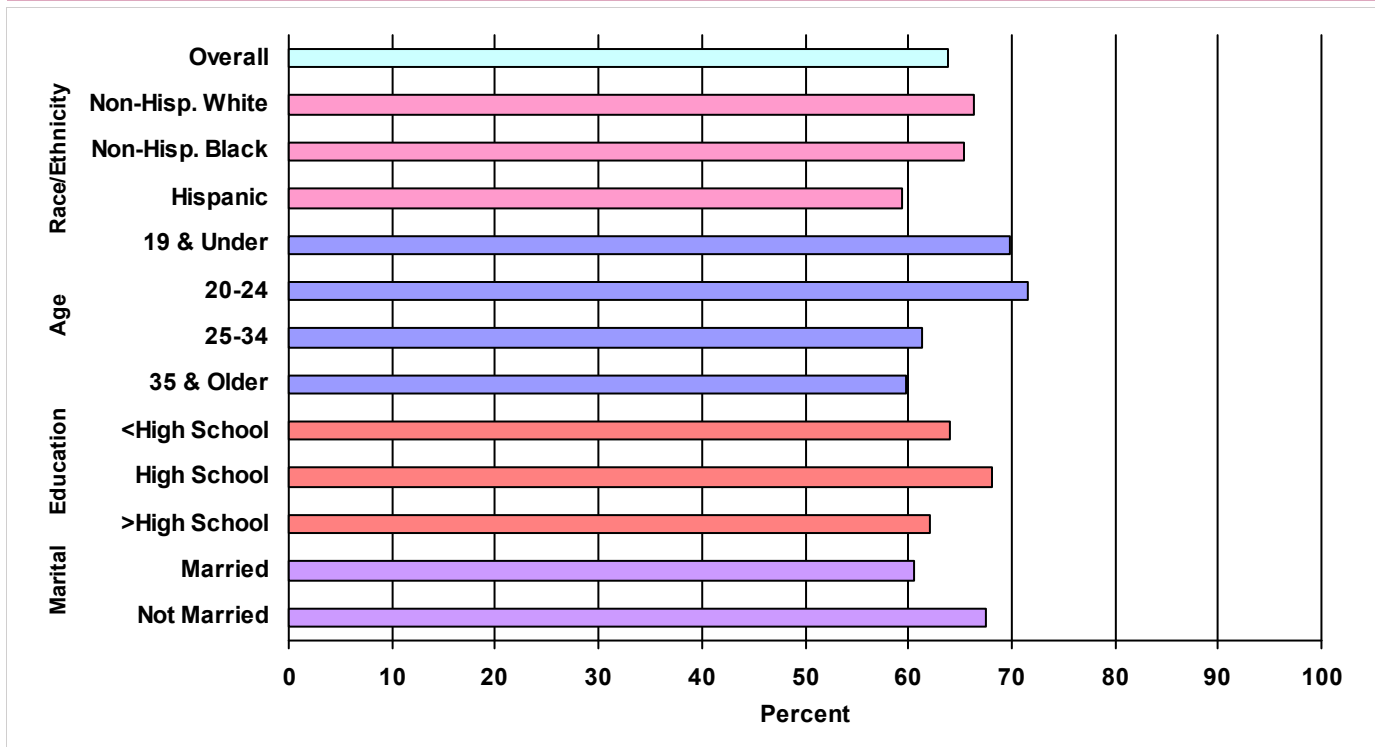
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**Delivery Type**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a vaginal delivery**

PRAMS Question: How was your new baby delivered? Answer: Vaginally



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b>	Overall	63.8	60.6 - 66.9
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>	Non-Hisp. White	66.3	61.1 - 71.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	65.4	60.3 - 70.1
	Hispanic	59.5	53.5 - 65.1
<b>AGE GROUP</b>	19 & Under	69.8	55.1 - 81.4
	20-24	71.6	64.9 - 77.4
	25-34	61.4	57.0 - 65.5
	35 & Older	59.8	51.7 - 67.5
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<High School	63.9	55.0 - 72.0
	High School	68.2	62.3 - 73.5
	>High School	62.1	57.7 - 66.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>	<=\$15,000	68.1	62.1 - 73.5
	\$15,001-\$44,000	63.0	57.4 - 68.3
	>\$44,000	63.4	57.5 - 68.9
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>	Yes	65.7	61.5 - 69.7
	No	61.8	56.7 - 66.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>	Married	60.6	56.0 - 65.0
	Not Married	67.5	62.9 - 71.7

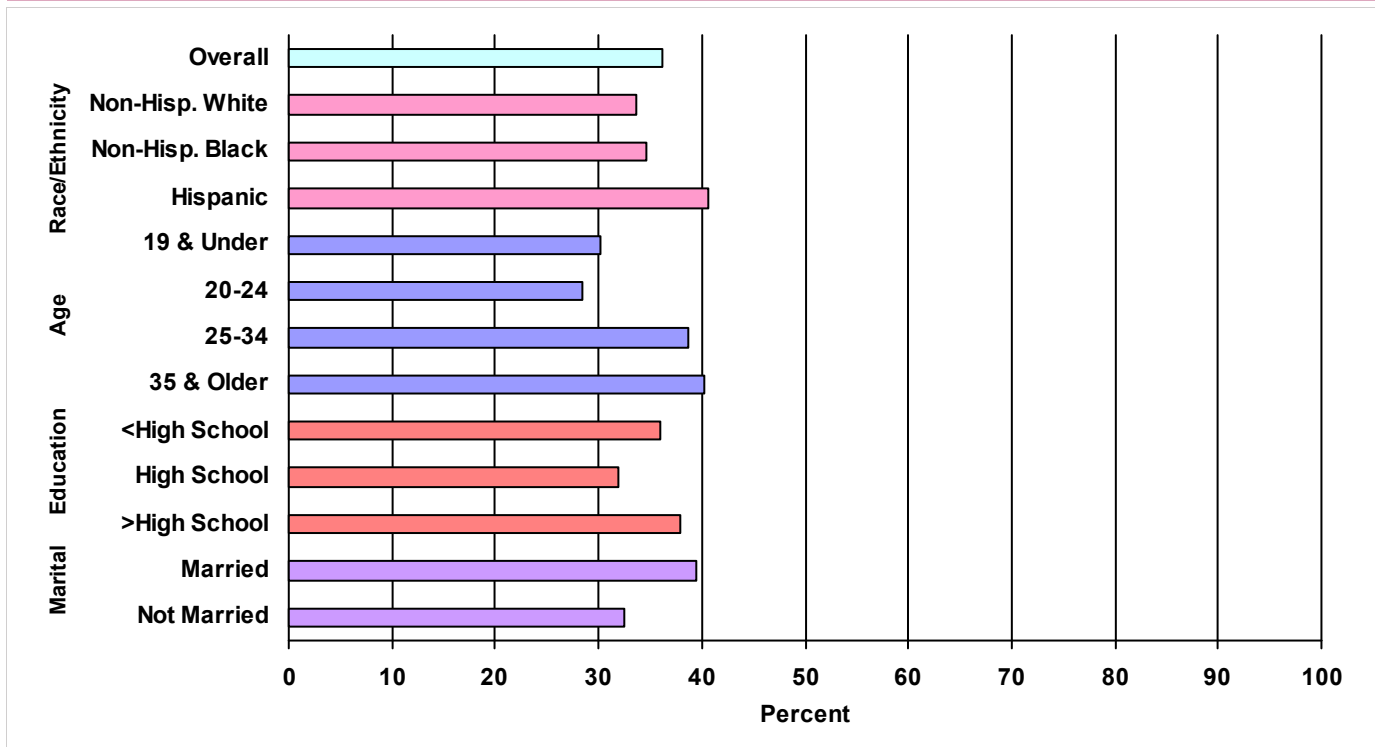
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Delivery Type

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a cesarean section (C-section) delivery

PRAMS Question: How was your new baby delivered? Answer: Cesarean delivery (c-section)



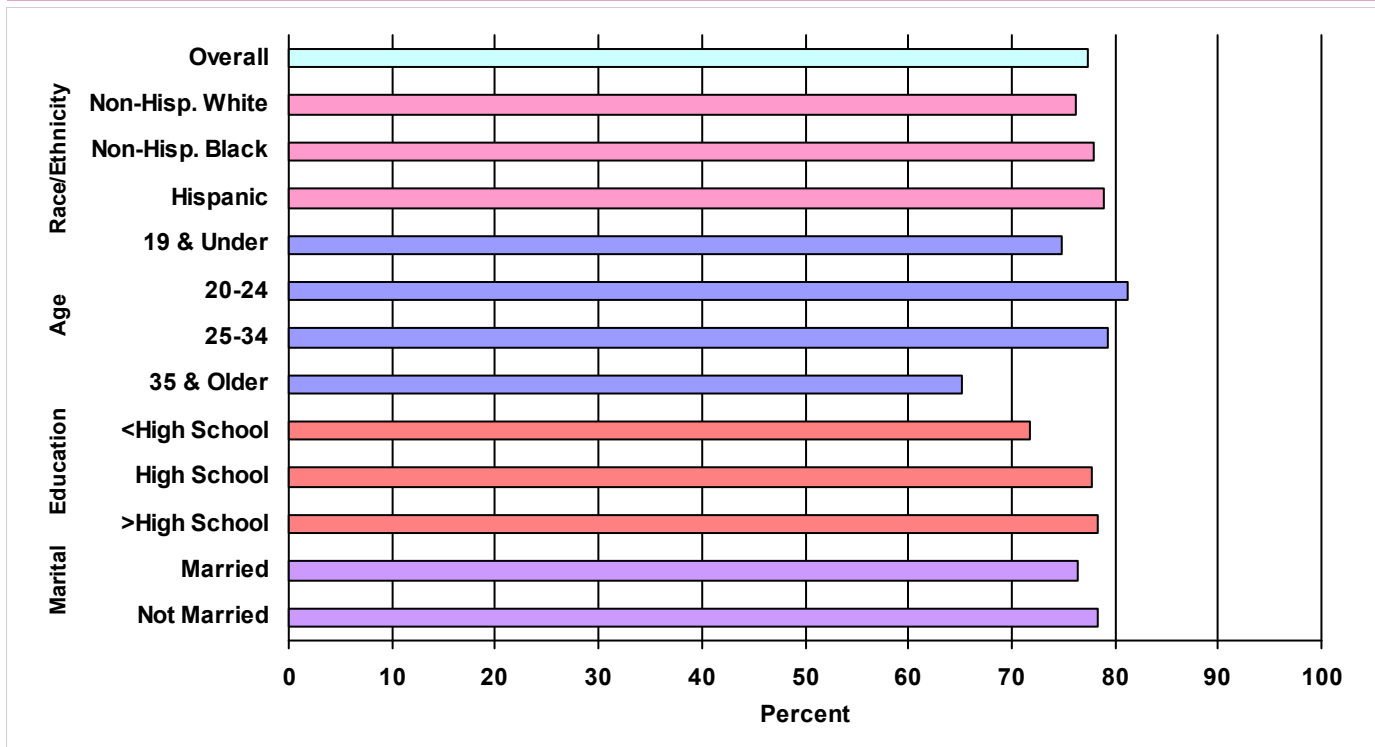
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	36.2	33.1 - 39.4
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	33.7	28.9 - 38.9
Non-Hisp. Black	34.6	29.9 - 39.7
Hispanic	40.5	34.9 - 46.5
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	30.2	18.6 - 44.9
20-24	28.4	22.6 - 35.1
25-34	38.6	34.5 - 43.0
35 & Older	40.2	32.5 - 48.3
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	36.1	28.0 - 45.0
High School	31.8	26.5 - 37.7
>High School	37.9	33.8 - 42.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	31.9	26.5 - 37.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	37.0	31.7 - 42.6
>\$44,000	36.6	31.1 - 42.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	34.3	30.3 - 38.5
No	38.2	33.5 - 43.3
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	39.4	35.0 - 44.0
Not Married	32.5	28.3 - 37.1

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Postpartum Birth Control Use**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida using postpartum birth control**

PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	77.3	74.4 - 80.0
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	76.2	71.3 - 80.5
Non-Hisp. Black	77.9	73.3 - 81.9
Hispanic	79.0	73.7 - 83.5
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	74.9	59.7 - 85.7
20-24	81.3	75.1 - 86.3
25-34	79.3	75.5 - 82.7
35 & Older	65.2	57.0 - 72.6
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	71.8	62.9 - 79.3
High School	77.7	72.3 - 82.3
>High School	78.4	74.5 - 81.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	73.4	67.5 - 78.6
\$15,001-\$44,000	81.1	76.2 - 85.1
>\$44,000	76.8	71.3 - 81.5
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	78.0	74.2 - 81.4
No	76.6	72.0 - 80.7
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	76.4	72.3 - 80.2
Not Married	78.3	74.1 - 82.0

CI=Confidence Interval

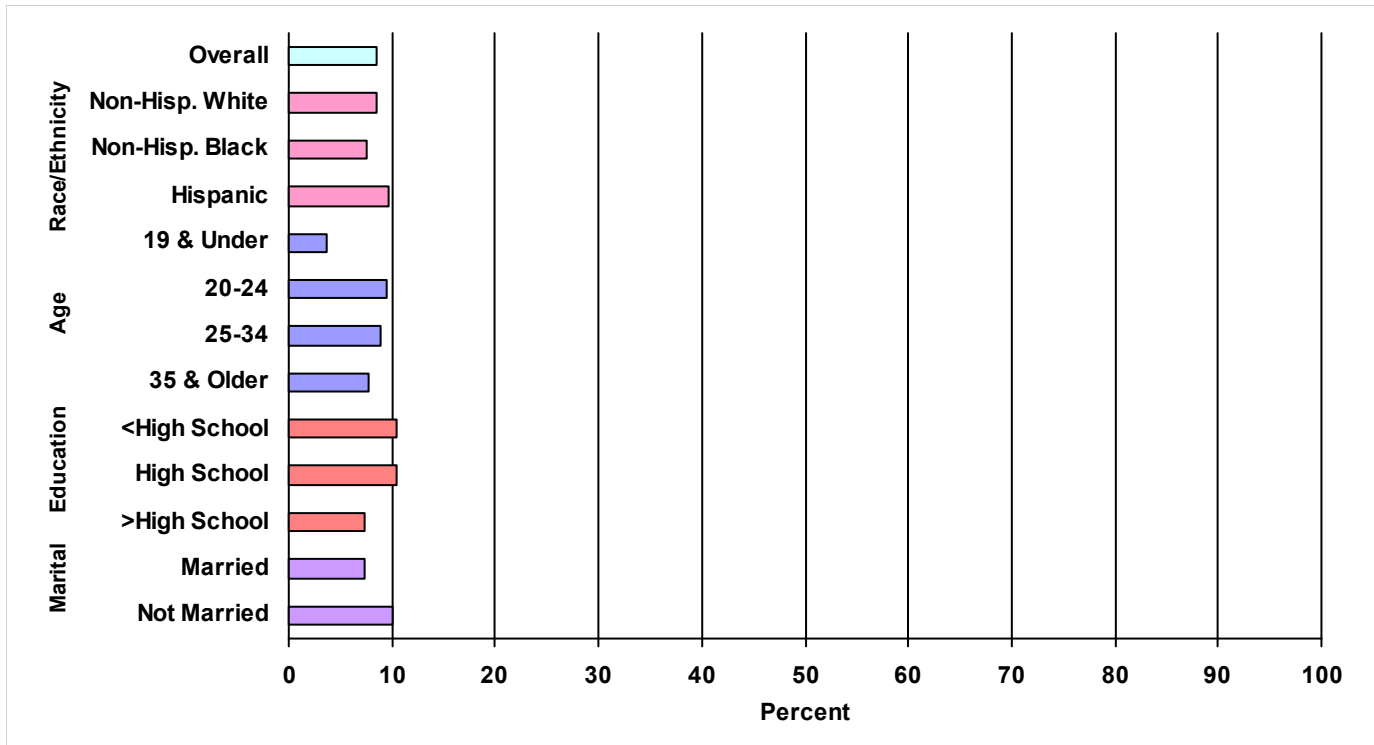
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



Postpartum Depression

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida feeling down, depressed, or hopeless after their new baby was born

PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless? Answer: Always or often.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	8.6	6.9 - 10.7
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	8.5	5.9 - 12.0
Non-Hisp. Black	7.5	5.2 - 10.8
Hispanic	9.6	6.6 - 13.8
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	3.8	0.8 - 16.2
20-24	9.4	5.9 - 14.6
25-34	8.9	6.7 - 11.9
35 & Older	7.8	4.6 - 12.9
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	10.4	5.9 - 17.5
High School	10.5	7.2 - 15.1
>High School	7.3	5.3 - 9.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	15.4	11.3 - 20.7
\$15,001-\$44,000	8.6	5.9 - 12.4
>\$44,000	3.4	1.8 - 6.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	10.0	7.6 - 13.0
No	6.5	4.4 - 9.6
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	7.3	5.3 - 10.1
Not Married	10.0	7.5 - 13.3

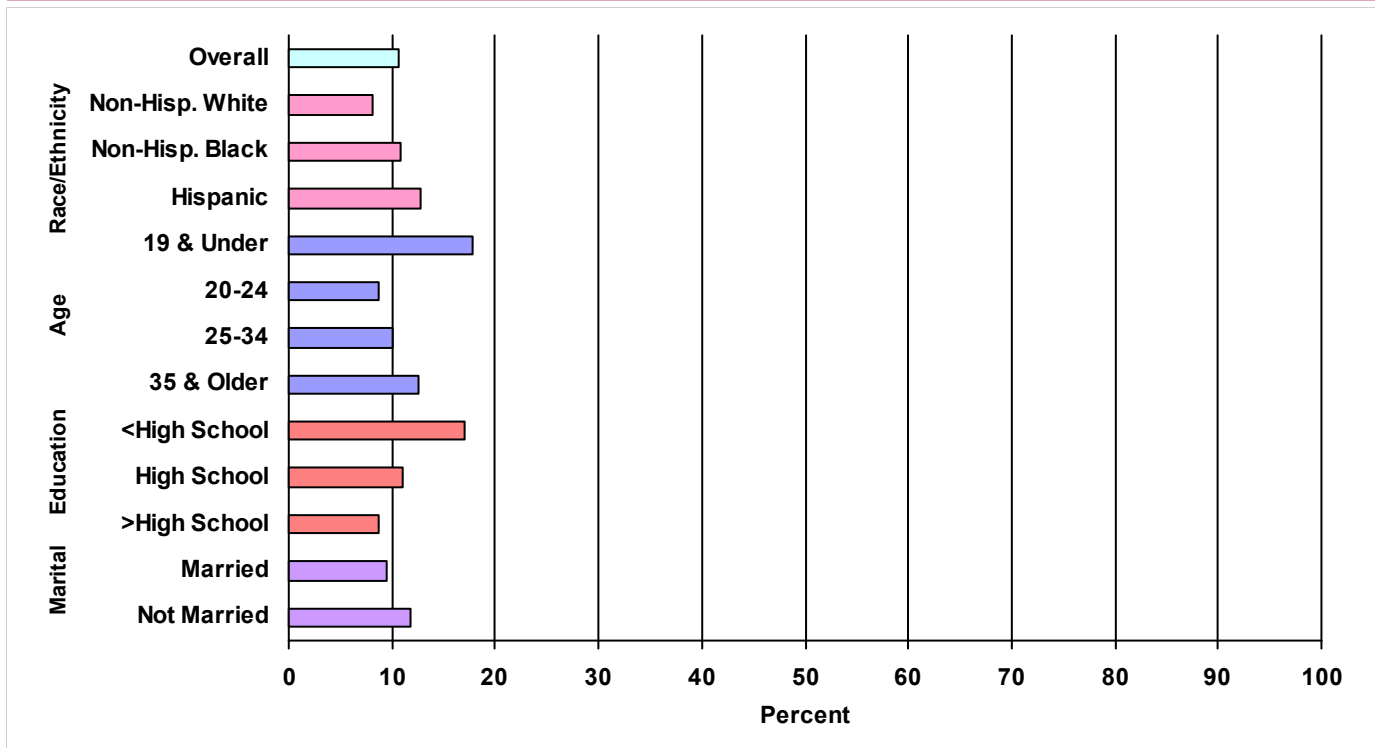
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Postpartum Depression**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who have had little interest or pleasure in doing things since their new baby was born**

PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?  
 Answer: Always or often.



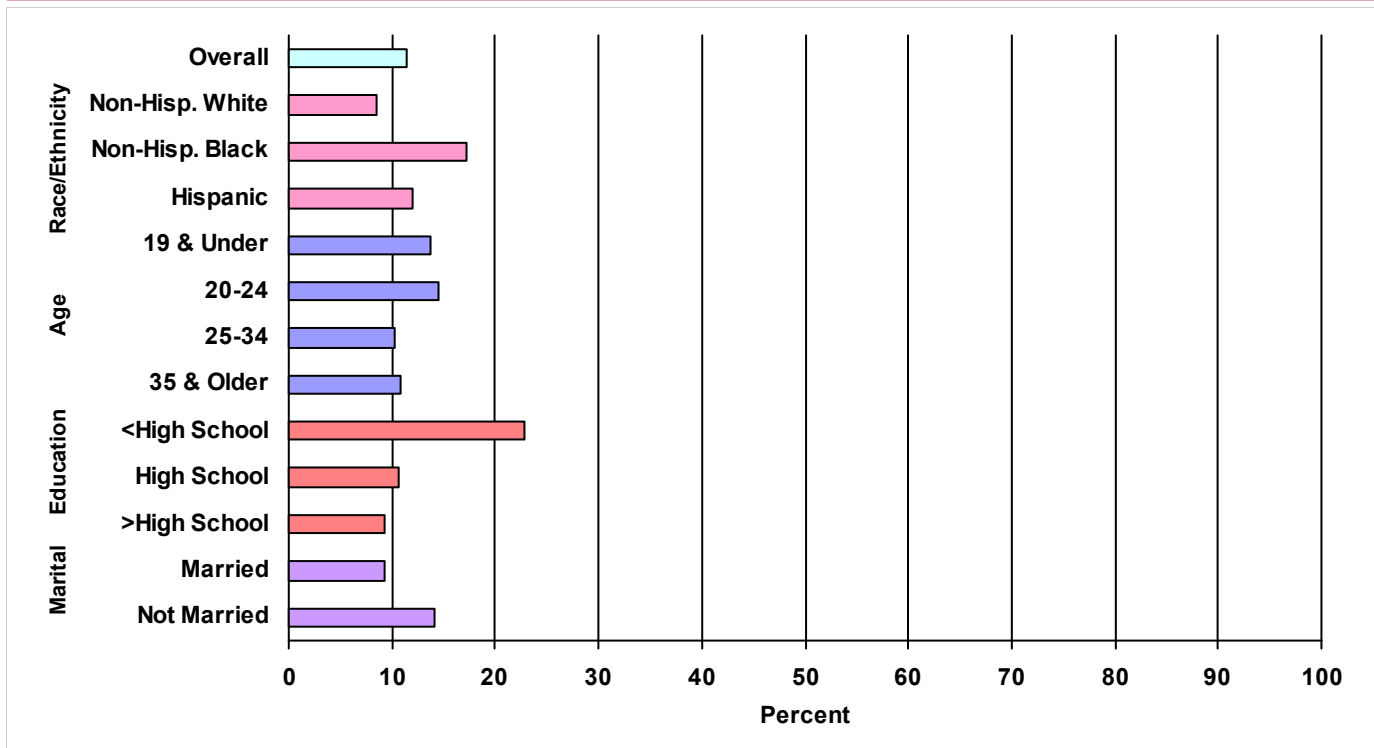
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	10.6	8.7 - 12.8
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	8.1	5.6 - 11.5
Non-Hisp. Black	10.9	8.0 - 14.5
Hispanic	12.7	9.2 - 17.3
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	17.7	9.1 - 31.7
20-24	8.7	5.4 - 13.7
25-34	10.1	7.7 - 13.1
35 & Older	12.6	8.3 - 18.7
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	17.1	11.2 - 25.2
High School	11.1	7.8 - 15.5
>High School	8.6	6.5 - 11.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	16.7	12.5 - 21.8
\$15,001-\$44,000	9.4	6.5 - 13.3
>\$44,000	5.6	3.4 - 9.0
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	12.1	9.6 - 15.3
No	8.4	6.0 - 11.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	9.5	7.1 - 12.7
Not Married	11.8	9.1 - 15.1

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Postpartum Services

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who have received home visits by a nurse or other health care worker since their new baby was born

PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, has a home visitor come to your home to help you learn how to take care of yourself or your new baby? Answer: Yes.



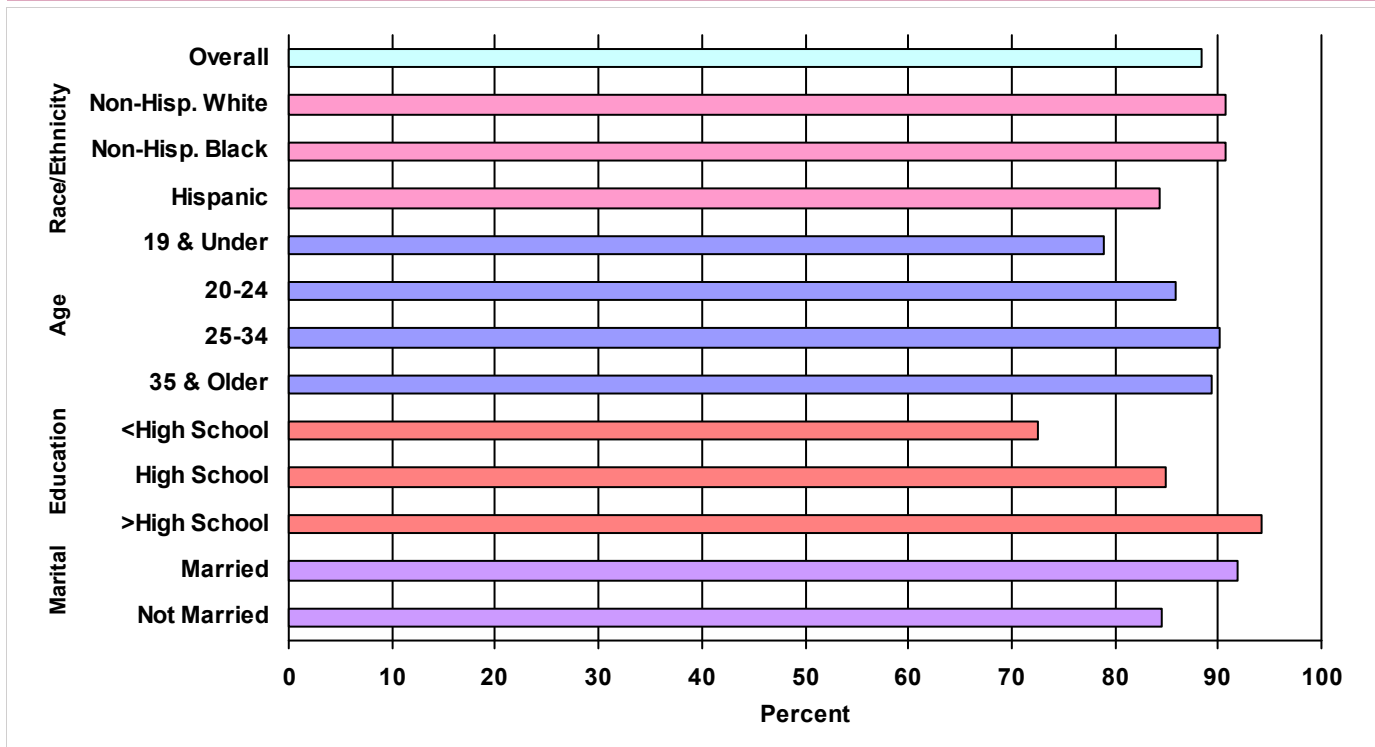
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	11.5	9.6 - 13.7
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	8.6	6.0 - 12.2
Non-Hisp. Black	17.2	13.6 - 21.4
Hispanic	12.0	8.7 - 16.5
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	13.8	7.4 - 24.1
20-24	14.4	10.1 - 20.1
25-34	10.3	8.0 - 13.2
35 & Older	10.8	6.6 - 17.1
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	22.8	16.2 - 31.0
High School	10.6	7.5 - 14.8
>High School	9.2	7.0 - 12.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	18.7	14.5 - 23.8
\$15,001-\$44,000	12.3	9.0 - 16.5
>\$44,000	5.4	3.2 - 9.0
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	14.7	11.9 - 17.9
No	7.3	5.0 - 10.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	9.2	6.8 - 12.3
Not Married	14.1	11.3 - 17.5

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Postpartum Services

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a postpartum checkup for themselves

PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	88.5	86.1 - 90.5
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	90.8	87.1 - 93.5
Non-Hisp. Black	90.7	87.1 - 93.3
Hispanic	84.4	79.4 - 88.3
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	79.0	64.5 - 88.6
20-24	85.8	80.0 - 90.2
25-34	90.1	87.1 - 92.5
35 & Older	89.4	83.1 - 93.5
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	72.6	63.6 - 80.0
High School	84.9	79.8 - 88.8
>High School	94.1	91.7 - 95.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	83.6	78.5 - 87.8
\$15,001-\$44,000	90.2	86.0 - 93.2
>\$44,000	93.8	90.1 - 96.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	86.1	82.8 - 88.9
No	92.0	88.6 - 94.4
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	91.9	88.9 - 94.2
Not Married	84.5	80.7 - 87.7

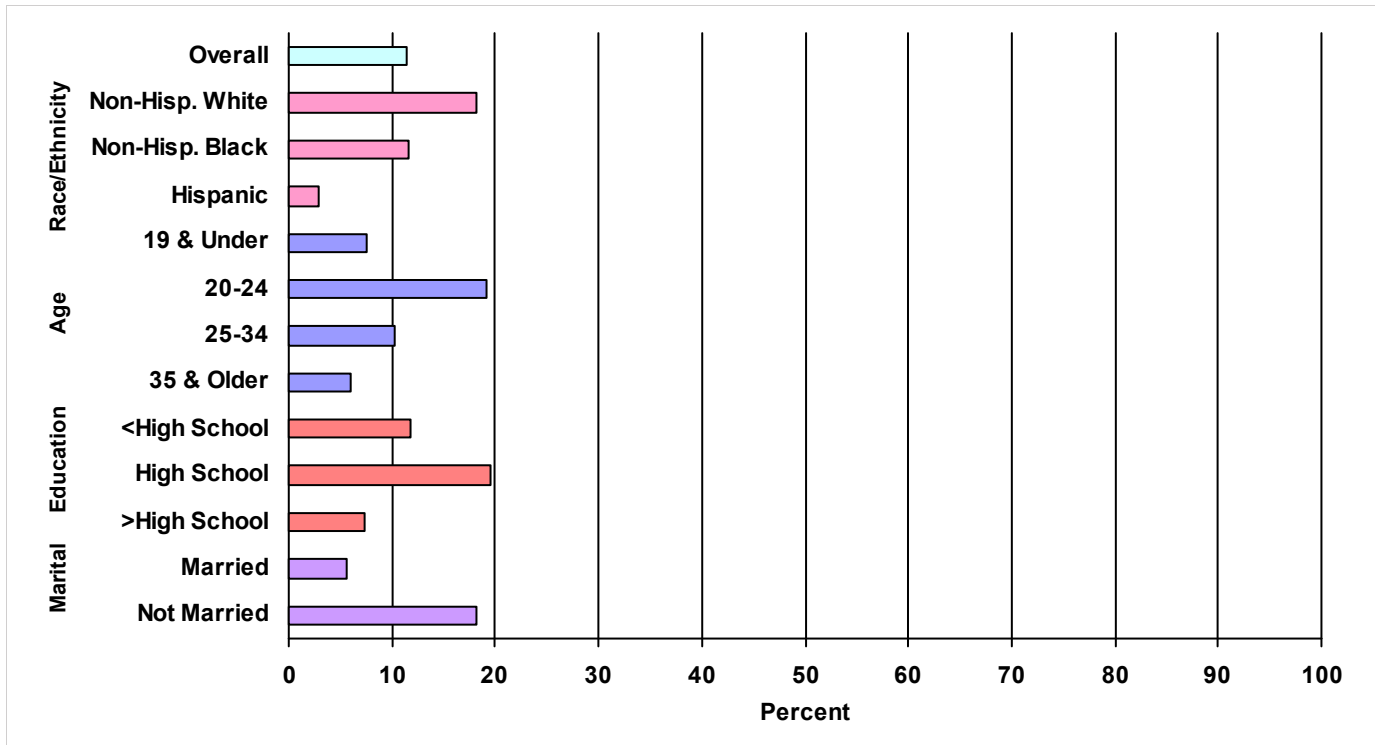
CI=Confidence Interval

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**Cigarette Use**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes after delivery**

PRAMS Question: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking after pregnancy.)



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	11.4	9.4 - 13.7
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	18.1	14.3 - 22.6
Non-Hisp. Black	11.6	8.6 - 15.4
Hispanic	2.8	1.4 - 5.6
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	7.5	2.5 - 20.6
20-24	19.2	14.0 - 25.6
25-34	10.3	7.9 - 13.2
35 & Older	5.9	3.1 - 11.0
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	11.8	7.0 - 19.1
High School	19.4	15.0 - 24.9
>High School	7.3	5.3 - 9.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	18.9	14.5 - 24.4
\$15,001-\$44,000	11.4	8.2 - 15.6
>\$44,000	6.1	3.8 - 9.7
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	15.5	12.6 - 19.0
No	6.0	4.0 - 9.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	5.6	3.8 - 8.1
Not Married	18.1	14.7 - 22.1

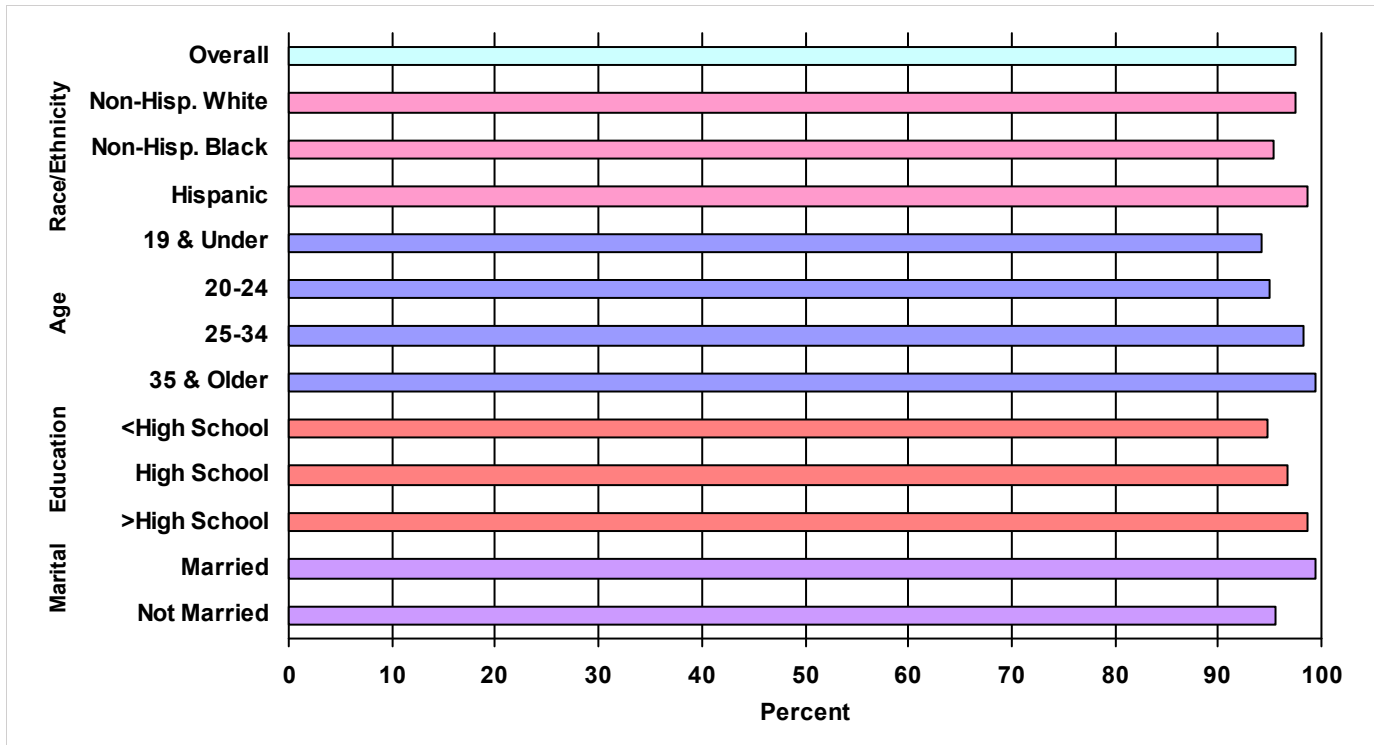
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**Cigarette Use**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida living in homes that do not allow cigarette smoking**

PRAMS Question: Which of the following statements best describes the rules about smoking inside your home now? Answer: No one is allowed to smoke anywhere inside my home.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	97.5	96.4 - 98.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	97.5	95.1 - 98.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	95.4	92.7 - 97.2
	Hispanic	98.7	97.1 - 99.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	94.2	83.5 - 98.1
	20-24	95.0	91.0 - 97.2
	25-34	98.3	97.0 - 99.0
	35 & Older	99.4	97.8 - 99.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	94.8	89.2 - 97.6
	High School	96.7	93.6 - 98.3
	>High School	98.6	97.5 - 99.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	95.1	91.7 - 97.2
	\$15,001-\$44,000	97.7	95.7 - 98.8
	>\$44,000	99.1	97.2 - 99.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	96.4	94.6 - 97.6
	No	99.3	98.0 - 99.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	99.3	98.3 - 99.7
	Not Married	95.5	93.2 - 97.0

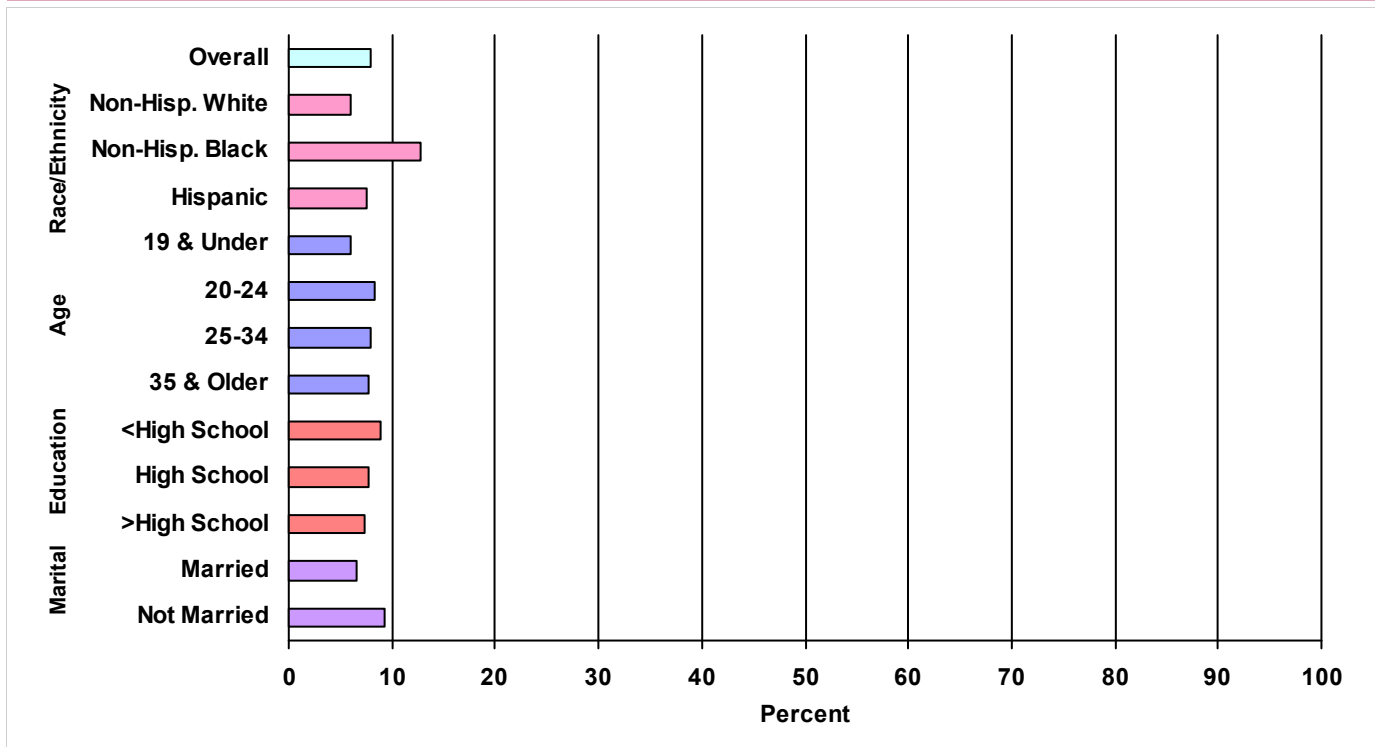
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Infant Birth Weight

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a low birth weight (LBW) infant

Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 2,500 grams, or 5 pounds, 8 ounces).



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	7.8	7.5 - 8.2
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	6.0	5.0 - 7.1
Non-Hisp. Black	12.7	10.2 - 15.7
Hispanic	7.6	6.1 - 9.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	6.1	3.1 - 11.7
20-24	8.4	6.5 - 10.8
25-34	7.9	6.9 - 9.1
35 & Older	7.7	5.6 - 10.6
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	8.9	6.0 - 13.0
High School	7.8	6.3 - 9.7
>High School	7.3	6.4 - 8.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	8.6	6.9 - 10.7
\$15,001-\$44,000	8.4	6.9 - 10.2
>\$44,000	5.5	4.3 - 6.9
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	8.4	7.5 - 9.5
No	7.0	5.8 - 8.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	6.6	5.6 - 7.7
Not Married	9.3	8.1 - 10.6

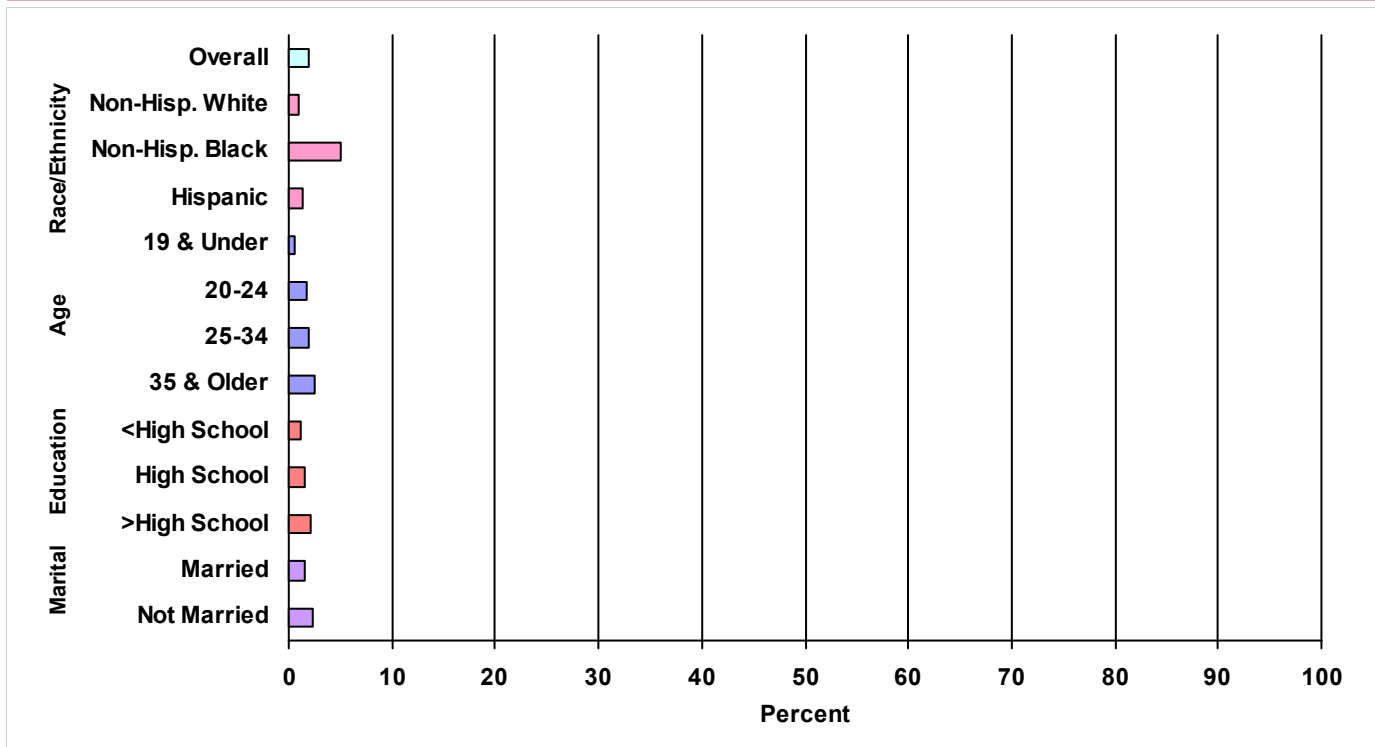
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**Infant Birth Weight**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a very low birth weight (VLBW) infant**

Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 1,500 grams, or 3 pounds, 5 ounces).



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	1.9	1.5 - 2.4
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	1.0	0.6 - 1.7
Non-Hisp. Black	5.1	3.4 - 7.6
Hispanic	1.3	0.8 - 2.3
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	0.6	0.1 - 4.0
20-24	1.8	1.0 - 3.3
25-34	2.0	1.4 - 2.8
35 & Older	2.6	1.4 - 4.6
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	1.2	0.5 - 3.0
High School	1.5	0.8 - 2.7
>High School	2.2	1.6 - 3.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	2.1	1.3 - 3.5
\$15,001-\$44,000	2.5	1.6 - 3.7
>\$44,000	0.8	0.4 - 1.6
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	2.3	1.7 - 3.2
No	1.4	0.9 - 2.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	1.5	1.0 - 2.3
Not Married	2.4	1.7 - 3.3

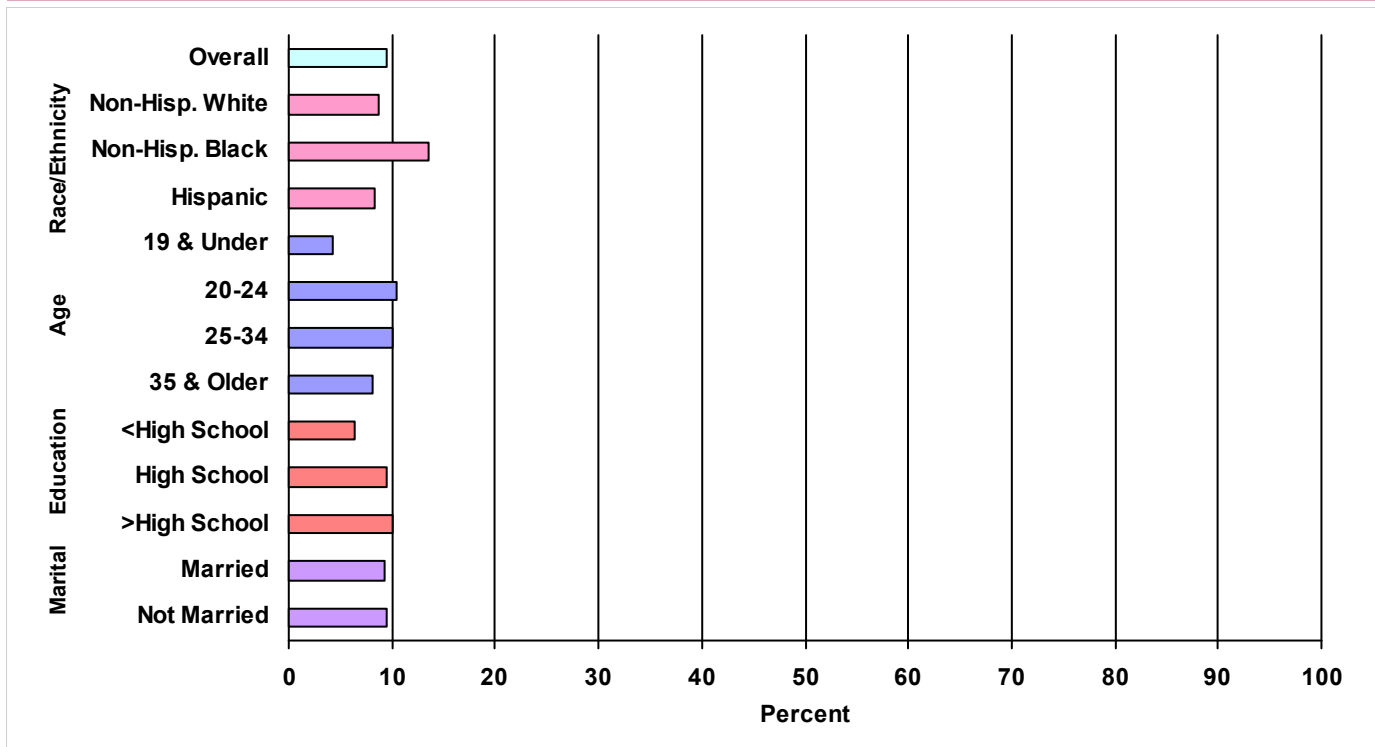
CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



**Preterm Births**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had a preterm birth infant**

Birth Record Data: Gestational Age at Birth: (Infant born at less than 37 weeks gestational age).



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	9.4	8.2 - 10.9
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	8.7	6.5 - 11.5
Non-Hisp. Black	13.5	10.7 - 17.0
Hispanic	8.3	6.2 - 10.9
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	4.2	1.8 - 9.4
20-24	10.4	7.4 - 14.4
25-34	10.0	8.2 - 12.1
35 & Older	8.2	5.3 - 12.5
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	6.4	3.9 - 10.3
High School	9.5	7.1 - 12.7
>High School	10.0	8.2 - 12.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	8.3	6.0 - 11.3
\$15,001-\$44,000	11.8	9.2 - 15.1
>\$44,000	8.0	5.8 - 11.1
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	10.1	8.2 - 12.3
No	8.5	6.6 - 10.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	9.4	7.5 - 11.7
Not Married	9.5	7.7 - 11.7

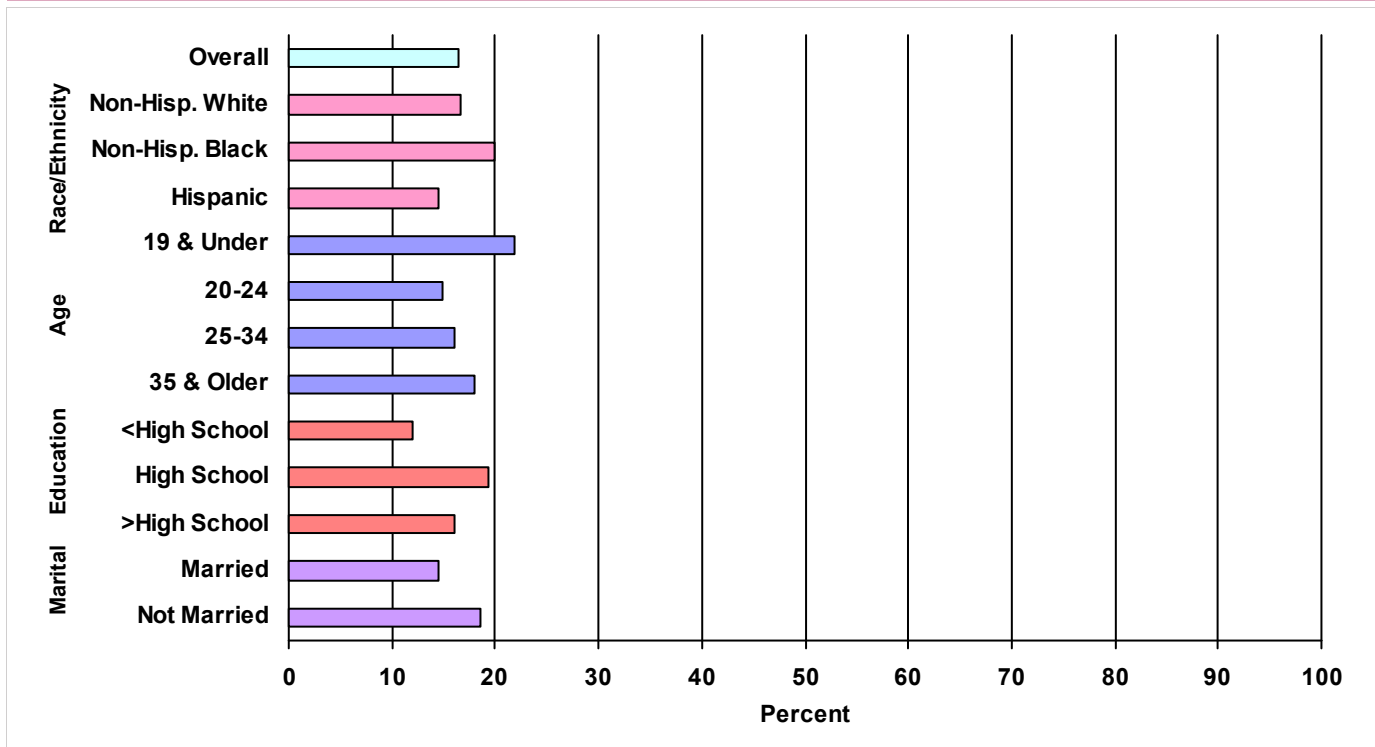
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Neonatal Intensive Care

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had an infant admitted into a neonatal intensive care unit (NICU)

PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, was he or she put in an intensive care unit (NICU)? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	16.4	14.4 - 18.7
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White	16.7	13.3 - 20.8
Non-Hisp. Black	20.0	16.4 - 24.2
Hispanic	14.6	11.2 - 18.8
AGE GROUP 19 & Under	21.8	12.3 - 35.6
20-24	14.8	10.8 - 19.9
25-34	16.1	13.5 - 19.2
35 & Older	18.0	12.8 - 24.7
EDUCATION LEVEL <High School	11.9	8.0 - 17.5
High School	19.4	15.1 - 24.5
>High School	16.0	13.4 - 19.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME <=\$15,000	21.1	16.7 - 26.3
\$15,001-\$44,000	15.3	12.1 - 19.2
>\$44,000	14.3	10.8 - 18.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT Yes	17.5	14.7 - 20.7
No	14.7	11.7 - 18.2
MARITAL STATUS Married	14.5	11.8 - 17.7
Not Married	18.7	15.6 - 22.2

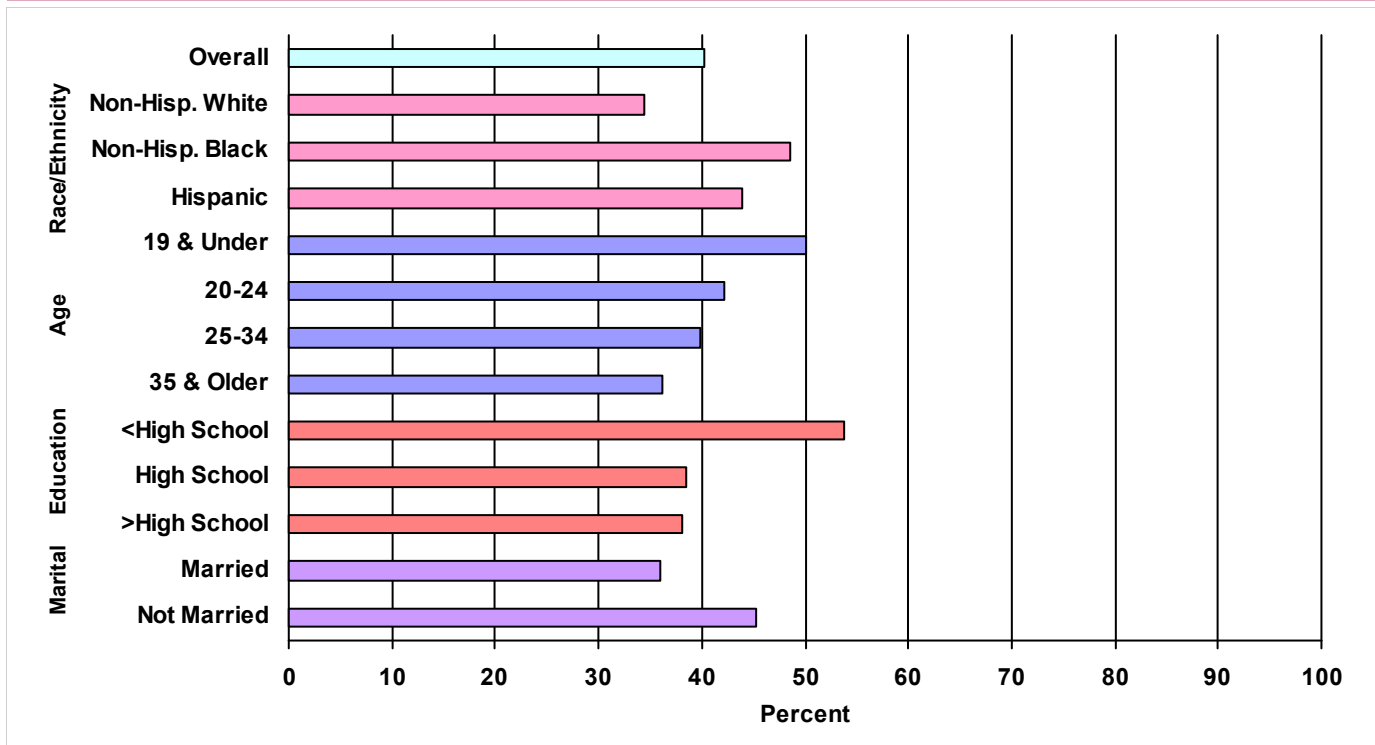
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Hospital Stay**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who had an infant who stayed in the hospital three or more days after birth**

PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, how long did he or she stay in the hospital? (Among infants born in a hospital.)  
 Answer: Three days or more.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	40.3	37.2 - 43.5
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	34.4	29.5 - 39.6
Non-Hisp. Black	48.6	43.5 - 53.7
Hispanic	44.0	38.2 - 50.0
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	50.1	35.9 - 64.2
20-24	42.2	35.5 - 49.2
25-34	39.7	35.6 - 44.1
35 & Older	36.3	28.9 - 44.3
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	53.7	44.6 - 62.6
High School	38.4	32.8 - 44.3
>High School	38.1	33.9 - 42.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	49.8	43.7 - 55.9
\$15,001-\$44,000	40.3	35.0 - 45.9
>\$44,000	31.0	25.7 - 36.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	44.7	40.4 - 49.0
No	34.3	29.6 - 39.2
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	36.0	31.7 - 40.5
Not Married	45.2	40.6 - 49.9

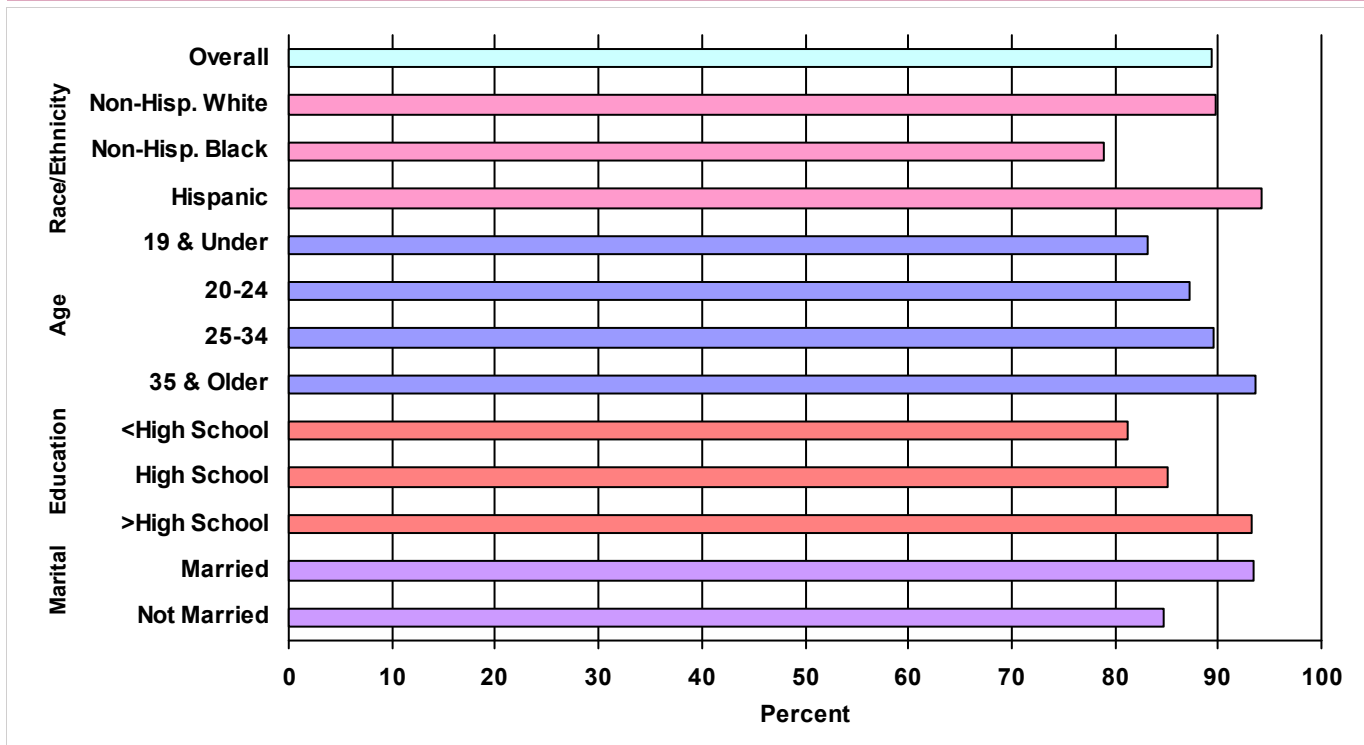
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Breastfeeding**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who breastfed their new baby**

PRAMS Question: Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby after delivery, even for a short period of time? Answer: Yes.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	89.3	87.2 - 91.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	89.7	85.9 - 92.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	78.8	74.2 - 82.8
	Hispanic	94.2	90.5 - 96.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	83.2	71.4 - 90.7
	20-24	87.2	81.9 - 91.1
	25-34	89.5	86.7 - 91.8
	35 & Older	93.6	88.4 - 96.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	81.3	73.4 - 87.3
	High School	85.1	80.5 - 88.7
	>High School	93.2	90.8 - 95.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	83.0	78.2 - 86.9
	\$15,001-\$44,000	89.6	85.6 - 92.6
	>\$44,000	94.8	91.6 - 96.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	84.0	80.6 - 86.8
	No	96.0	93.6 - 97.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	93.3	90.7 - 95.3
	Not Married	84.6	81.1 - 87.6

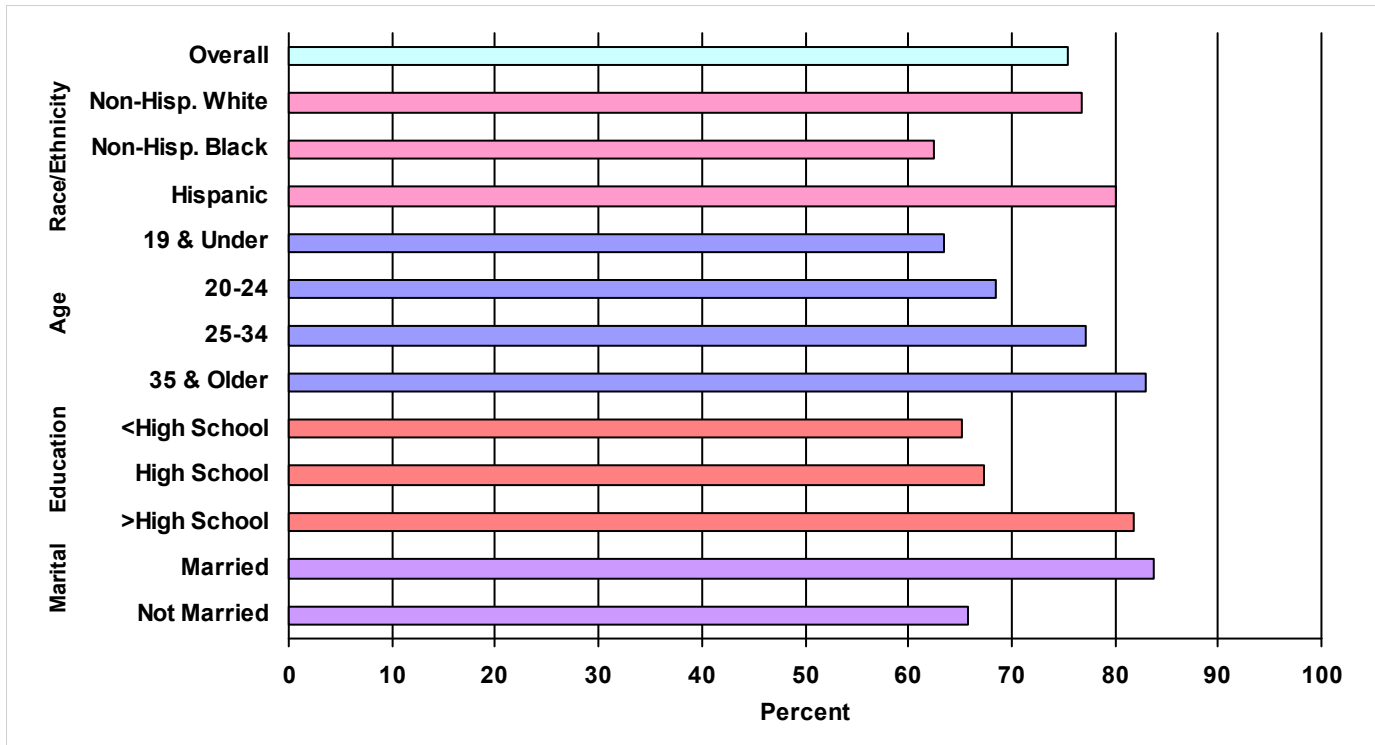
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Breastfeeding**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who breastfed their new baby for four or more weeks**

PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your new baby? Answer: Four weeks or more.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	75.4	72.5 - 78.1
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b> Non-Hisp. White	76.8	72.0 - 81.1
Non-Hisp. Black	62.5	57.4 - 67.4
Hispanic	80.1	74.8 - 84.5
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 19 & Under	63.4	49.2 - 75.7
20-24	68.4	61.5 - 74.6
25-34	77.1	73.3 - 80.5
35 & Older	83.1	76.1 - 88.3
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b> <High School	65.2	56.0 - 73.3
High School	67.3	61.5 - 72.7
>High School	81.8	78.2 - 84.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b> <=\$15,000	67.4	61.5 - 72.8
\$15,001-\$44,000	74.3	69.0 - 79.0
>\$44,000	85.7	81.0 - 89.4
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b> Yes	68.5	64.3 - 72.3
No	84.5	80.5 - 87.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b> Married	83.7	80.0 - 86.8
Not Married	65.8	61.3 - 70.1

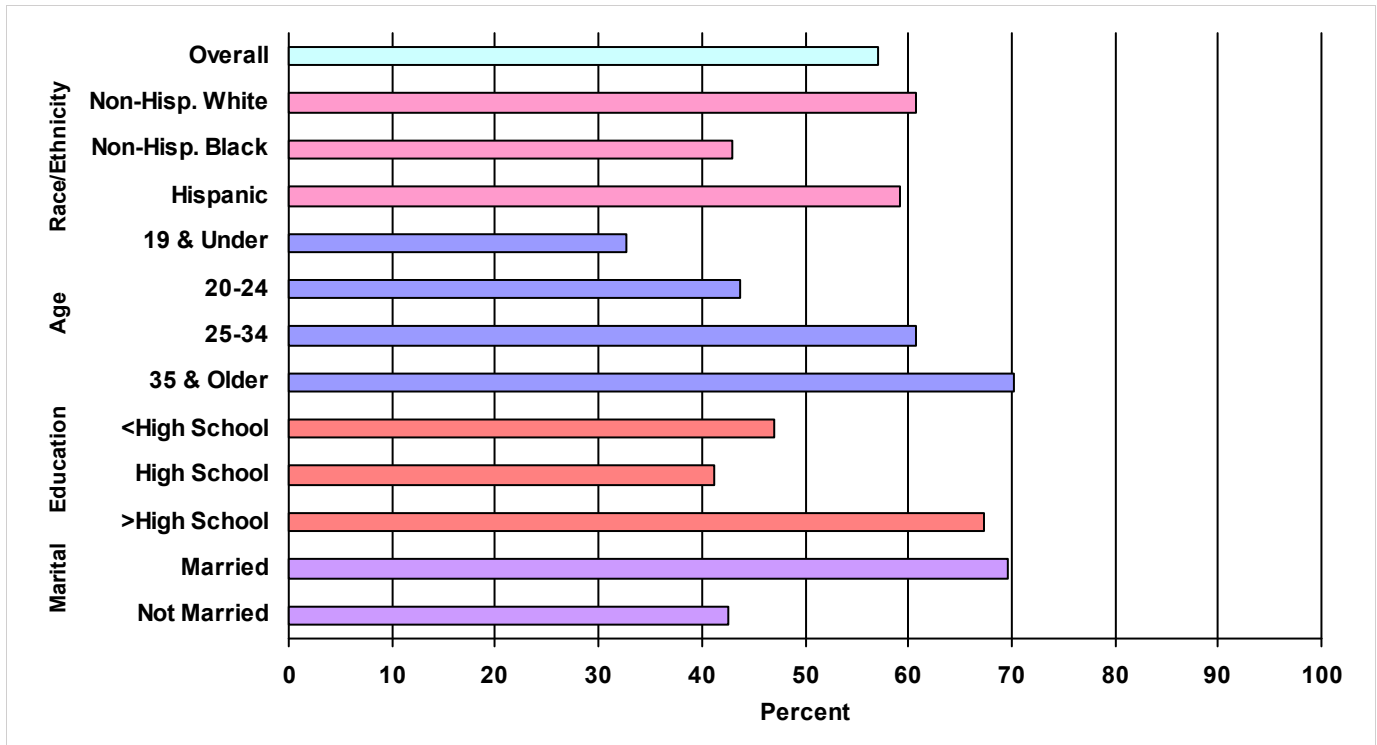
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**Breastfeeding**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who breastfed their new baby for at least three months**

PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your new baby? Answer: Twelve weeks or more.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
<b>ALL</b> Overall	57.0	53.7 - 60.3
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>		
Non-Hisp. White	60.7	55.3 - 65.9
Non-Hisp. Black	43.0	37.9 - 48.2
Hispanic	59.2	53.2 - 64.9
<b>AGE GROUP</b>		
19 & Under	32.6	20.2 - 48.0
20-24	43.7	36.8 - 50.9
25-34	60.7	56.4 - 64.9
35 & Older	70.2	62.2 - 77.2
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>		
<High School	47.1	38.2 - 56.2
High School	41.3	35.3 - 47.5
>High School	67.3	63.0 - 71.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>		
<=\$15,000	44.7	38.7 - 51.0
\$15,001-\$44,000	53.7	48.0 - 59.4
>\$44,000	72.9	67.3 - 77.9
<b>MEDICAID RECIPIENT</b>		
Yes	46.2	41.9 - 50.6
No	70.8	65.9 - 75.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Married	69.6	65.2 - 73.7
Not Married	42.5	37.8 - 47.2

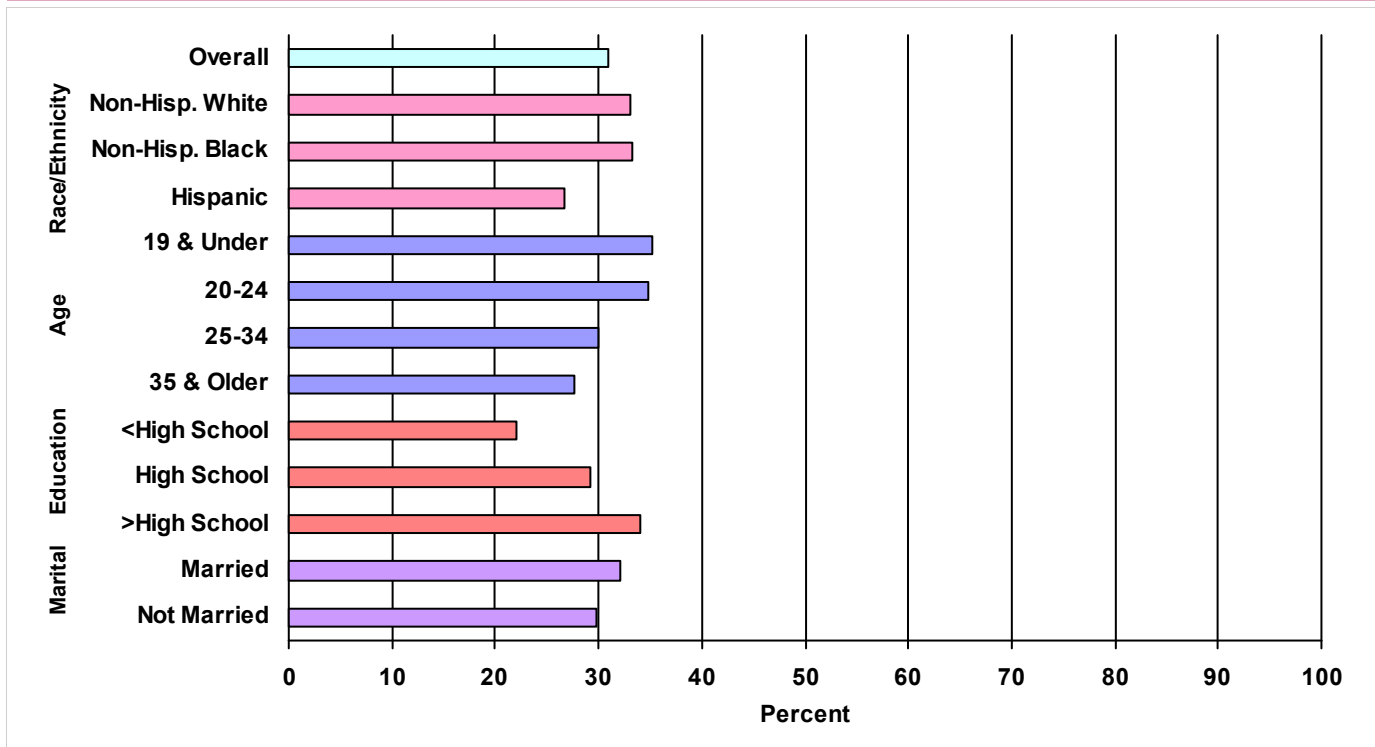
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Pacifier Use During Sleep**

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida whose infant uses a pacifier during hours of sleep

PRAMS Question: How often does your new baby go to sleep with a pacifier? Answer: Always or often.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	31.0	28.0 - 34.1
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	33.1	28.2 - 38.4
Non-Hisp. Black	33.2	28.5 - 38.3
Hispanic	26.7	21.8 - 32.3
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	35.2	23.1 - 49.5
20-24	34.8	28.4 - 41.8
25-34	30.0	26.1 - 34.2
35 & Older	27.7	20.9 - 35.8
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	22.0	15.6 - 30.1
High School	29.2	24.0 - 35.1
>High School	34.1	30.0 - 38.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	24.9	20.1 - 30.4
\$15,001-\$44,000	31.3	26.2 - 36.9
>\$44,000	36.9	31.3 - 42.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	28.4	24.7 - 32.5
No	34.3	29.5 - 39.3
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	32.0	27.8 - 36.5
Not Married	29.8	25.6 - 34.3

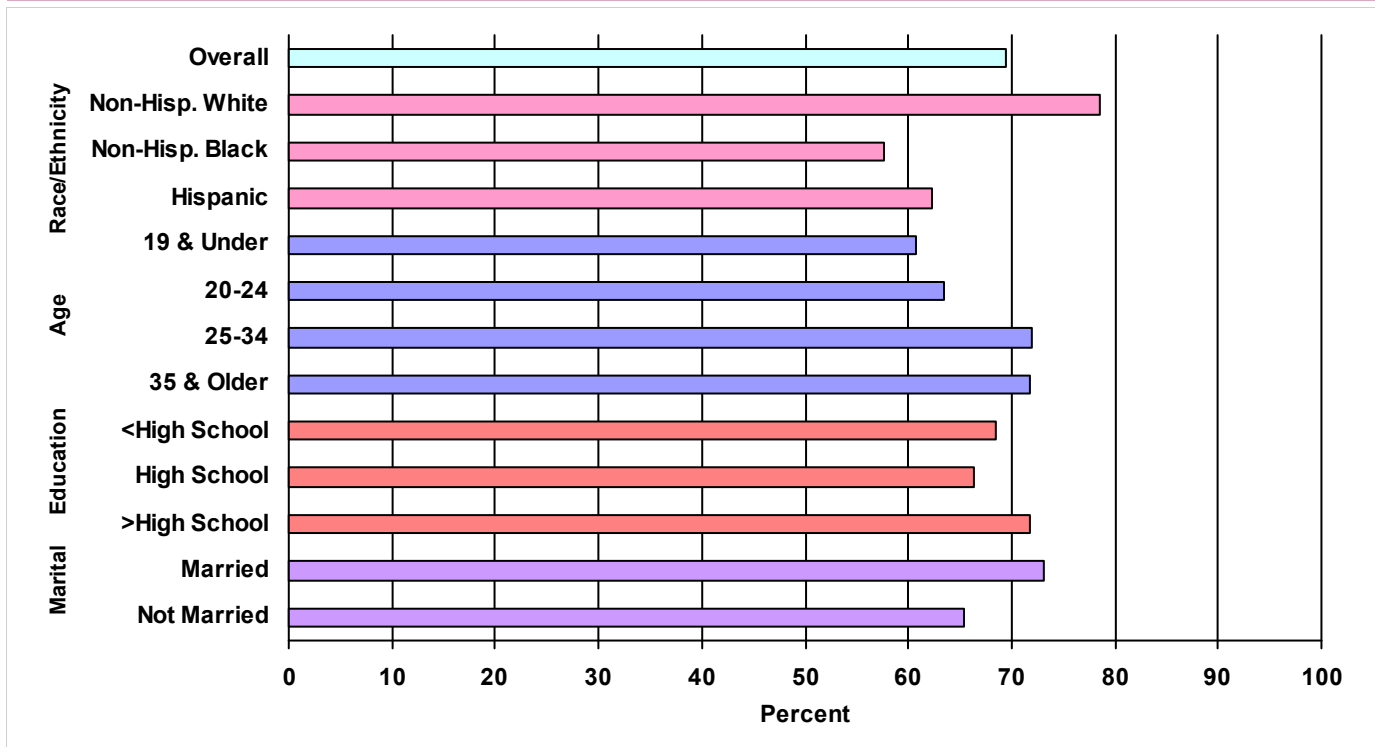
CI=Confidence Interval

NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Sleep Positions

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who placed their infant on their back to sleep

PRAMS Question: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Back.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	69.5	66.4 - 72.4
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	78.4	73.6 - 82.6
Non-Hisp. Black	57.5	52.3 - 62.6
Hispanic	62.3	56.4 - 67.9
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	60.7	45.8 - 73.9
20-24	63.5	56.4 - 70.0
25-34	72.0	68.0 - 75.7
35 & Older	71.8	63.8 - 78.6
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	68.5	59.7 - 76.1
High School	66.3	60.4 - 71.7
>High School	71.8	67.7 - 75.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	65.3	59.3 - 70.8
\$15,001-\$44,000	62.0	56.3 - 67.4
>\$44,000	82.0	77.1 - 86.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	64.1	59.9 - 68.2
No	76.1	71.6 - 80.2
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	73.1	68.8 - 77.0
Not Married	65.4	60.8 - 69.7

CI=Confidence Interval

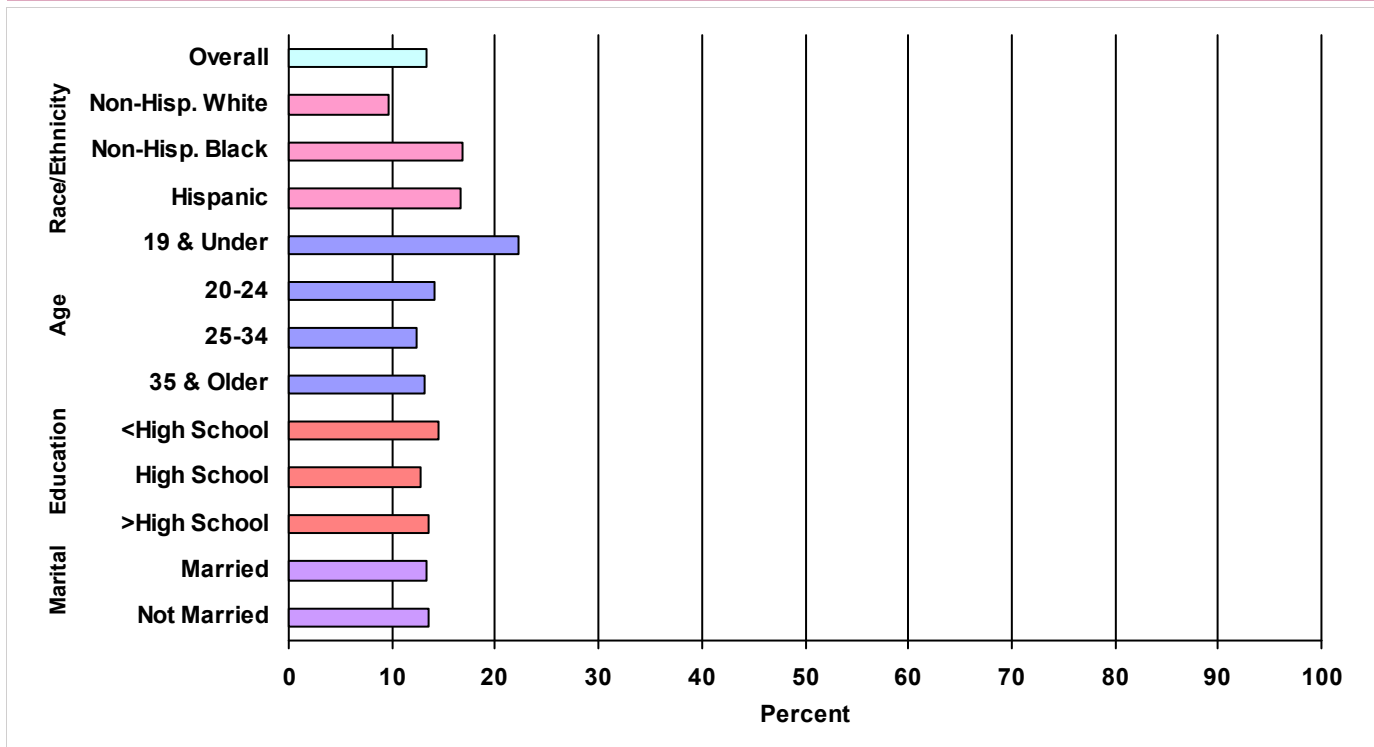
NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.



Sleep Positions

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who placed their infant on their side to sleep

PRAMS Question: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Side.



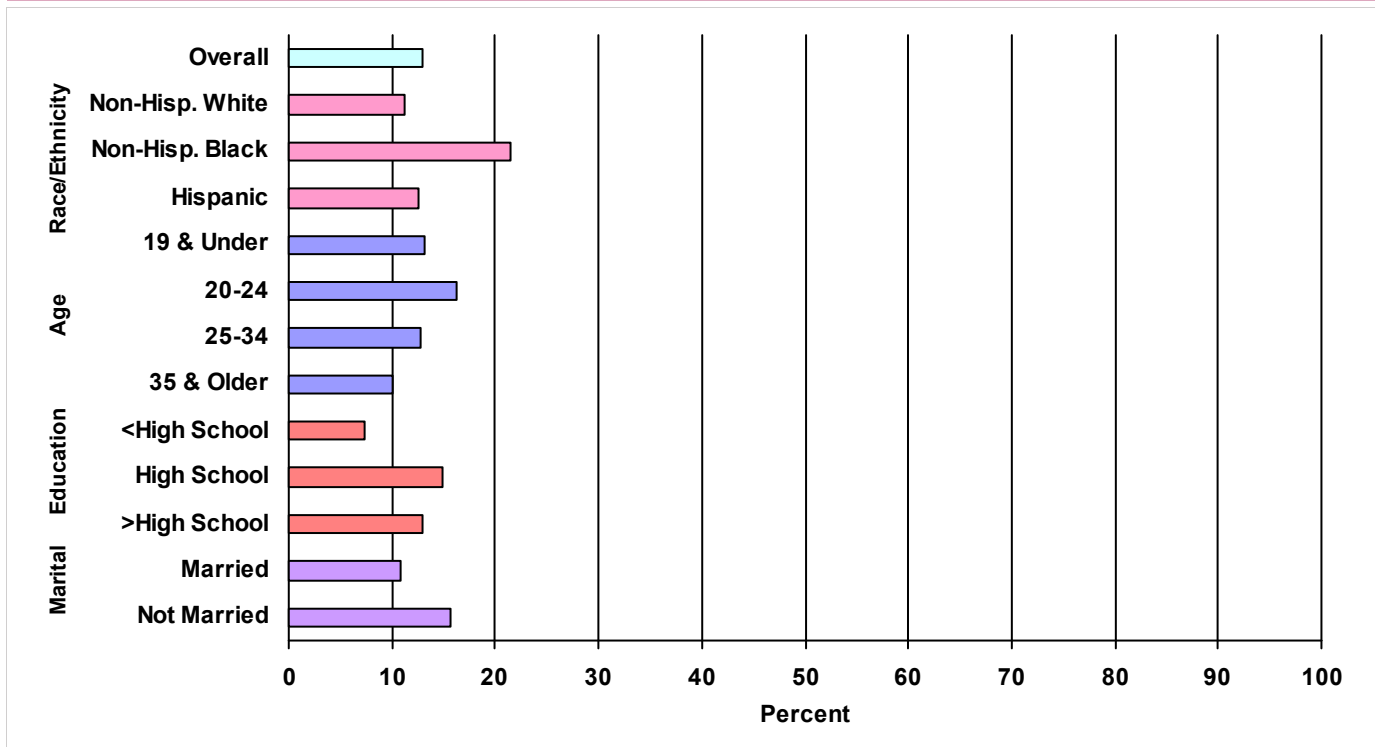
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	13.4	11.4 - 15.8
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	9.7	6.9 - 13.4
Non-Hisp. Black	16.8	13.2 - 21.1
Hispanic	16.6	12.7 - 21.4
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	22.3	12.4 - 36.9
20-24	14.2	9.9 - 19.9
25-34	12.4	9.9 - 15.5
35 & Older	13.1	8.4 - 19.8
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	14.5	9.4 - 21.8
High School	12.7	9.3 - 17.1
>High School	13.6	10.8 - 16.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	17.3	13.2 - 22.4
\$15,001-\$44,000	17.5	13.6 - 22.3
>\$44,000	6.0	3.8 - 9.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	14.8	12.0 - 18.1
No	11.8	8.9 - 15.4
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	13.3	10.5 - 16.8
Not Married	13.5	10.7 - 16.9

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

Sleep Positions

Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida who placed their infant on their stomach to sleep

PRAMS Question: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Stomach.



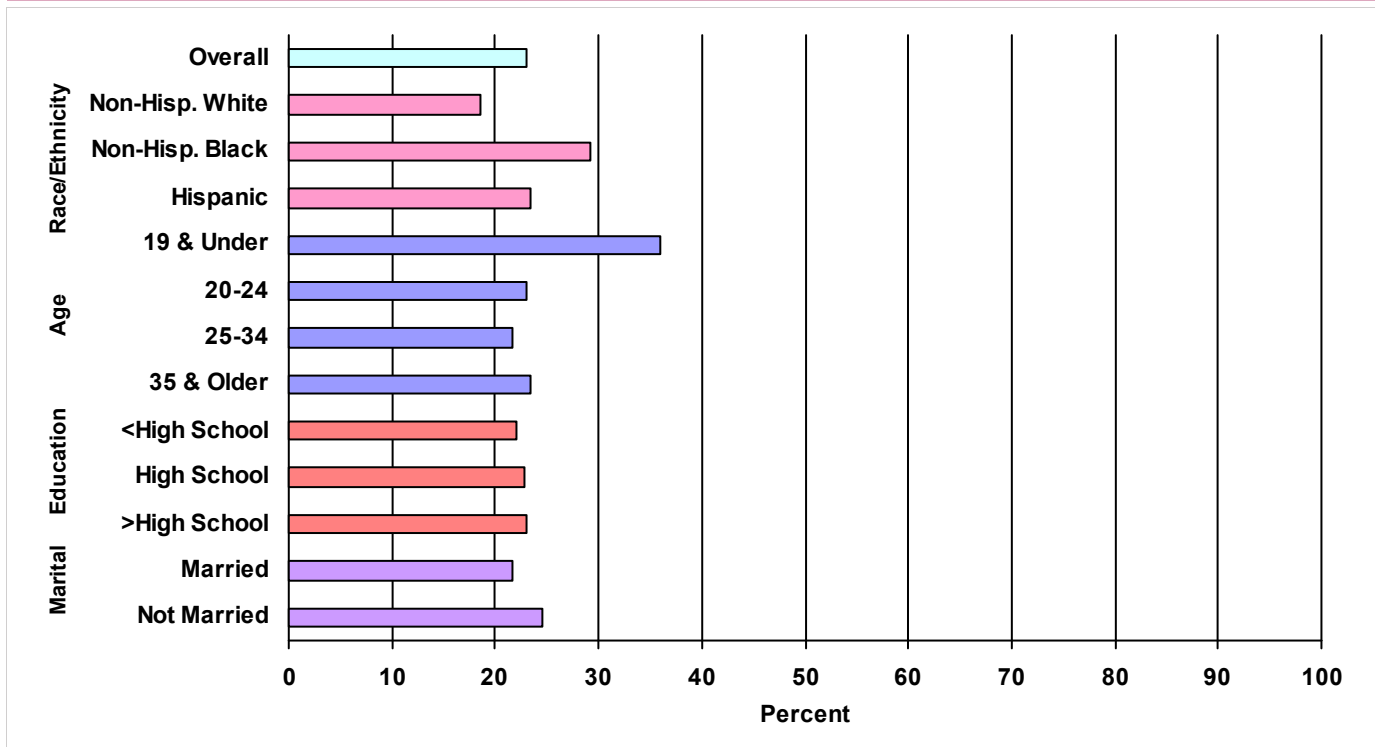
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL Overall	13.1	11.0 - 15.4
RACE/ETHNICITY		
Non-Hisp. White	11.2	8.2 - 15.2
Non-Hisp. Black	21.4	17.4 - 26.0
Hispanic	12.5	9.0 - 17.0
AGE GROUP		
19 & Under	13.1	6.3 - 25.2
20-24	16.2	11.6 - 22.2
25-34	12.7	10.1 - 15.8
35 & Older	10.0	6.0 - 16.1
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	7.4	4.3 - 12.6
High School	14.9	11.1 - 19.8
>High School	13.0	10.3 - 16.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	12.1	8.8 - 16.4
\$15,001-\$44,000	16.0	12.2 - 20.8
>\$44,000	10.5	7.4 - 14.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	14.1	11.4 - 17.4
No	11.7	8.8 - 15.4
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	10.8	8.2 - 14.0
Not Married	15.7	12.6 - 19.4

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

**Bed Sharing**

**Prevalence (%) of new moms in Florida whose infant sleeps in bed with a parent or anyone else**

PRAMS Question: How often does your new baby sleep in the same bed with you or anyone else? Answer: Always or often.



MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE %	95% CI
ALL	Overall	23.0	20.3 - 25.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.5	14.7 - 23.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	29.3	24.8 - 34.2
	Hispanic	23.4	18.6 - 28.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	36.0	23.2 - 51.1
	20-24	23.0	17.5 - 29.6
	25-34	21.7	18.3 - 25.5
	35 & Older	23.4	17.0 - 31.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	22.1	15.4 - 30.8
	High School	22.9	18.2 - 28.3
	>High School	22.9	19.4 - 26.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<=\$15,000	24.0	19.3 - 29.6
	\$15,001-\$44,000	27.7	22.8 - 33.3
	>\$44,000	17.9	13.8 - 22.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	25.0	21.4 - 29.0
	No	20.6	16.7 - 25.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	21.6	18.0 - 25.7
	Not Married	24.6	20.7 - 28.9

CI=Confidence Interval  
 NA=The measures are unavailable or were suppressed due to respondent count of less than 30.

## Appendix – A

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### **Florida PRAMS Overview**

The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a random population-based surveillance system of maternal behaviors and experiences before, during, and shortly after pregnancy. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Florida Department of Health (Department) initiated the PRAMS project for Florida in 1993 in response to research indicating the infant mortality rate was no longer declining as rapidly as it had been in the U.S. Data collected by Florida PRAMS include information on maternal health and behaviors, prenatal and postpartum care, and infant health.

### **Purpose of PRAMS**

The overall goal of PRAMS is to reduce infant morbidity and mortality by identifying maternal behaviors before, during, and shortly after pregnancy. PRAMS was designed to establish and maintain state-specific, population-based surveillance of selected maternal behaviors and to generate state-specific data for planning and evaluating maternal and child health programs. PRAMS data are used to supplement state data from vital records and to develop and assess programs and policies for women and children to help reduce infant morbidity and mortality by changing maternal behaviors during pregnancy and during the child's early infancy.

### **Study Protocol**

A complex sampling strategy has been designed to draw random samples from all live births from the Florida birth certificate database. PRAMS excluded stillbirth fetal deaths and induced abortion because reporting systems for these outcomes are not routinely available and standard definitions for these outcomes vary widely. Each month, Florida PRAMS randomly selects approximately 200 new mothers who have given birth to a live-born infant to receive the survey. Florida's sampling strategy includes four strata: 1) white mothers who had a low birth weight infant, 2) non-white mothers who had a low birth weight infant, 3) white mothers who had a normal birth weight infant, and 4) non-white mothers who had a normal birth weight infant.

### **Methods**

Data collection for Florida PRAMS is the result of joint efforts between the CDC and the Department. PRAMS is primarily a mail surveillance project with telephone follow-up of nonresponders. English or Spanish surveys are mailed to new mothers two to five months after giving birth. If there is no response to multiple mailed surveys, mothers are contacted by telephone. For 2014, Florida PRAMS had a response rate of 48%.

The weighted Florida PRAMS datasets are analyzed using SAS Version 9.3 and SUDAAN 11.0.1. The point estimates and 95% confidence intervals (95% CI) are calculated using the SUDAAN procedure, "PROC CROSSTAB." All missing and unknown response values are excluded from individual calculations where applicable. No statistic is provided if the unweighted sample size of the total number of respondents within a demographic level of response is less than 30.

## **Survey Estimates**

The PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or “weighted,” so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of pregnancies which resulted in a live birth during the year (excluding those that resulted in pluralities of four or greater). The results of the PRAMS survey infer behaviors among the entire group of women in Florida who delivered a live-born infant within a specified time period and who were residents of Florida.

## **Strengths and Limitations of PRAMS**

To use PRAMS correctly, users should be aware of the strengths and limitations of the data. The major strengths of PRAMS include:

- 1) It is a flexible and relatively inexpensive method of collecting public health data.
- 2) It is a population-based survey, allowing the data to be generalized to overall state-level populations.
- 3) The PRAMS survey has been conducted in a majority of states for many years. Thus, states can compare their data with each other, as well as analyze the data for trends over time.

However, PRAMS has limitations, including:

- 1) The data collected consist of self-reported information that has not been verified. Therefore, results may be subject to recall bias.
- 2) The survey has a limited number of completed interviews and the sample size may be too small for analysis in some sub-populations.
- 3) The sample is restricted to: (a) include only one infant from pregnancies that resulted in twins or triplets, and (b) exclude infants from pregnancies that resulted in pluralities of four or greater. Due to these restrictions, estimates of low birth weight and preterm delivery are lower than the rates reported from the Department’s Bureau of Vital Statistics. Population statistics for these birth outcomes can be obtained from Florida CHARTS at [www.floridacharts.com](http://www.floridacharts.com).

## Appendix – B

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### **Survey Definitions**

Medicaid Recipient – A mother who received Medicaid just before pregnancy or had her prenatal care paid for by Medicaid. Please note that in years prior to 2012, a Medicaid recipient was defined as a mother who received Medicaid just before pregnancy, had her prenatal care paid for by Medicaid, or had her delivery paid for by Medicaid. In 2012, 2013 and 2014, the PRAMS Phase VII questionnaire did not ask what type of health insurance paid for delivery.

Mistimed Pregnancy – A pregnancy that the mother wanted to occur later.

Obesity – A mother who had a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight (kg)/height (m)<sup>2</sup> or [weight (lb)/height (in)<sup>2</sup>] x 703.

Overweight – A mother who had a BMI between 25.0 and 29.9.

Underweight – A mother who had a BMI of less than 18.5.

Unintended Pregnancy – A pregnancy that the mother wanted to occur later or did not want then or at any time in the future.

Unwanted Pregnancy – A pregnancy that the mother did not want then or at any time in the future.

### **Birth Certificate Variables**

While the majority of information in these data tables was based on direct responses to the Florida PRAMS survey questionnaire, the following variables were acquired from the Florida Certificate of Live Birth Records portion of the PRAMS dataset: race, ethnicity, age, education, marital status, clinical estimate of gestation (used to determine preterm births), birth weight, and BMI.

## Appendix - C

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### Stress-Related Questions

Mothers were asked to answer whether or not the following events happened during the 12 months before their new baby was born:

- A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital
- I got separated or divorced from my husband or partner
- I moved to a new address
- I was homeless or had to sleep outside, in a car, or in a shelter
- My husband or partner lost his job
- I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working
- My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay
- I was apart from my husband or partner due to military deployment or extended work-related travel
- I argued with my husband or partner more than usual
- My husband or partner said he didn't want me to be pregnant
- I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills
- My husband, partner, or I went to jail
- Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs
- Someone very close to me died

Page 49 of this report has the prevalence of mothers who answered yes to any of the above stress-related questions.

## Appendix – D

### Interpreting the Data from the 2014 Florida PRAMS Data Book

A prevalence or percentage from the PRAMS survey is an estimate of the real population prevalence. Florida mothers who delivered a live-born baby within a specified period of calendar time is the population of interest; the individual women who were randomly selected are a sample from this population. When a percentage is derived from a sample rather than a census of a population, sampling errors occur. As sampling errors are inherent in these types of surveys, we calculate 95% confidence intervals (CI) for each prevalence estimate to determine the accuracy of that estimate. The smaller the CI, the more accurate the estimated prevalence. For example, the table below shows that 5.5% of new mothers in Florida reported smoking cigarettes during the last three months of pregnancy. The CI is 4.1% to 7.2% (4.1 – 7.2), suggesting that the real population prevalence is very likely to be within the range of 4.1% to 7.2% and close to the estimate of 5.5%.

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	2014 MEASURE %	2014 95% CI
Overall	5.5	4.1 – 7.2
RACE/ETHNICITY*		
Non-Hisp. White	9.9	7.1 - 13.6
Non-Hisp. Black	4.5	2.8 – 7.3
Hispanic	0.8	0.3 - 2.7

The CIs are determined by many factors, sample size in particular. As the data are divided for analysis by race/ethnicity, age, etc., the sample size for each group becomes smaller, the CIs become larger, and the estimates become less reliable.

In addition to estimating the accuracy of the prevalence estimates, the CIs are used to compare populations. The difference in prevalence between two populations is statistically significant if the CIs of the two population estimates do not overlap. From the above example, the CI for non-Hispanic whites (7.1 – 13.6) and the CI for Hispanics (0.3 - 2.7) do not overlap. Therefore, we can conclude that there is a significant difference in the prevalence of smoking cigarettes during the last three months of pregnancy between non-Hispanic whites and Hispanics and that the prevalence of this behavior is higher among non-Hispanic whites than among Hispanics.

Comparisons of CIs are not a true test of statistical significance, however, and it is possible for the difference between two estimates to be statistically significant even when CIs overlap. While it is beyond the scope of these data tables to test whether the difference between two estimates are actually statistically significant, data users may contact the PRAMS Coordinator or Data Analyst for technical assistance.



## Appendix – E

### The Florida PRAMS 2014 Survey Sample

Survey respondents' demographics (unweighted sample sizes and weighted percentages),  
Florida PRAMS 2014

Demographic Characteristics	Unweighted Sample Size (Completed Survey)	Weighted Percent
ALL		
Overall	1,164	100.0%
RACE/ETHNICITY*		
Non-Hispanic White	385	45.9%
Non-Hispanic Black	376	19.2%
Hispanic	347	34.9%
AGE GROUP		
19 and Under	66	5.3%
20-24	264	21.8%
25-34	651	57.4%
35 and Older	183	15.5%
EDUCATION LEVEL		
<High School	160	13.8%
High School	352	29.3%
>High School	640	56.9%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
<=\$15,000	346	28.9%
\$15,000-\$44,000	393	36.2%
>\$44,000	325	34.9%
MEDICAID RECIPIENT		
Yes	698	55.9%
No	459	44.1%
MARITAL STATUS		
Married	563	53.1%
Not Married	600	46.9%

\*Due to small sample size and non-homogeneous characteristics, statistical results from other race/ethnicity categories are excluded from the race/ethnicity calculations in this document. Missing values are also excluded from any analysis of the variables that are missing.



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